

المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم العالي

جامعة أم القرى

كلية اللغة العربية

قسم الدراسات العليا

فرع النحو

أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين

(دراسة تنقيحية دلالية)

إعداد الطالبة / حياة محمد علي الخديدي

إشراف / أ.د. أحمد عبد الدايم

ملخص الرسالة

الحمد لله المنعوت بجميل الصفات، وصلى الله على سيدنا محمدٍ أشرف الكائنات، وبعد:
هذه رسالة مقدمة لنيل درجة الماجستير بعنوان:

[أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين (دراسة تركيبية دلالية)]

وقد اقتضت طبيعة البحث أن يقع في خمسة أبواب، تسبقها مقدمة وتتلوها خاتمة.

- أما المقدمة ففيها بيان بأهمية دراسة موضوع [أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين (دراسة تركيبية دلالية)]، وتحديد المنهج الذي اتخذته في هذه الرسالة.

- أما الأبواب الخمسة فهي مرتبة على النحو التالي:

١- الباب الأول: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المثبتة، الفصل الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المنفية، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المؤكدة.

٢- الباب الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المثبتة، الفصل الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المنفية، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المؤكدة.

٣- الباب الثالث: الجملة الإنشائية الطلبية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ستة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الأمرية، الفصل الثاني: جملة النهي، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الاستفهامية، الفصل الرابع: الجملة الندائية، الفصل الخامس: الجملة الدعائية، الفصل السادس: جملة الترجي.

٤- الباب الرابع: التقديم والتأخير واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: التزام الترتبة وجوباً، الفصل الثاني: إهدار الترتبة وجوباً، الفصل الثالث: جواز الأمرين. ٥- الباب الخامس: التضمنين.

وقد توصلت الرسالة إلى مجموعة نتائج وترجيحات منها:

١- رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين تراث لغوي جدير بالدراسة والتحليل.

٢- عدم الفصل بين علمي النحو والمعاني في الدراسة.

٣- الجمع بين بعض الأبواب النحوية على أساس المعنى.

٤- أهمية تحديد الزمن من خلال السياق.

٥- تغلب الأسلوب الإنشائي على الأسلوب الخبري في رسائل الخلفاء السياسية.

٦- ترجيح التفريق بين أقسام الكلمة على أساس الجمع بين المبنى والمعنى، كما فعل الدكتور تمام حسان في كتابه ((اللغة العربية معناها ومبناها)).

٧- ترجيح رأي مجمع اللغة العربية بالقاهرة بأن التضمنين النحوي قياسي لا سماعي بالشروط الثلاثة التي حددها المجمع.

وأخر دعوانا أن الحمد لله رب العالمين وصلى الله على سيدنا ونبيينا محمدٍ ومن تبعه بإحسان إلى يوم الدين.

عميد كلية اللغة العربية
أ.د/ عبد الله القرني

المشرف
أ.د/ أحمد عبد الدايم

الباحثة
حياة بنت محمد علي الخديدي

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الإهداء

أهدي هذا البحث إلى مثلي الأعلى أمي حفظها الله !
إلى روح والدي الفاضل - رحمه الله - وجزاه الله عنا خير الجزاء !
إلى روح أخي الحبيب غازي رحمه الله .
إلى زوجي عمر حفظه الله .
إلى كل من ساندني
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المقامة

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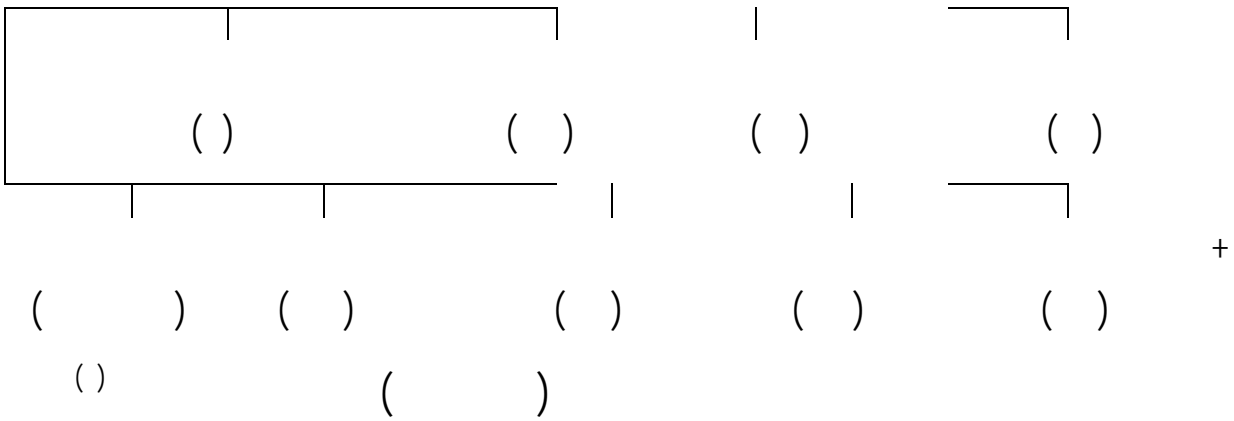
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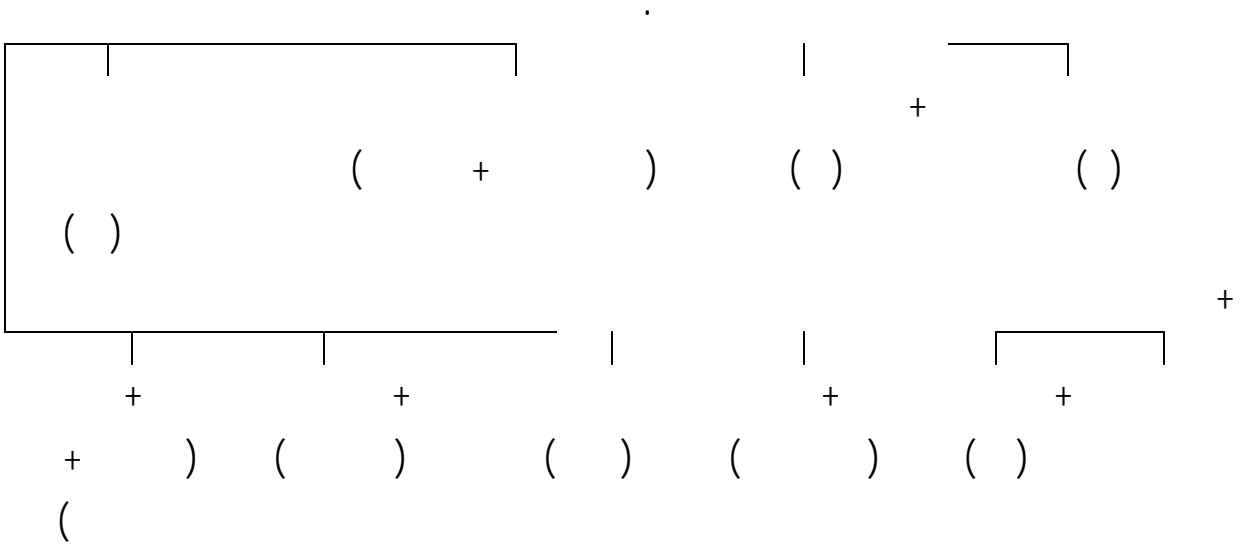
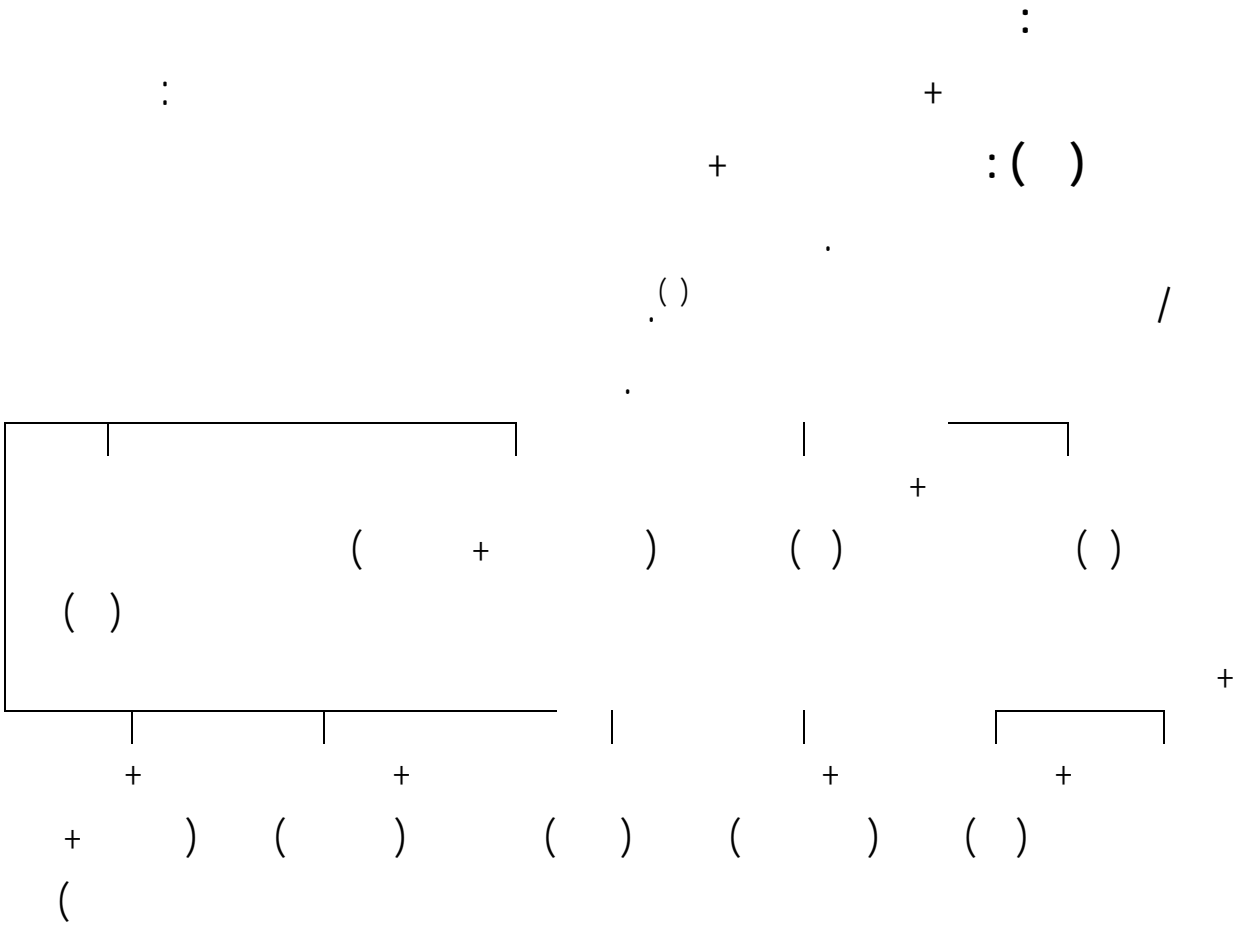
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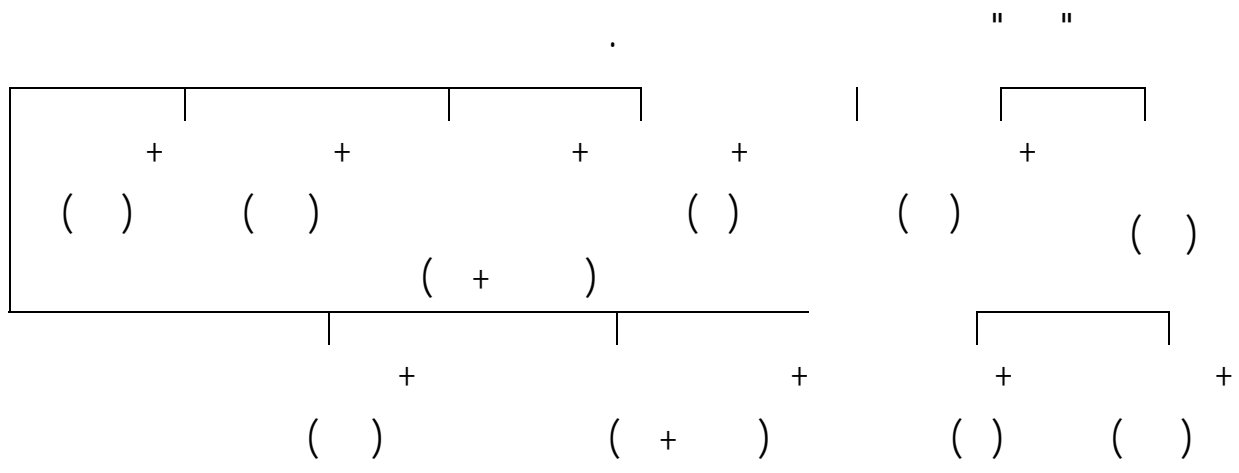
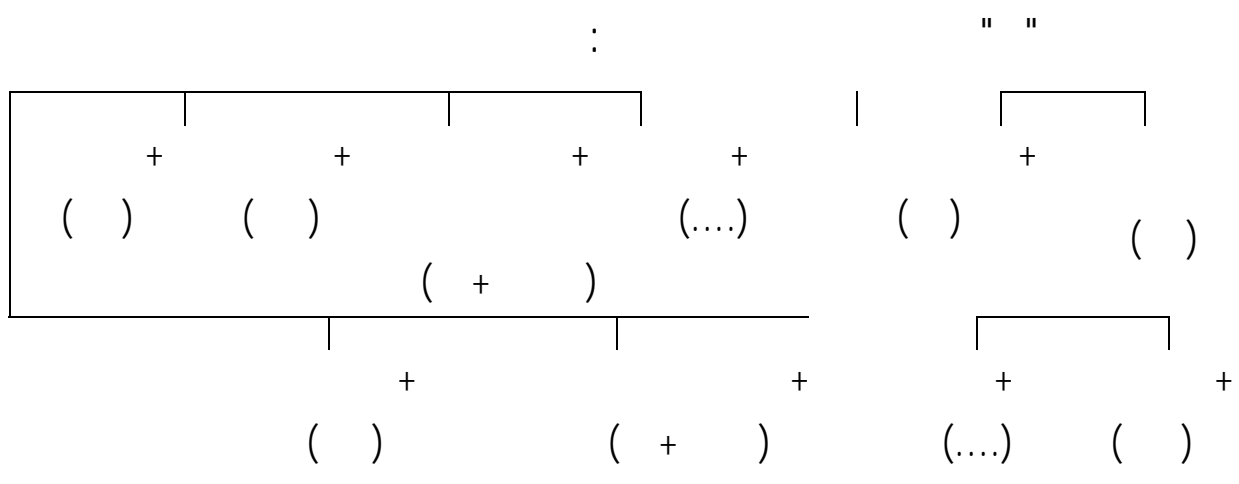
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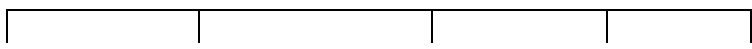
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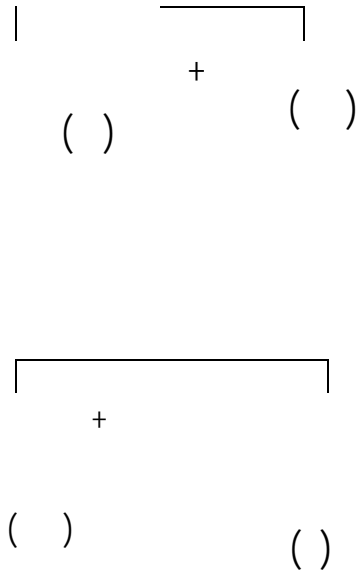
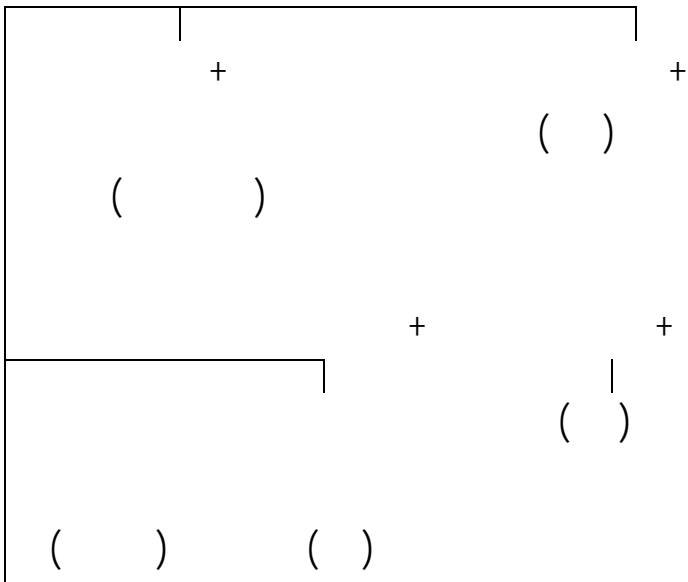
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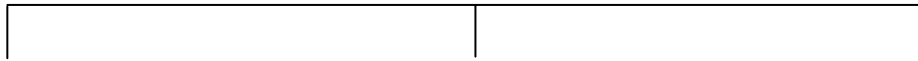
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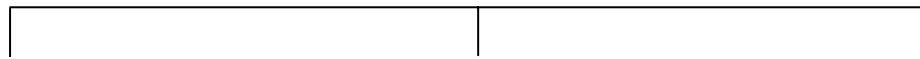
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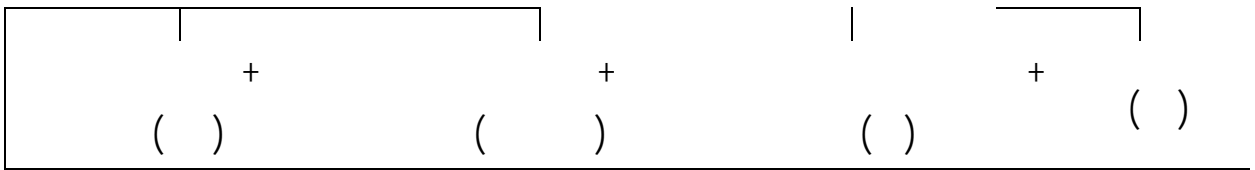
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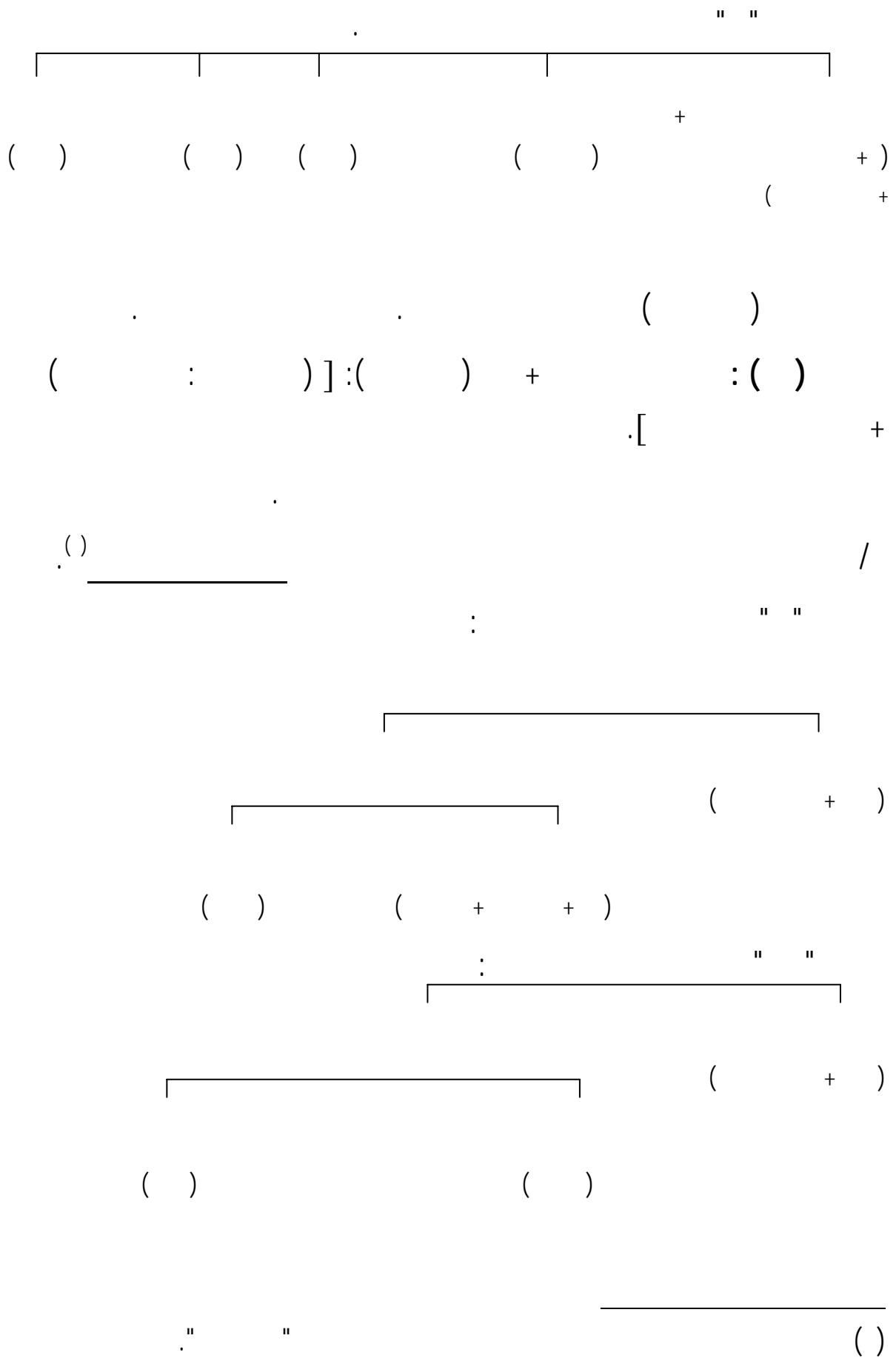
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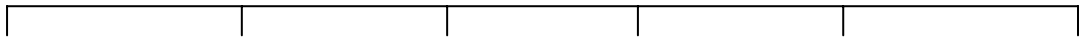
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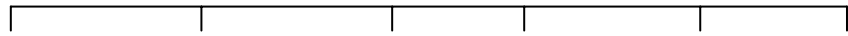
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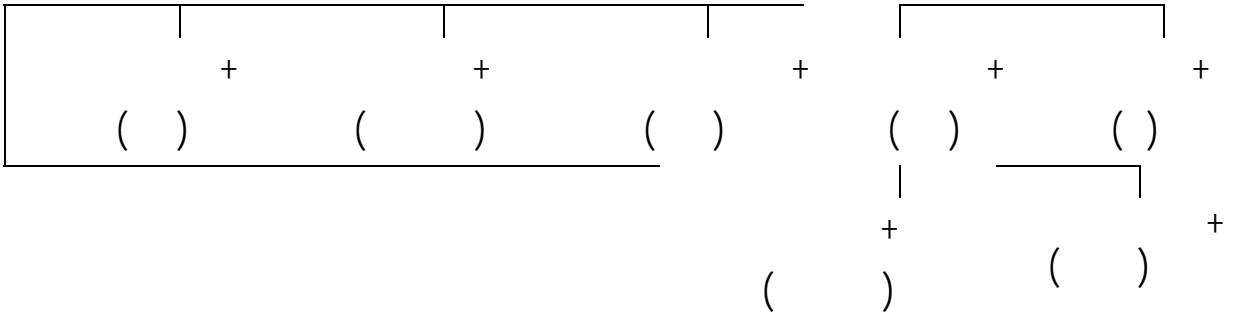
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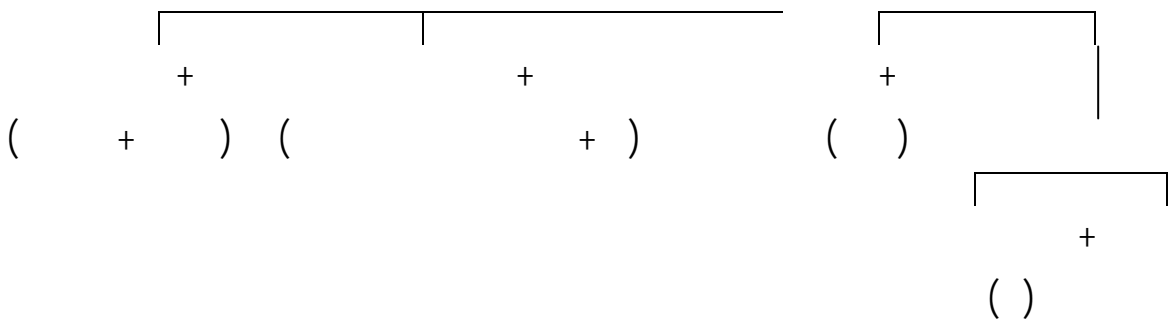
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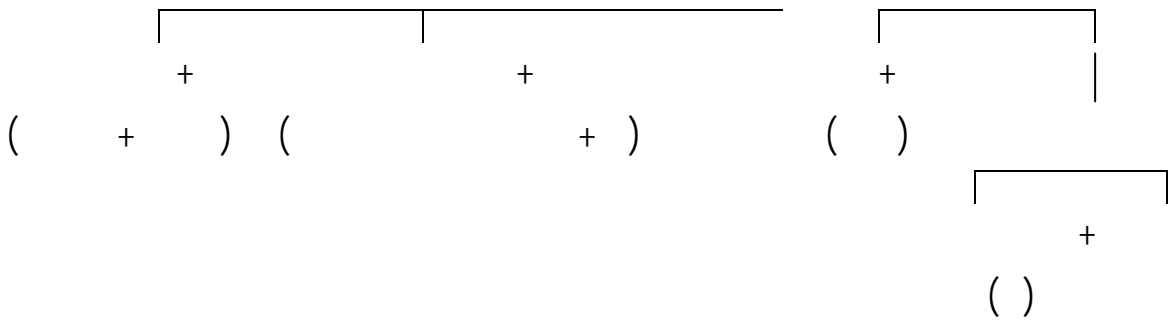
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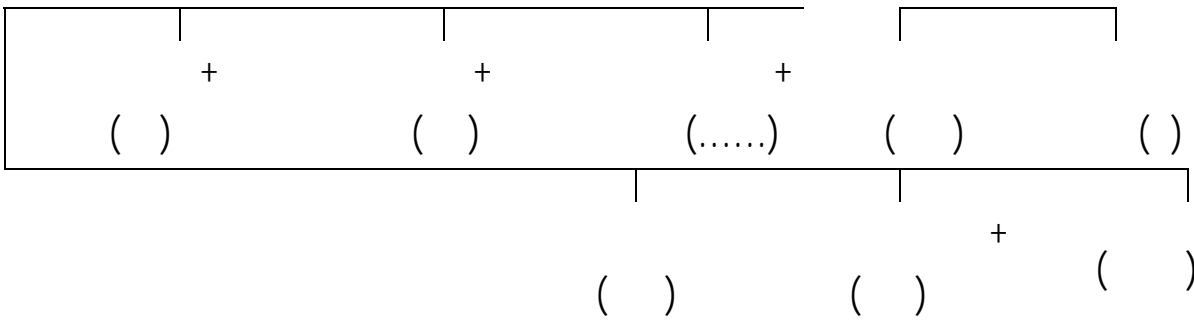
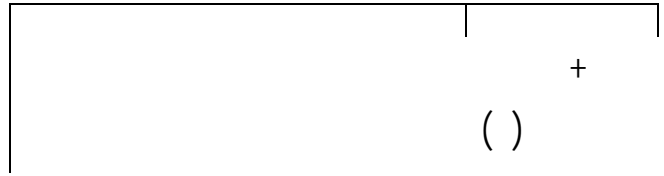
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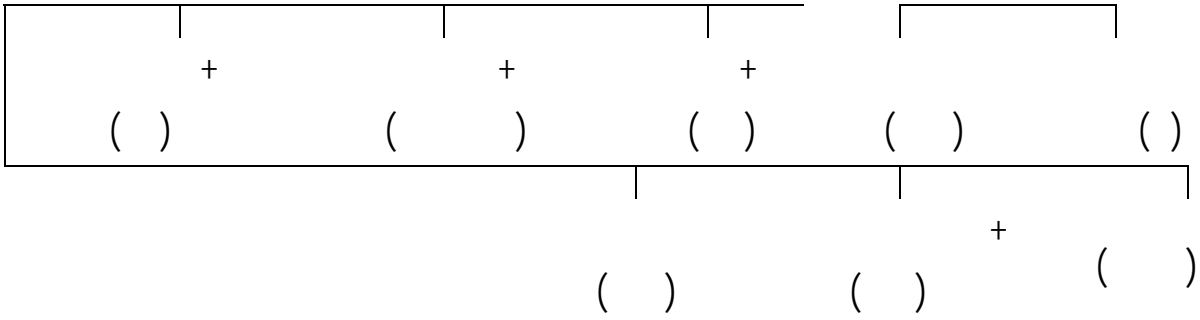
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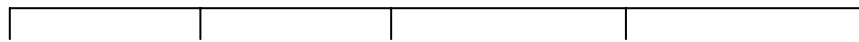
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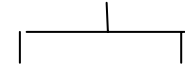
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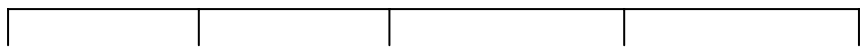
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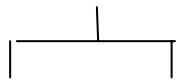
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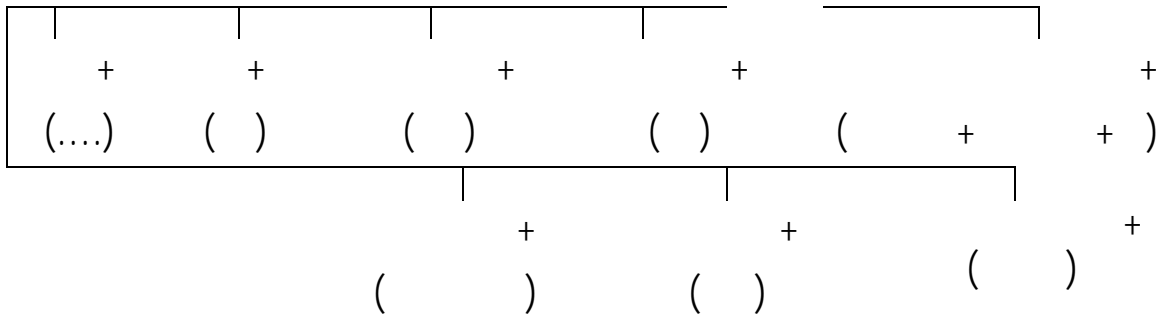
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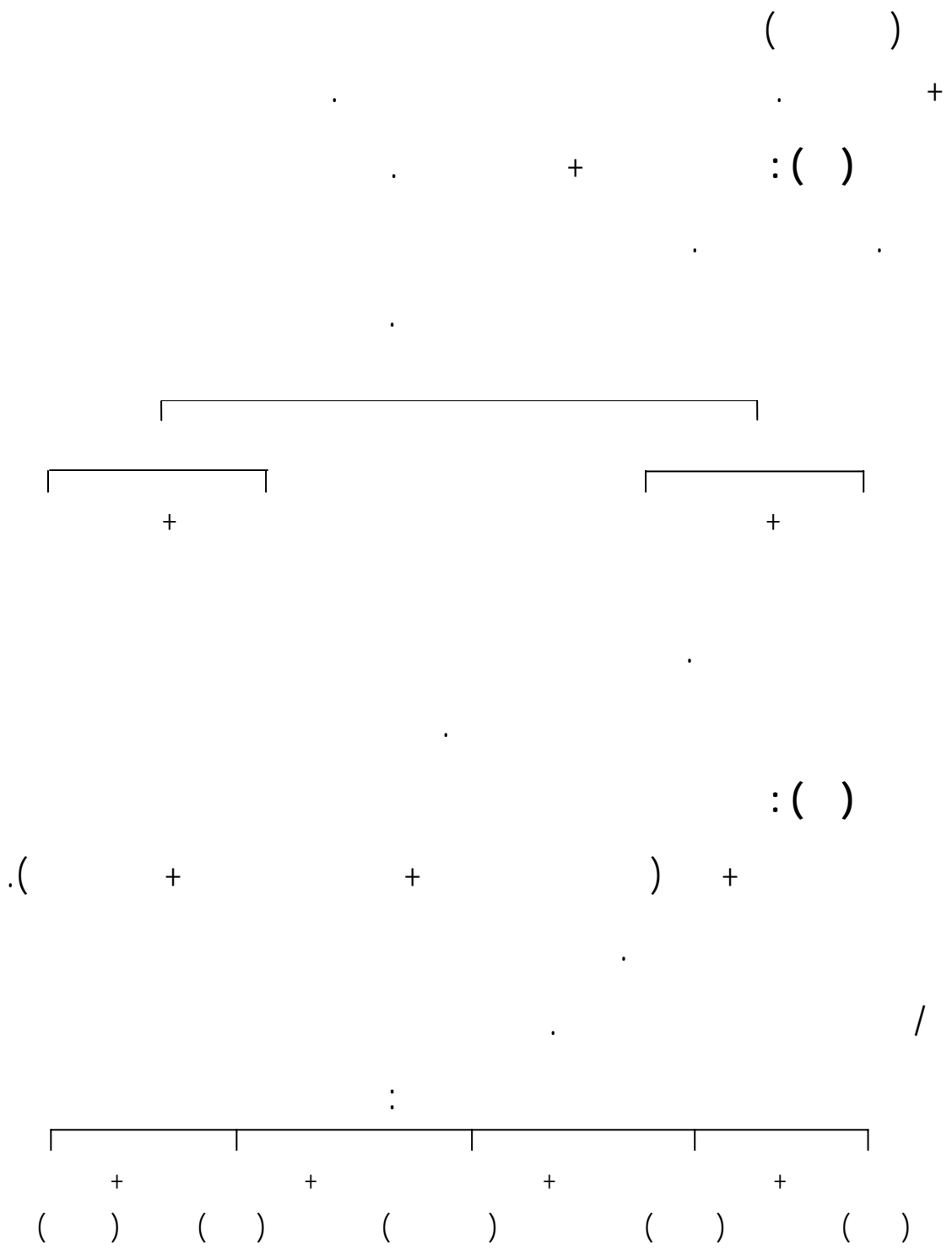
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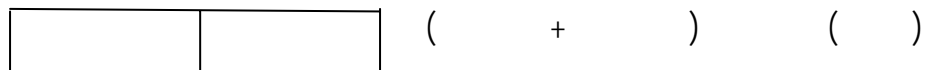
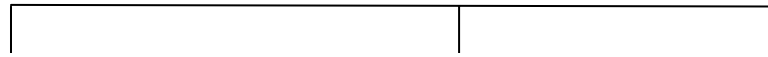
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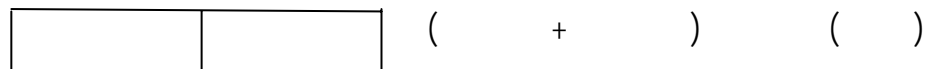
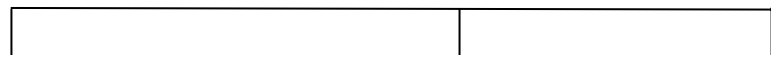
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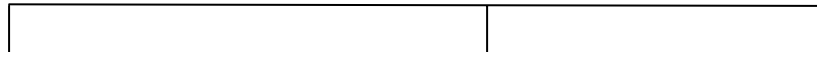
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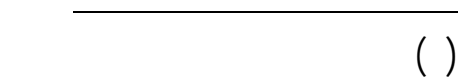
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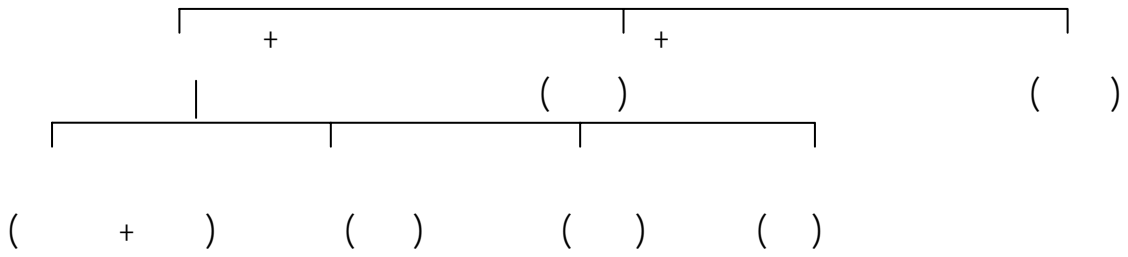
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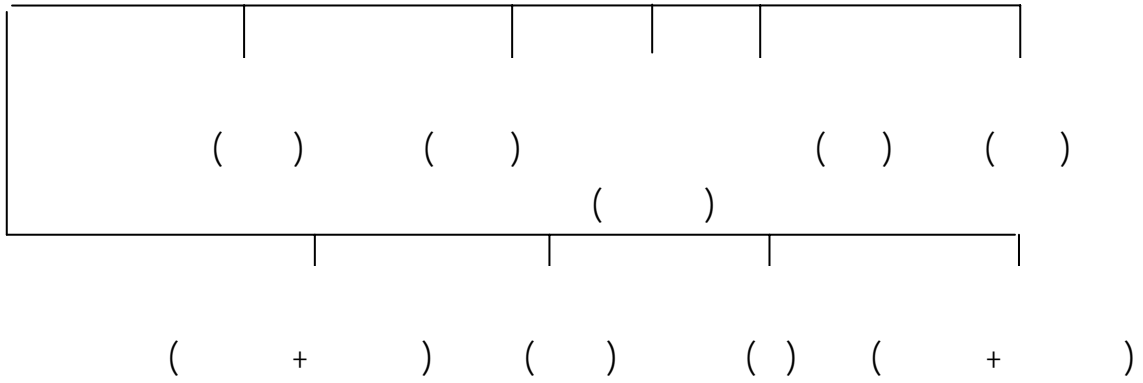
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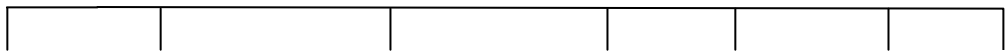
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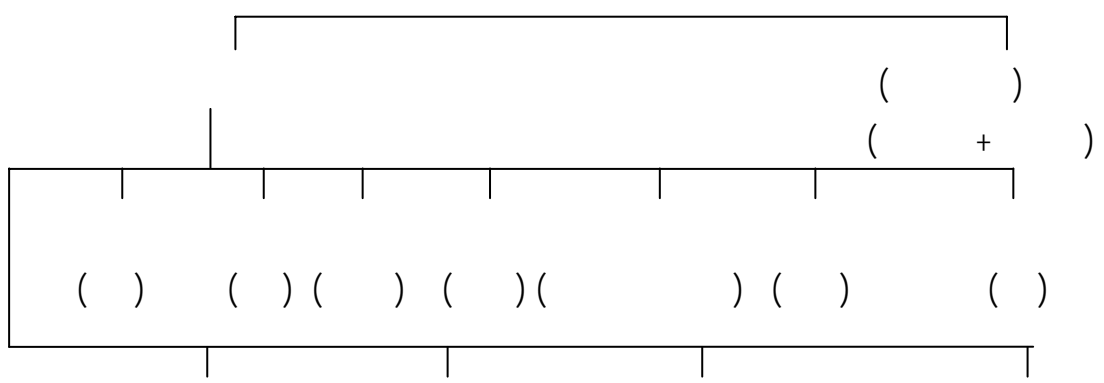
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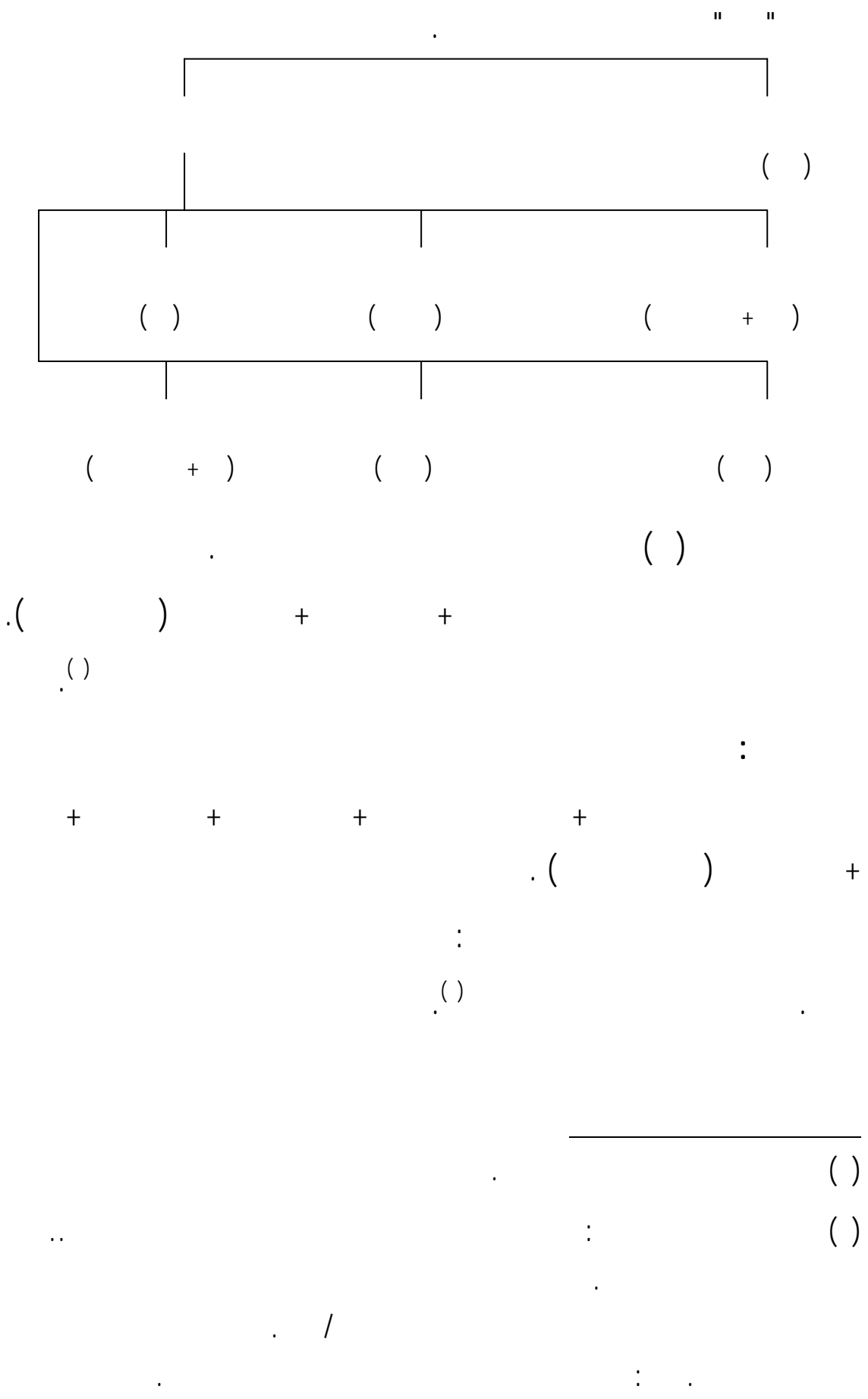
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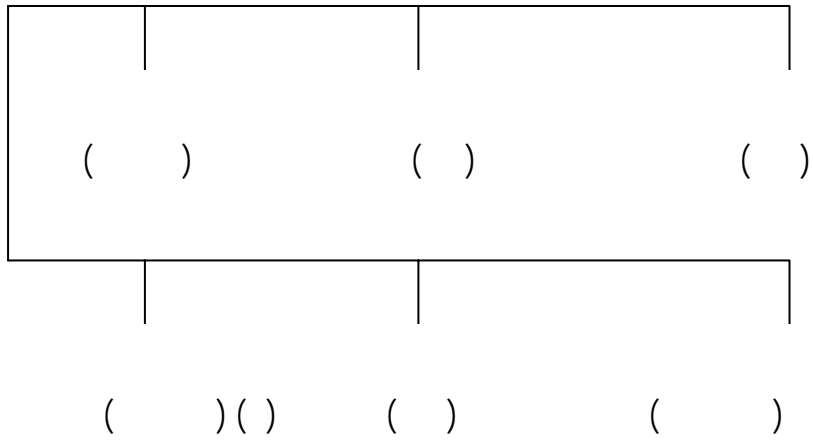
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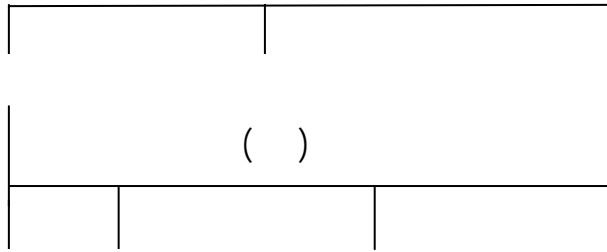
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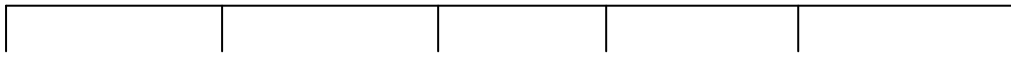
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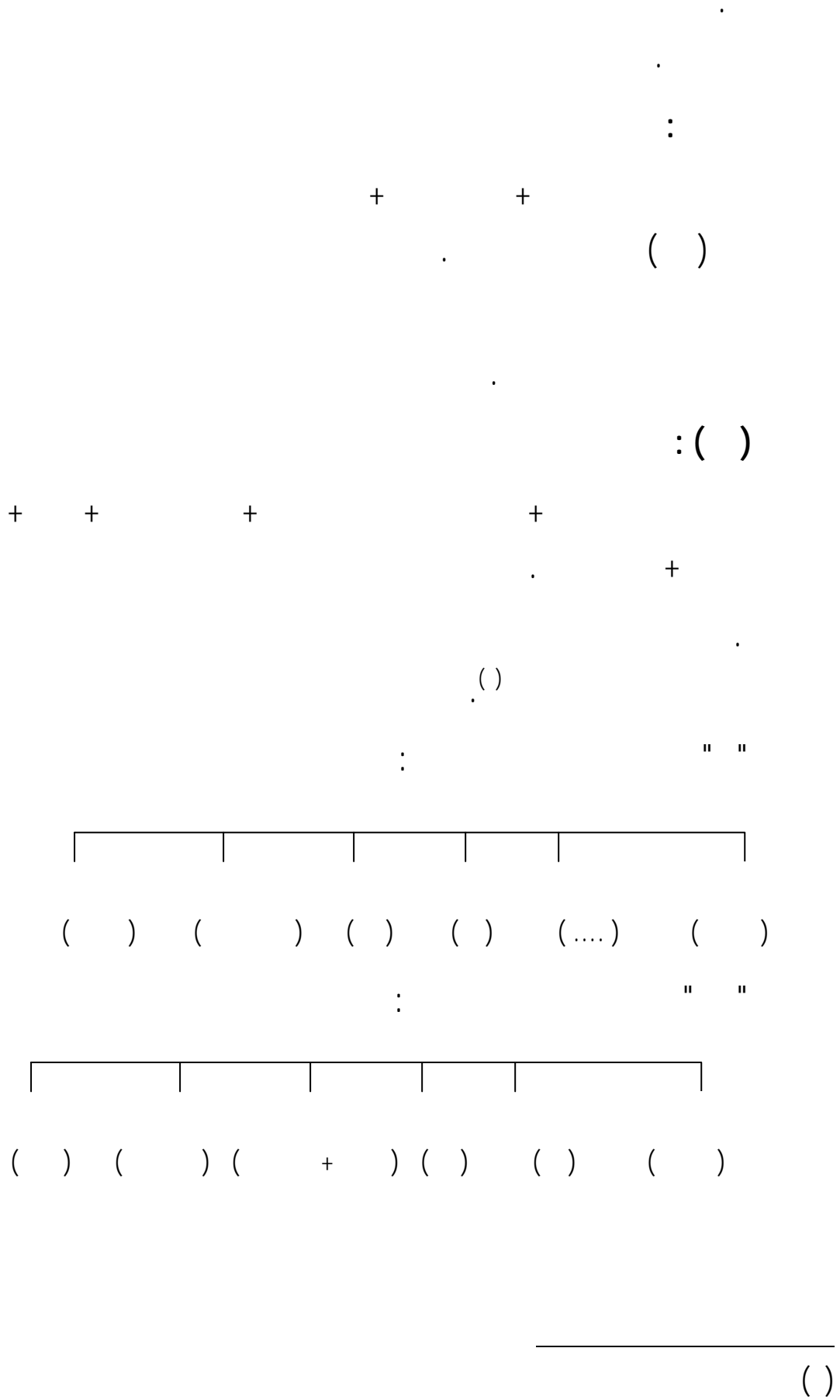


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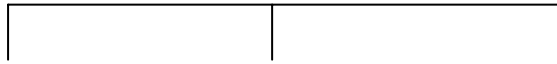
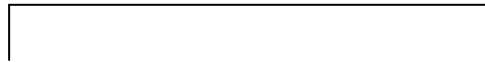
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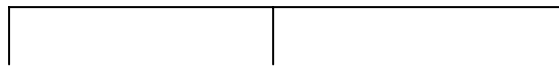
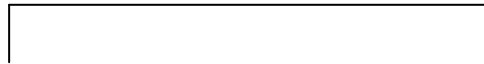
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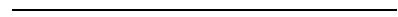
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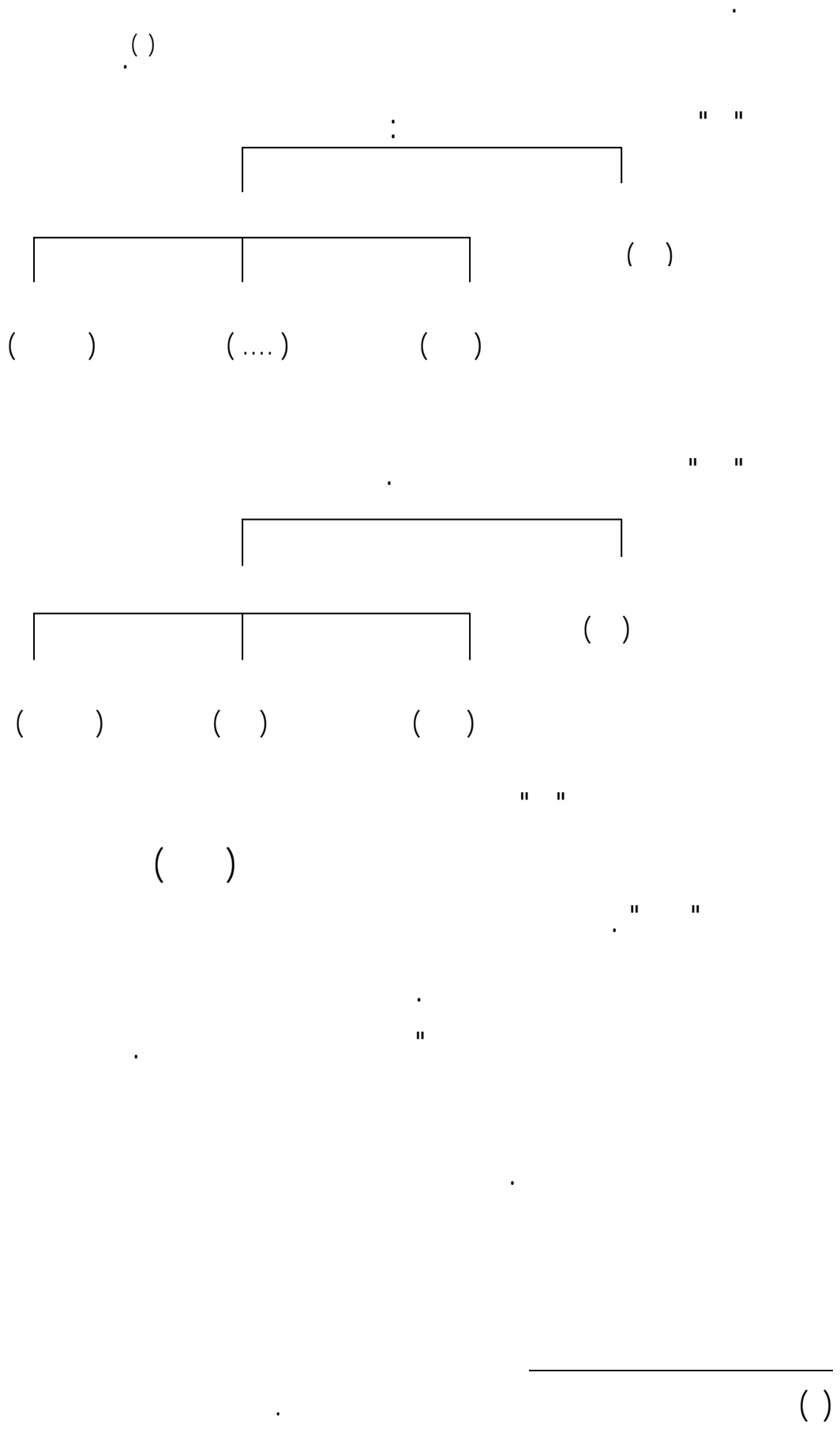
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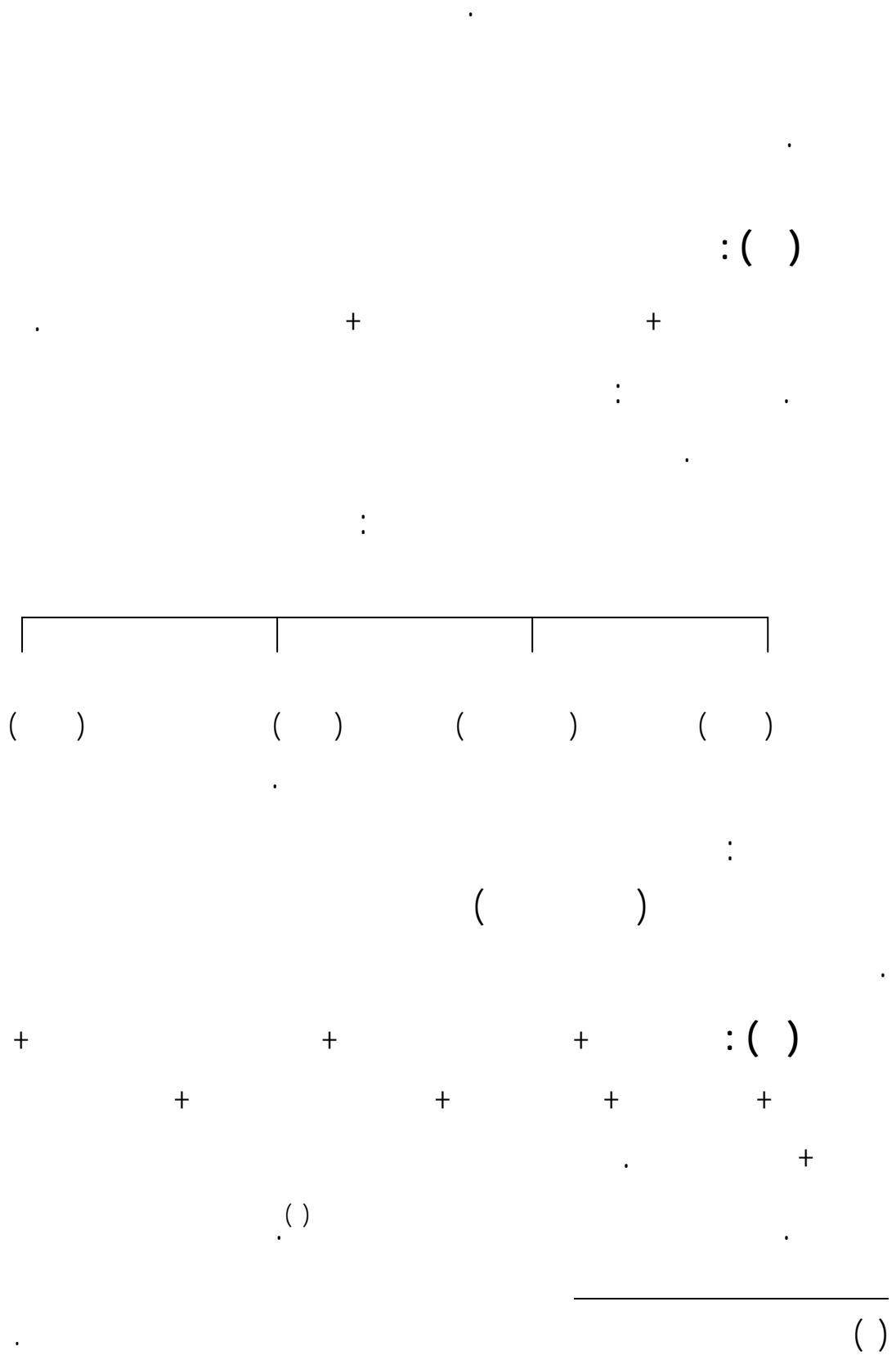
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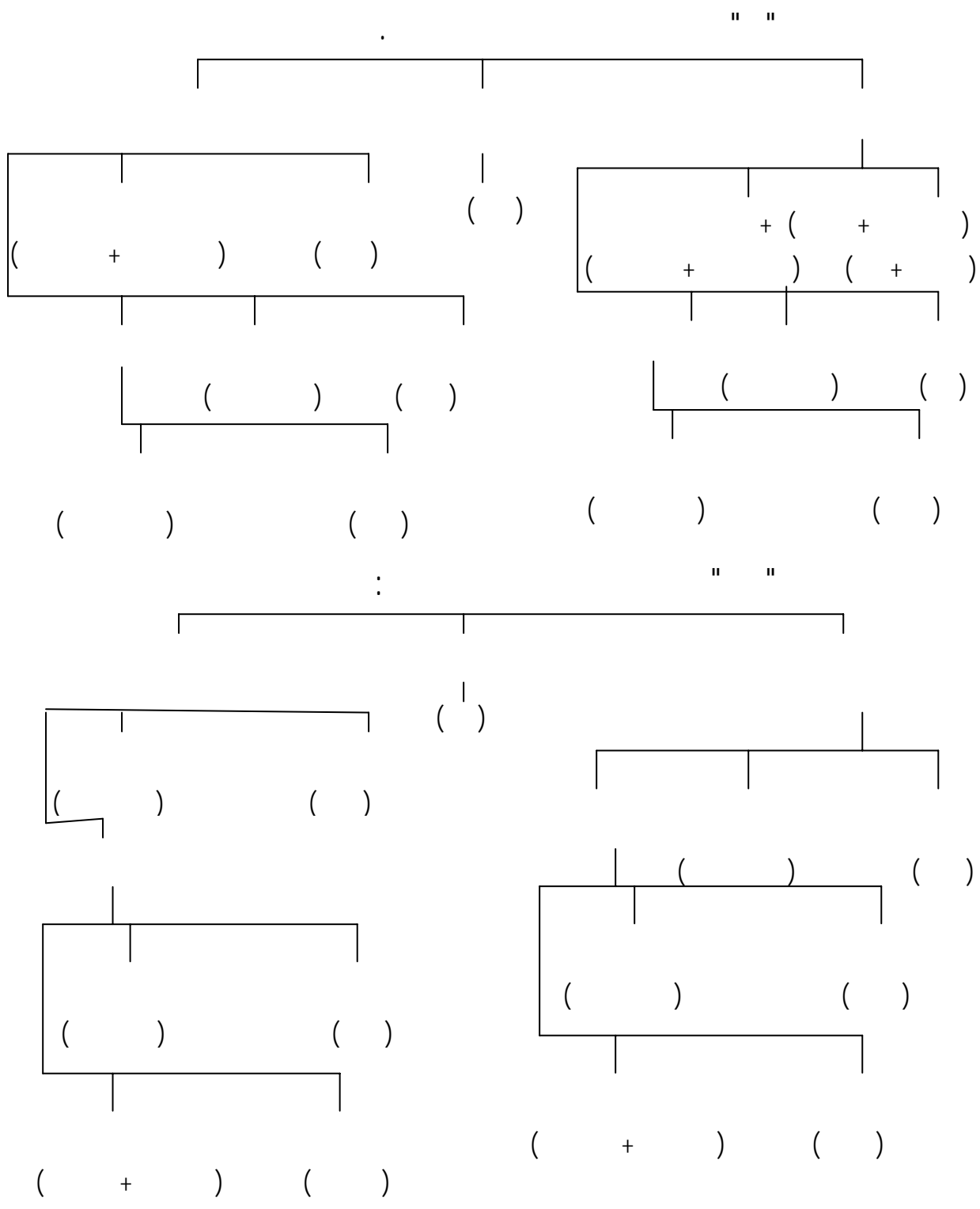
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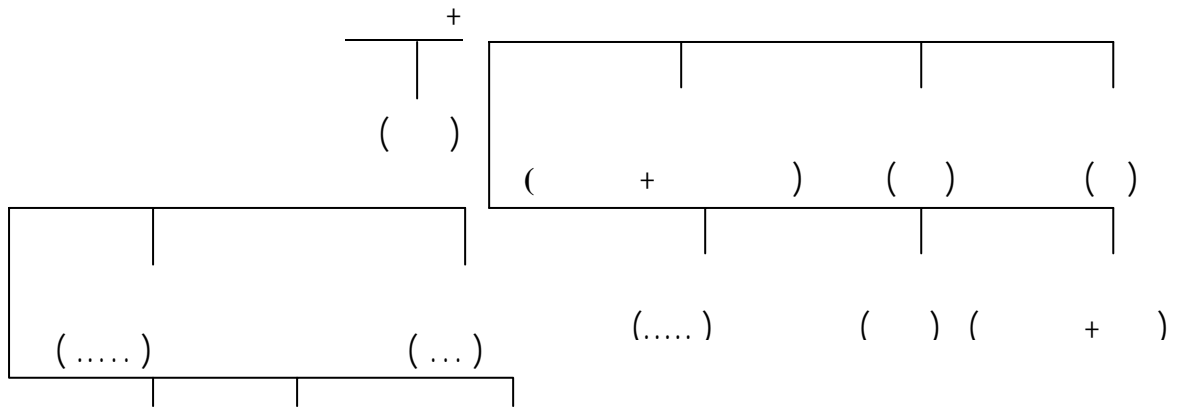
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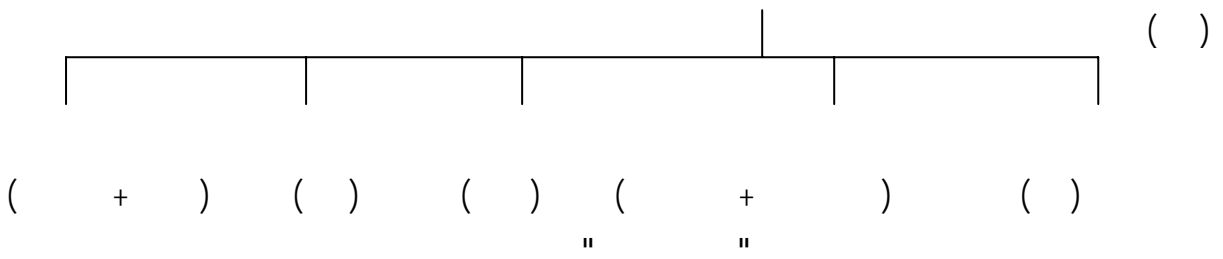
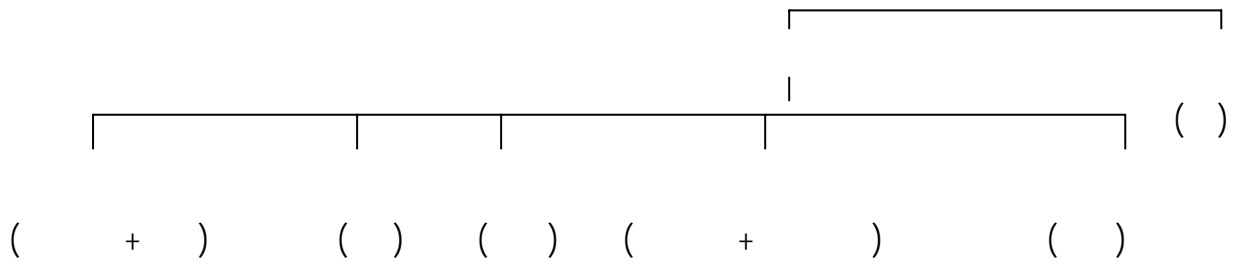
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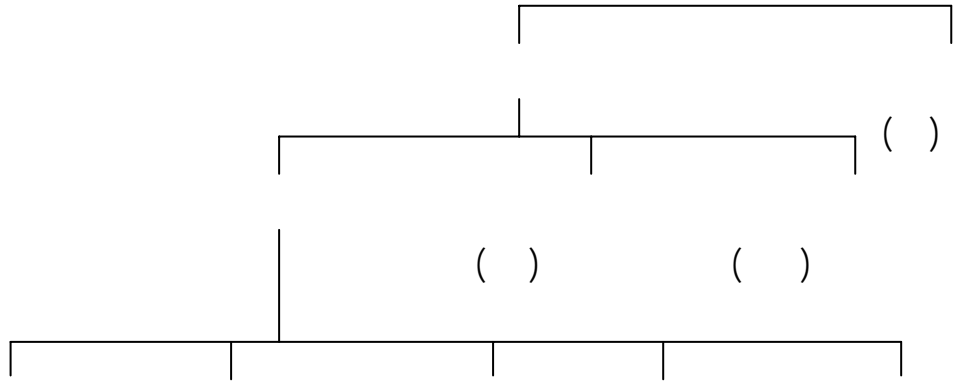


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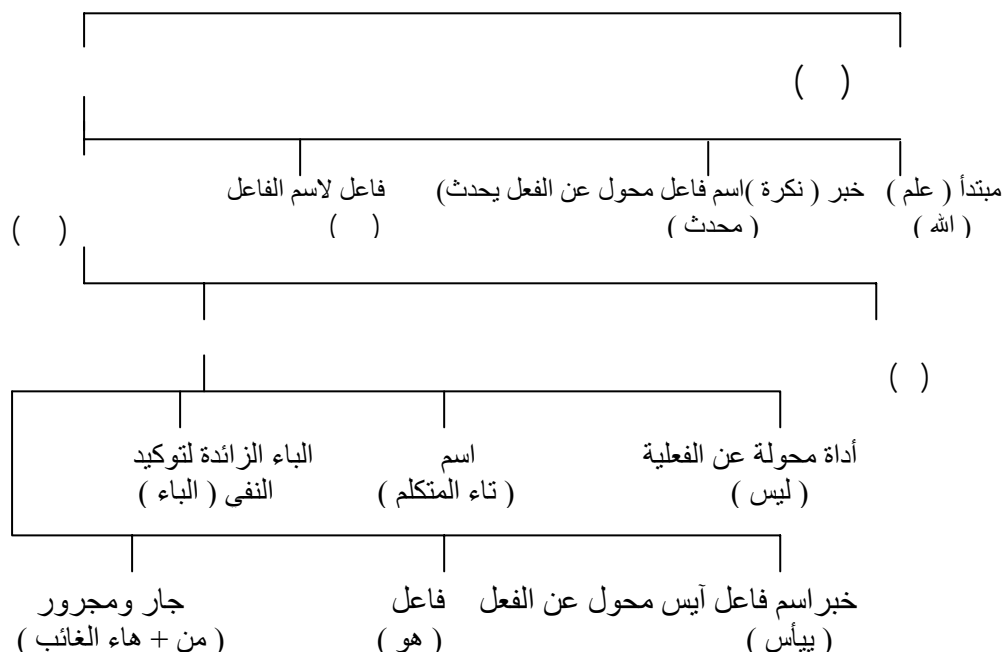
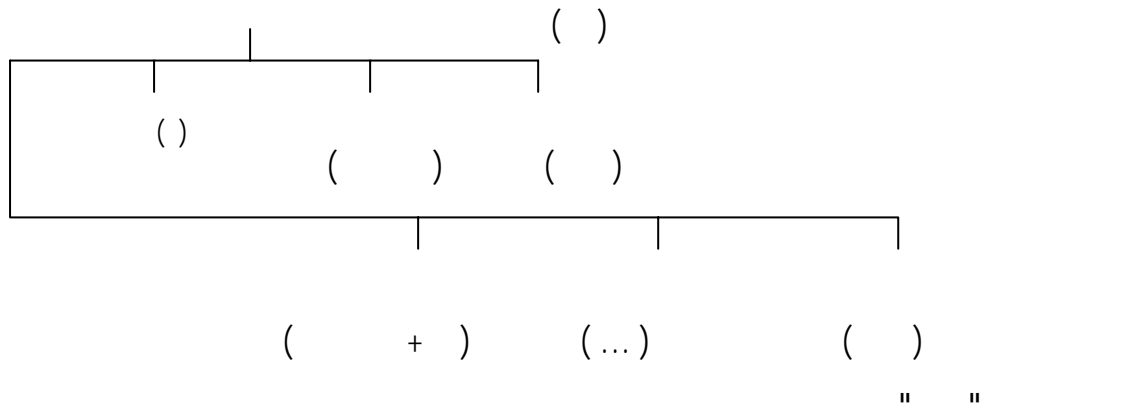
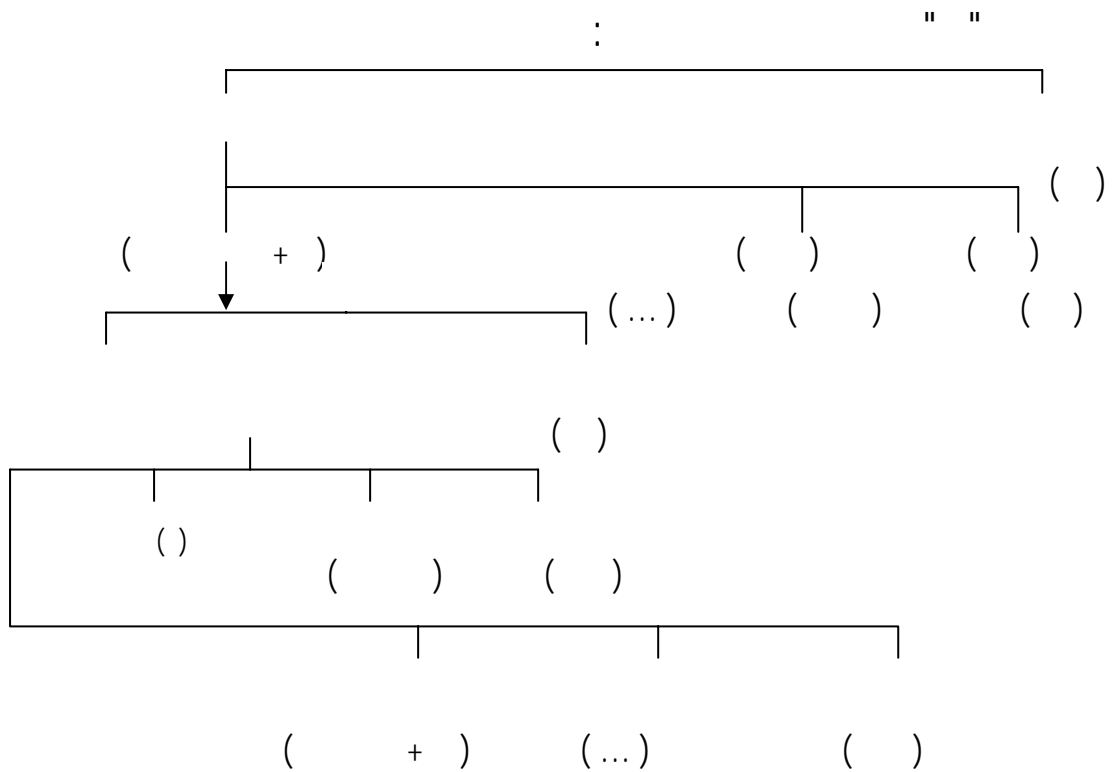
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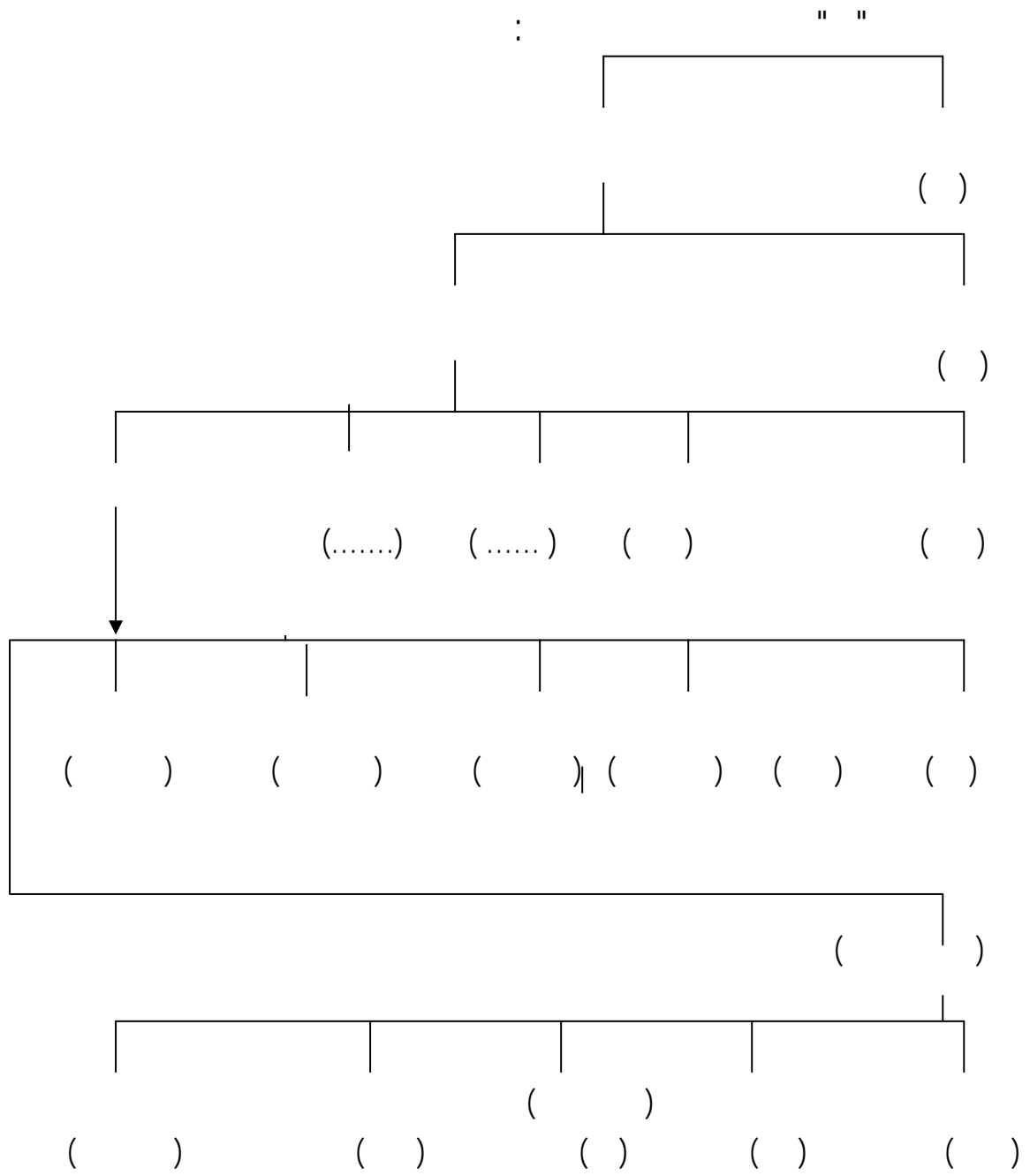
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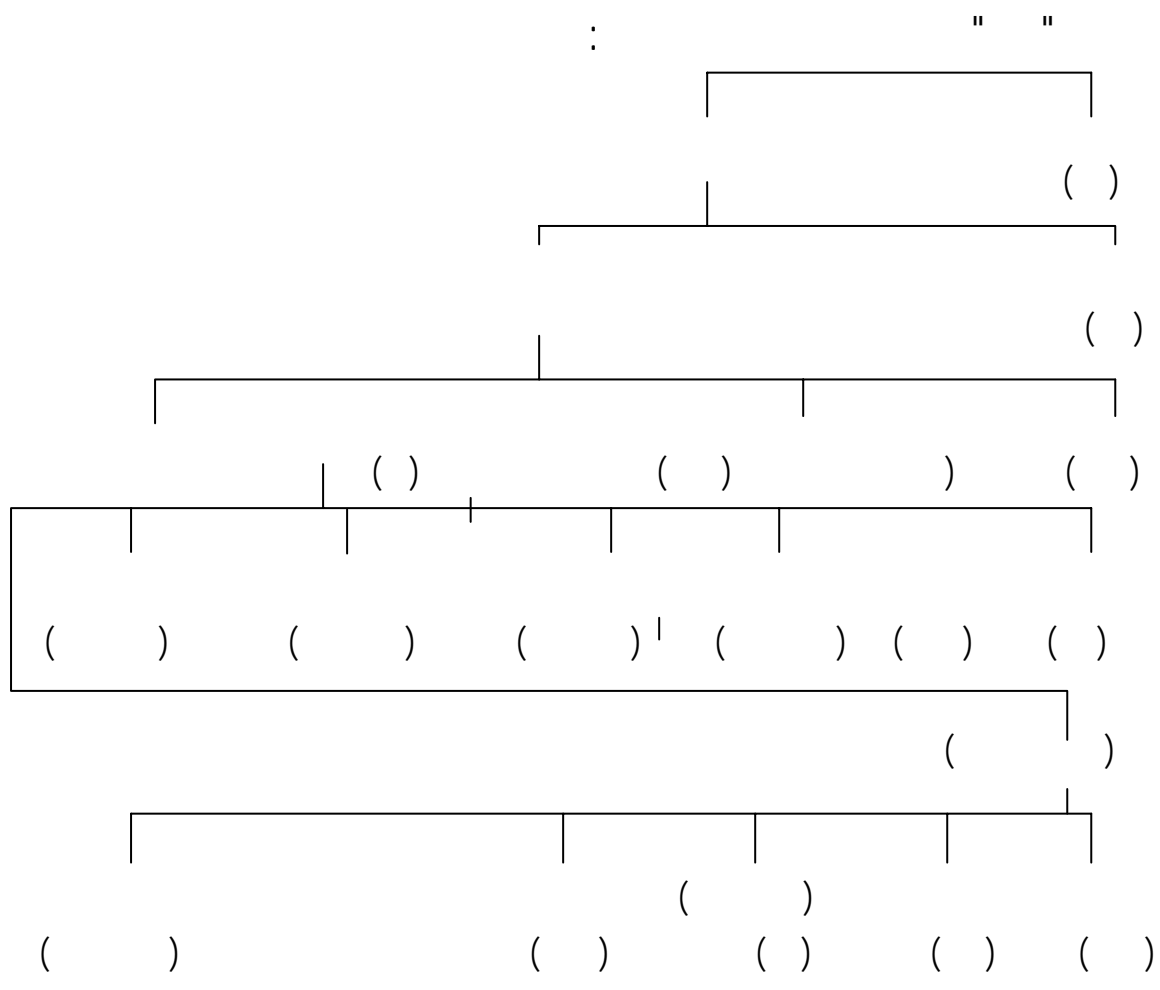
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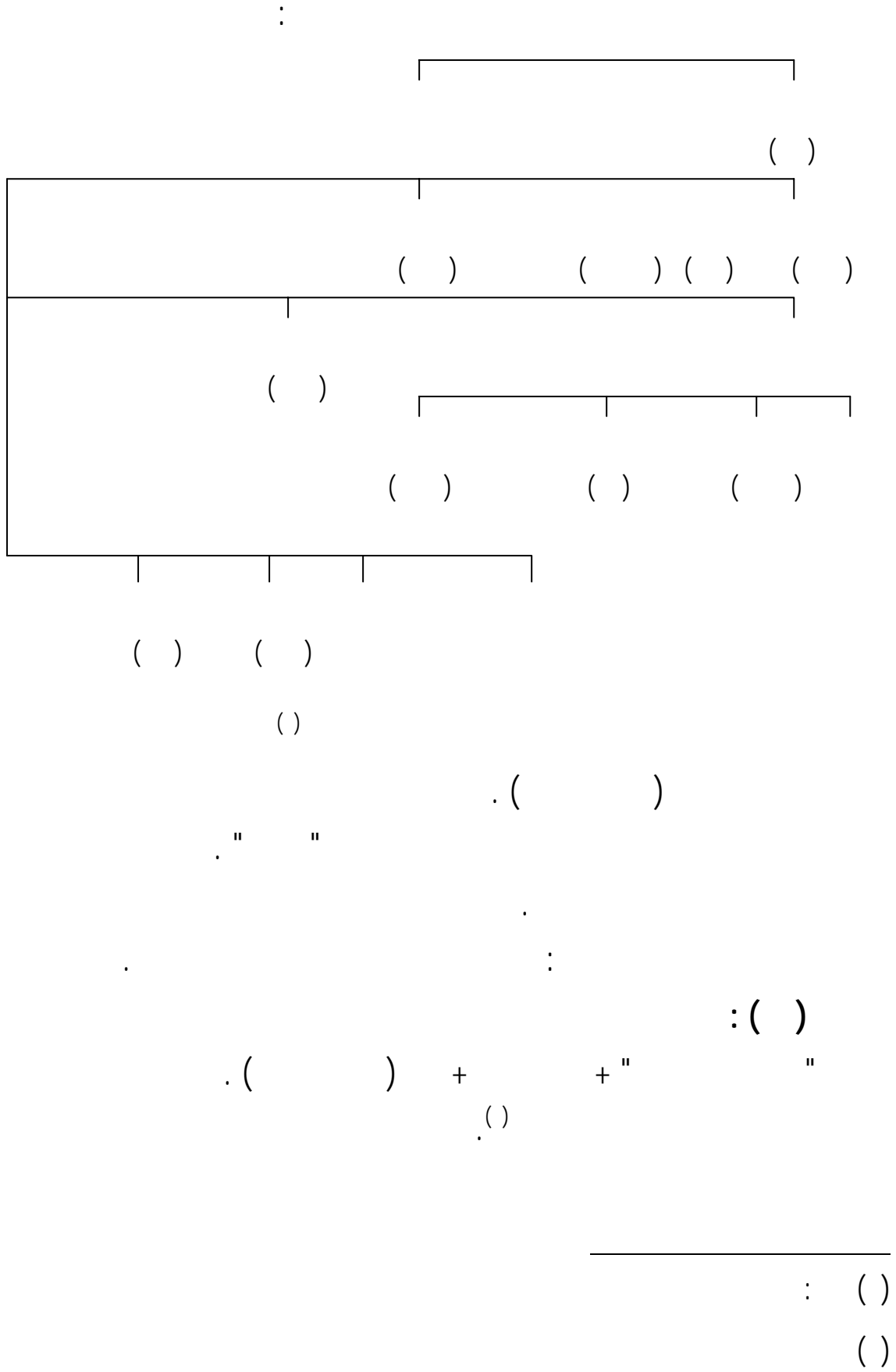
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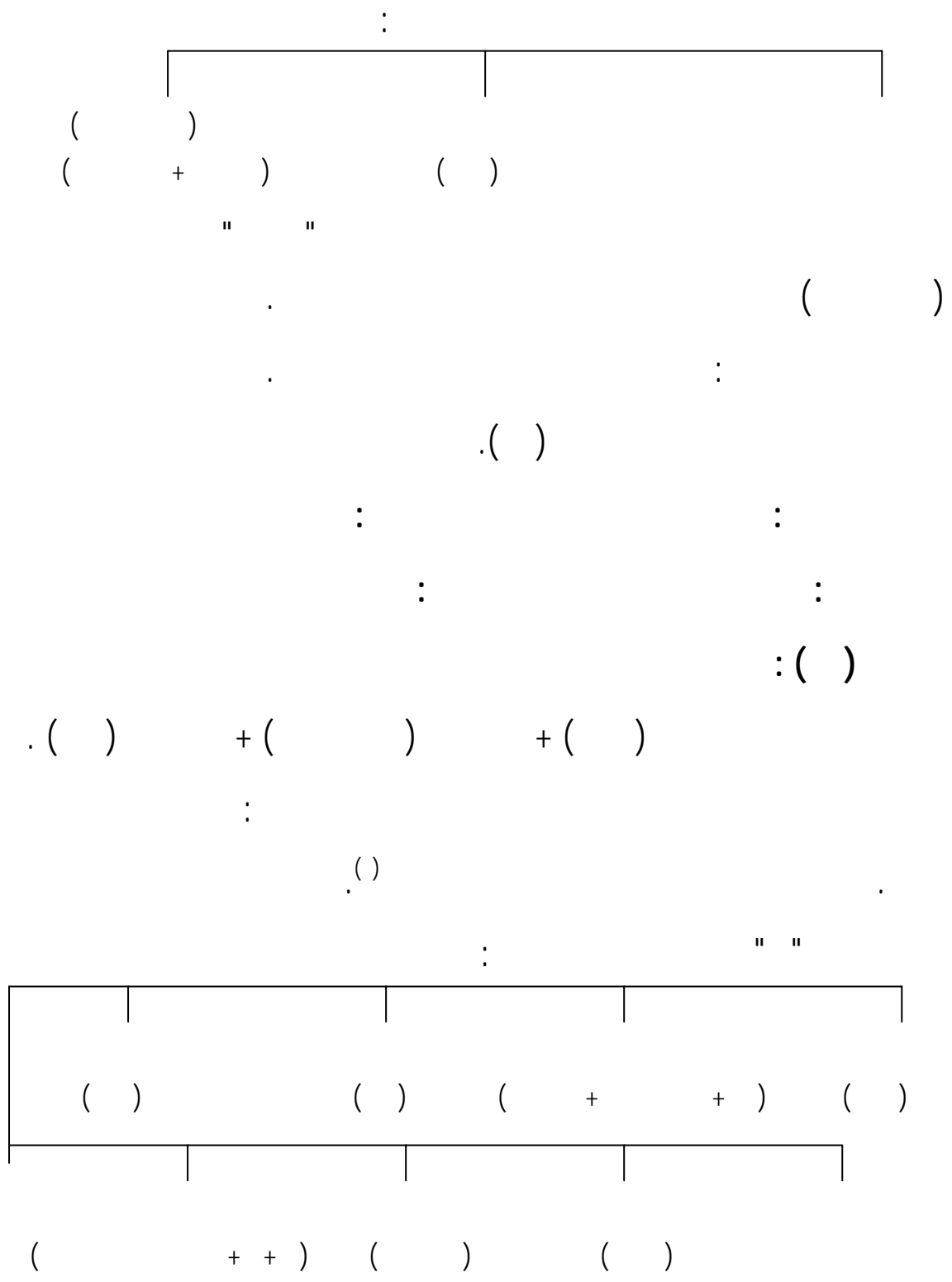
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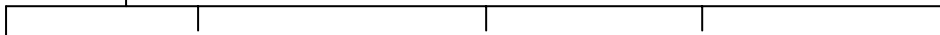
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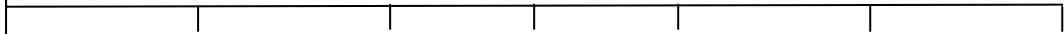
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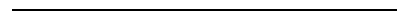


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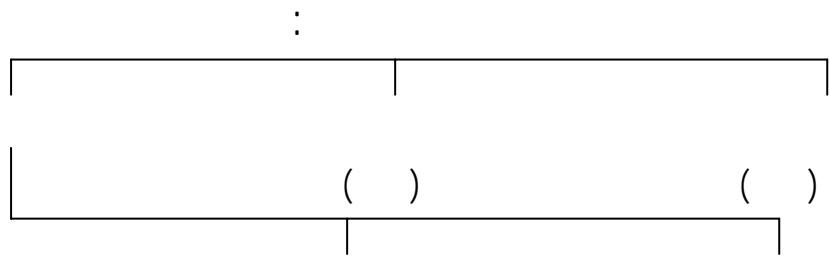
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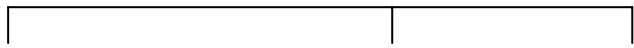
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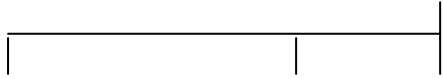
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(...) ()



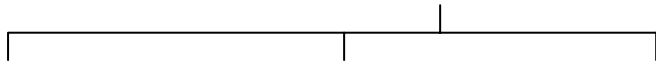
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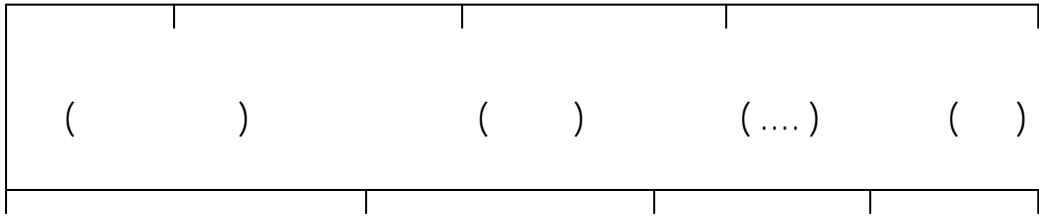
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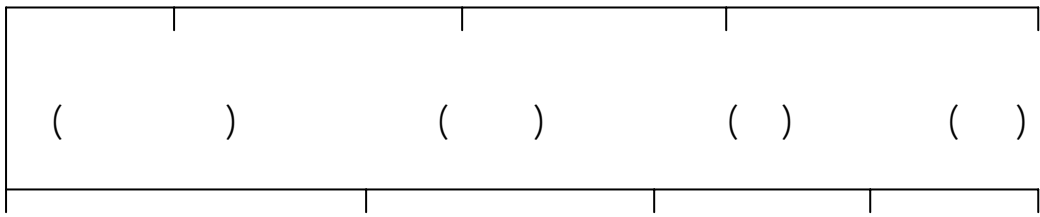
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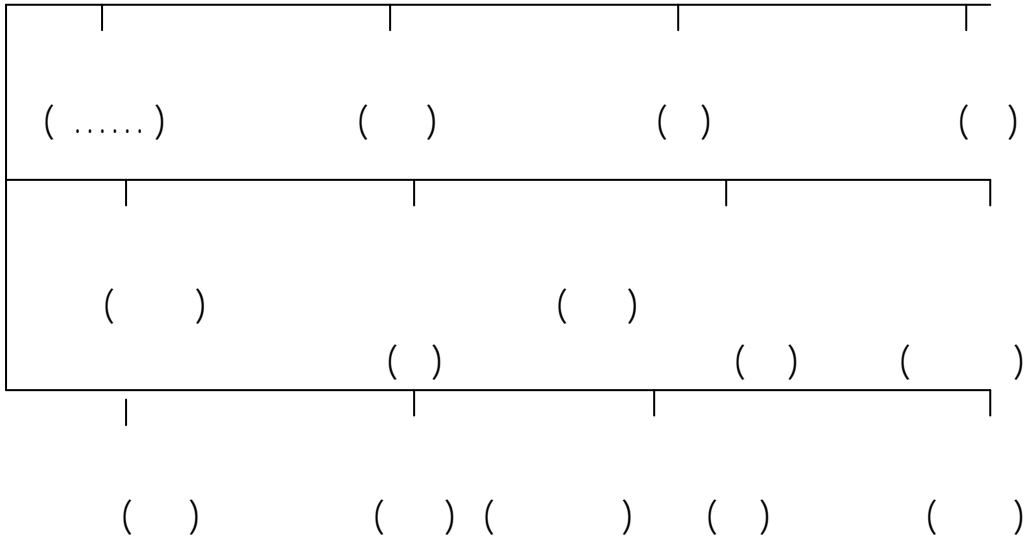
$$\begin{array}{cccc}
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 () & (+) & () & ()
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
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 \end{array}$$

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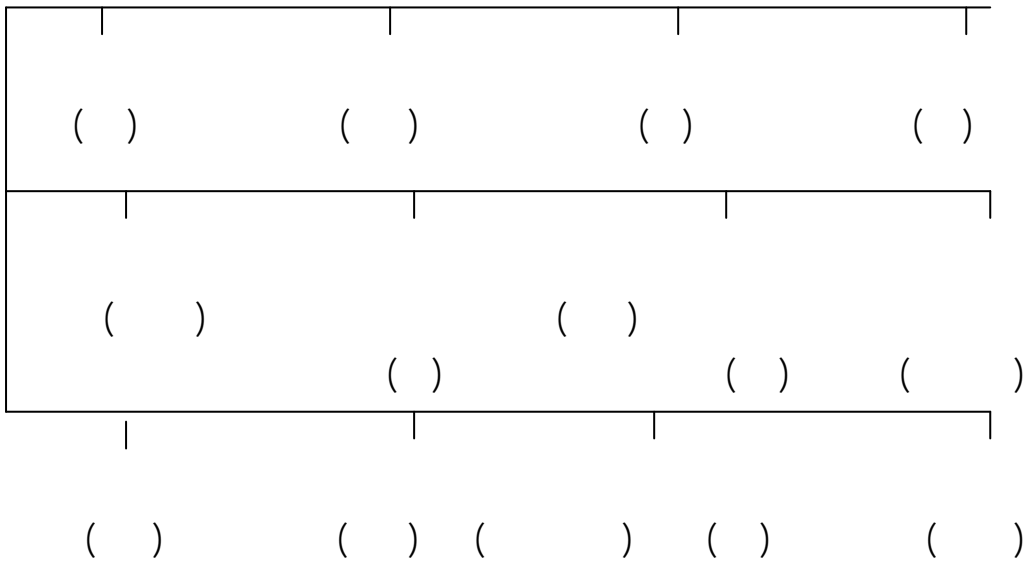
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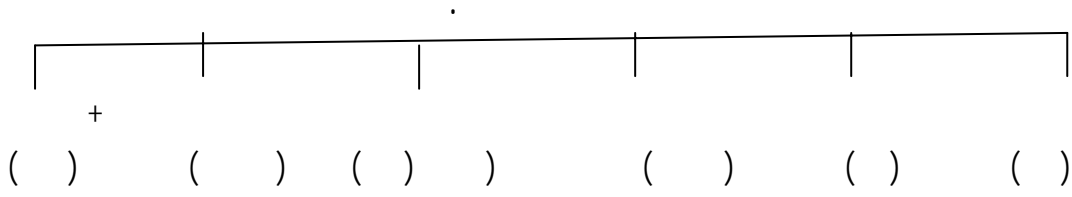
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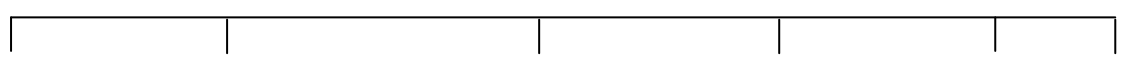
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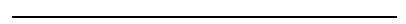
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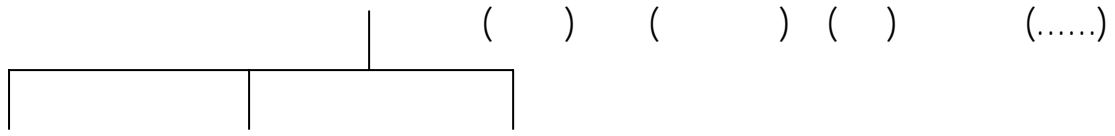
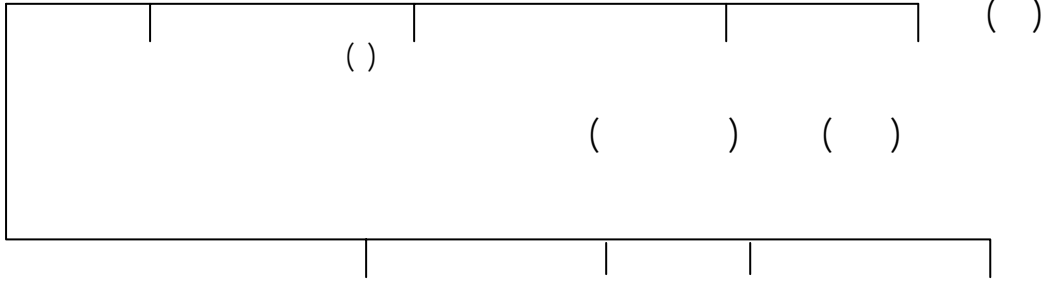
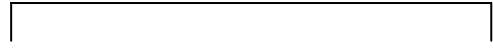
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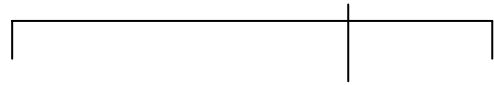


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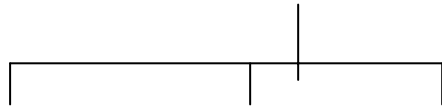
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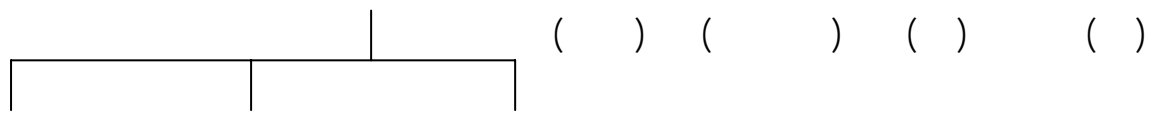
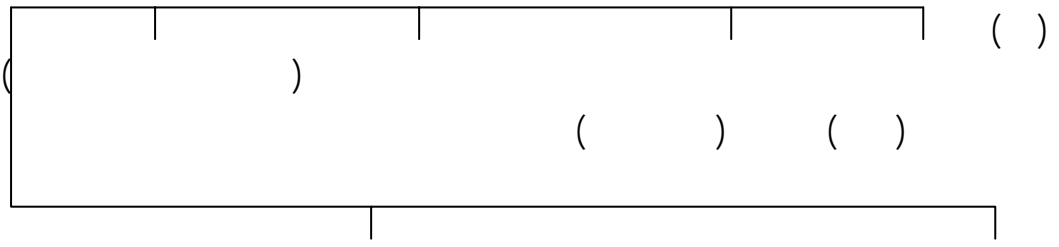
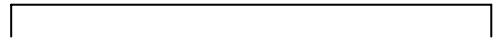
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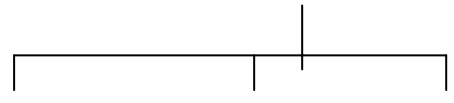
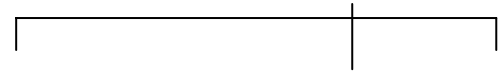
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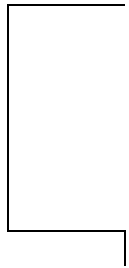
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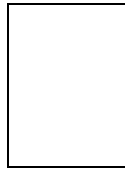
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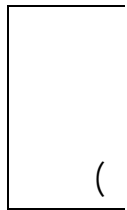
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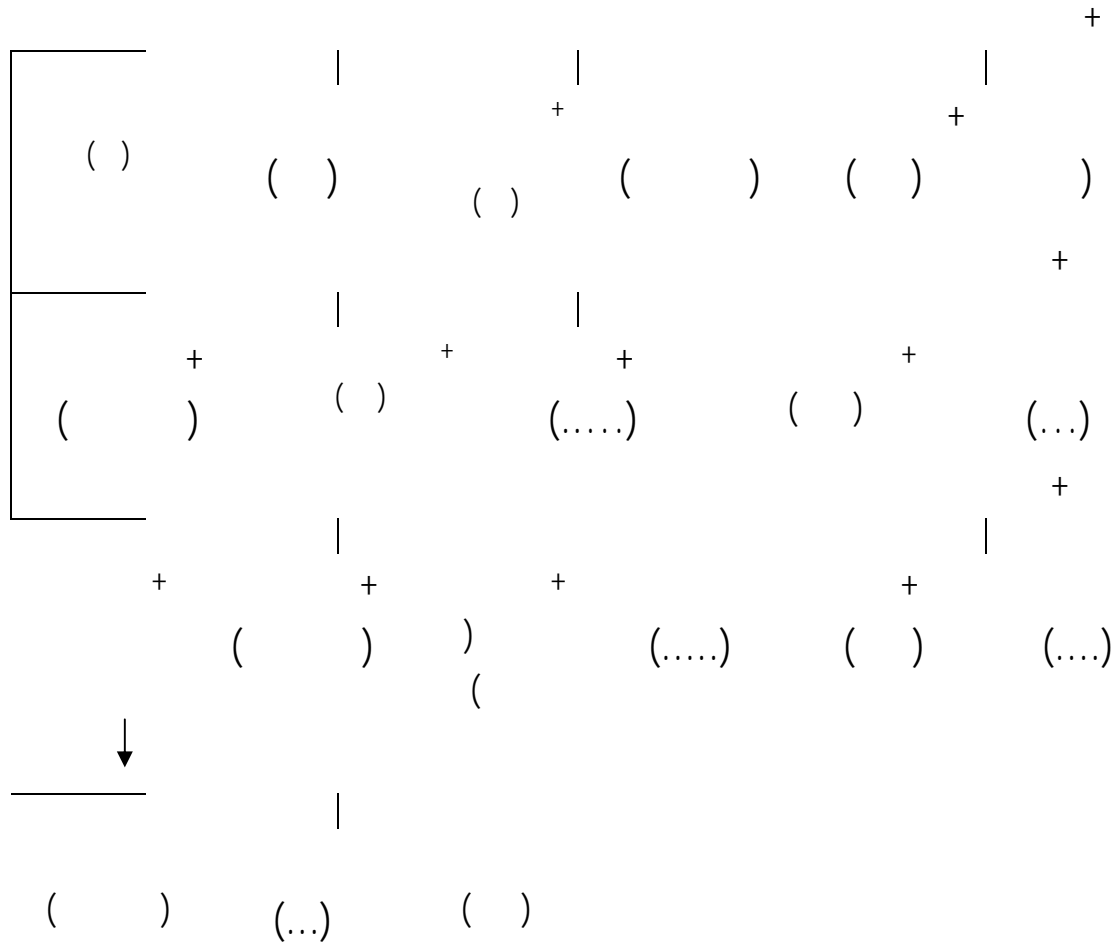
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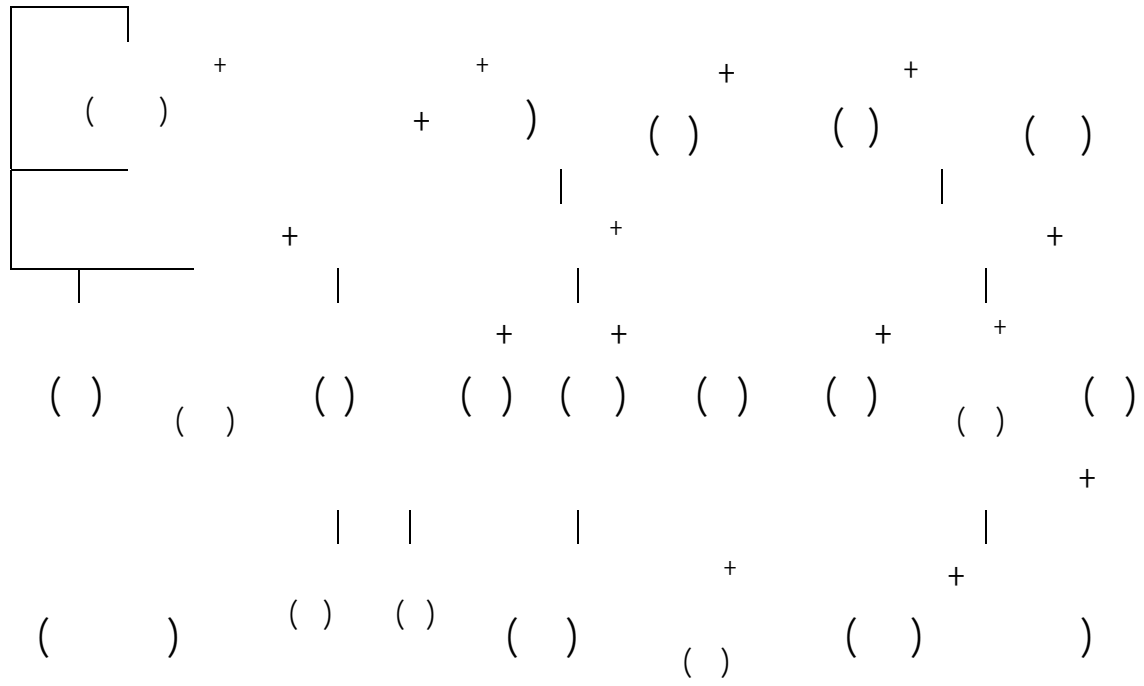
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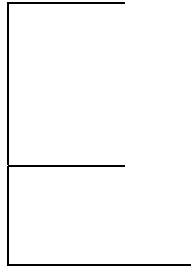


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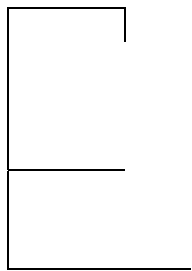
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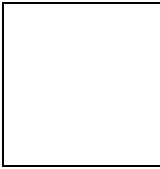
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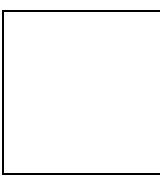
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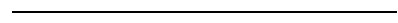
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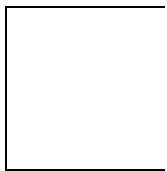
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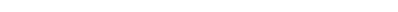
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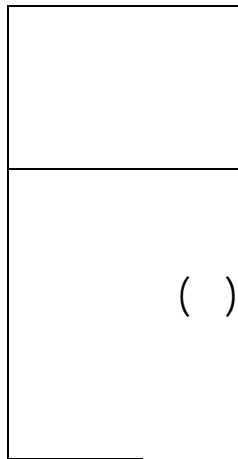
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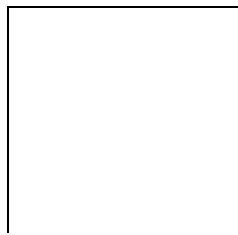
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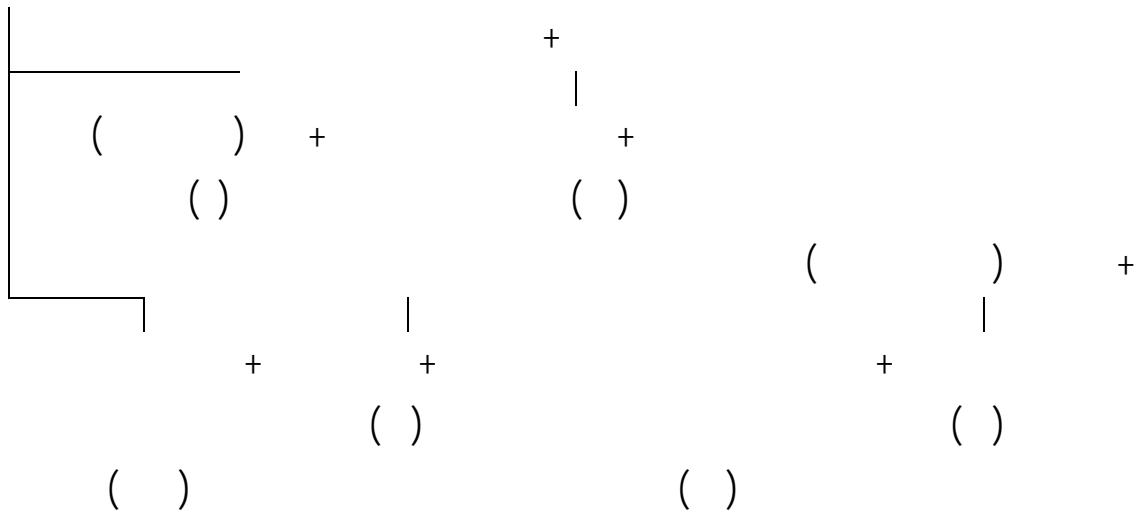
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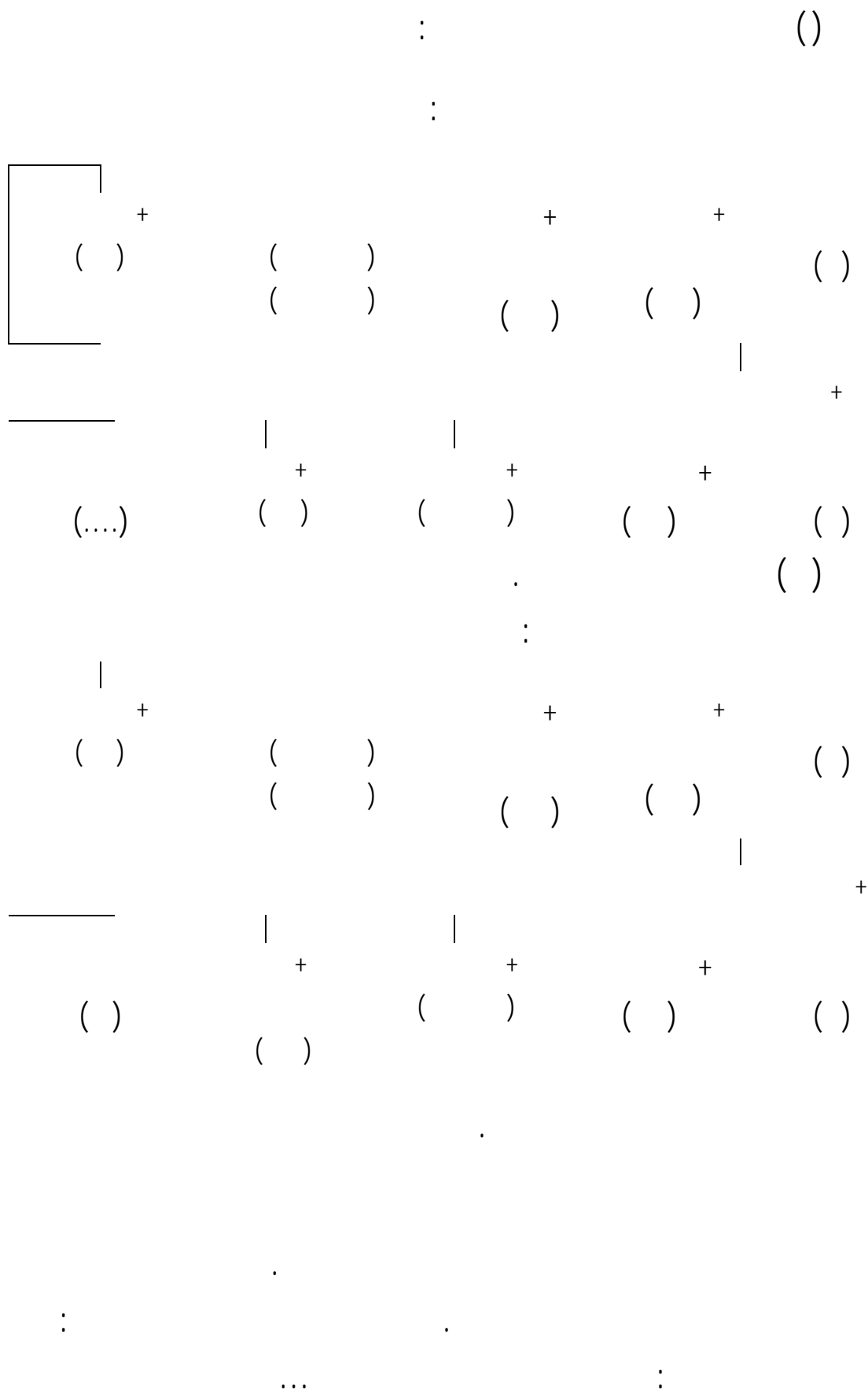
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 \end{array}$$

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$$\left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right]$$

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$$\left[\begin{array}{c} + \\ + \\ + \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} + \left[\begin{array}{c} + \\ + \\ + \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} + \left[\begin{array}{c} + \\ + \\ + \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} () \\ () \\ () \end{array} \right]$$

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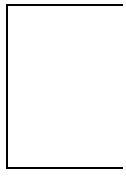
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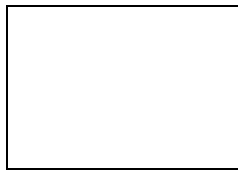
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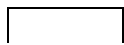
$\begin{array}{c} | \\ + \\ (.....) \end{array}$
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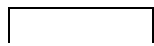
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 \end{aligned}$$

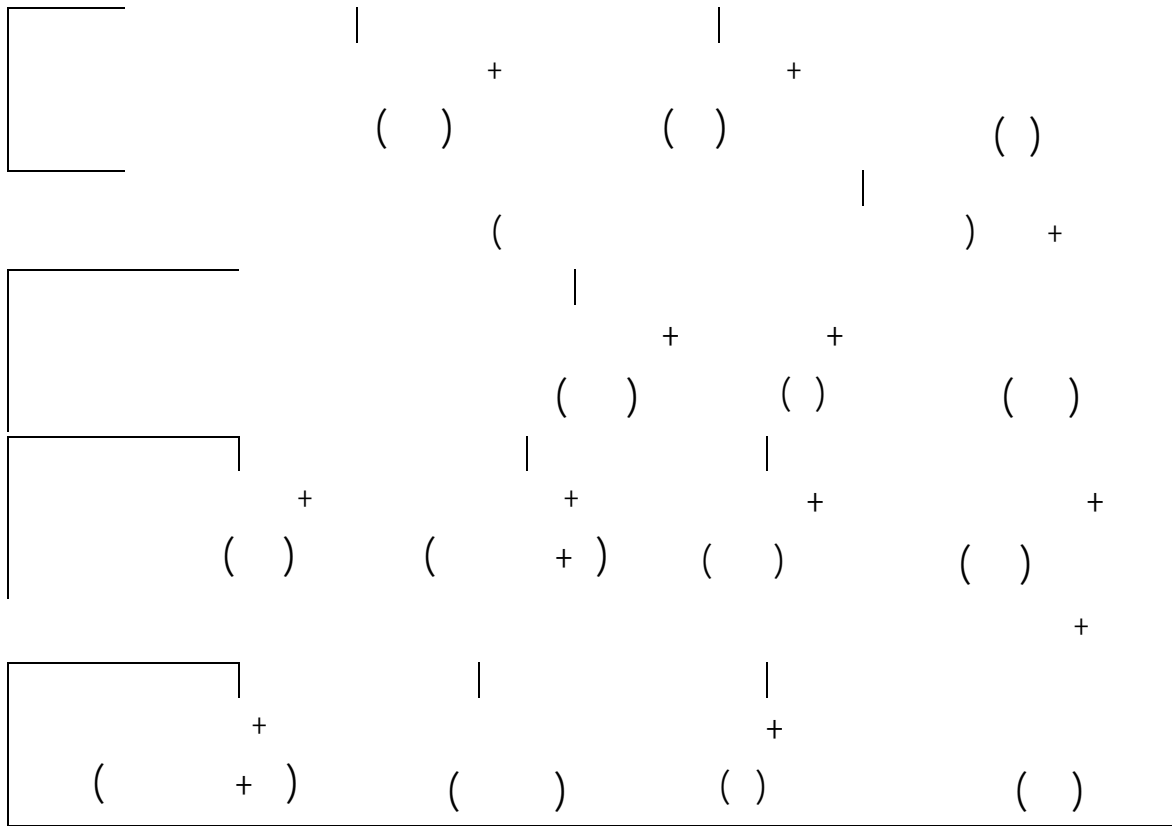
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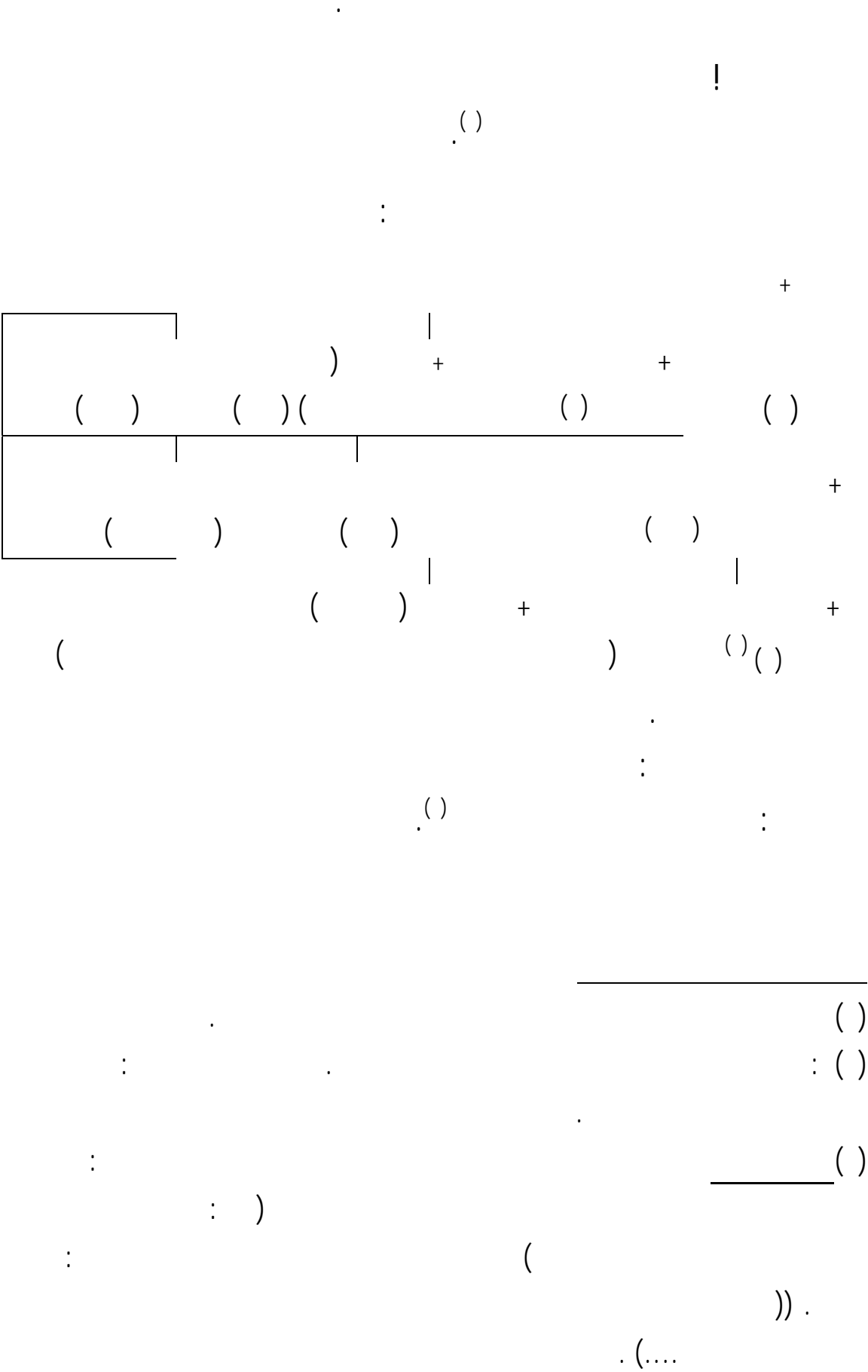
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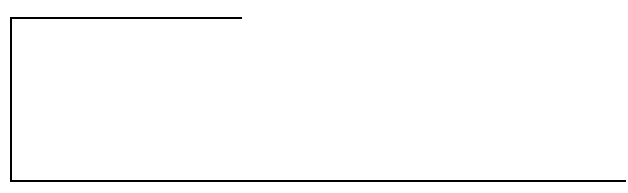
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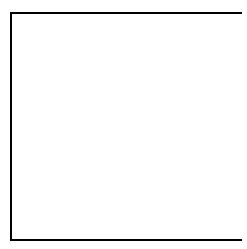
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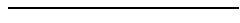
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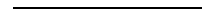


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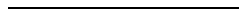
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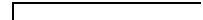
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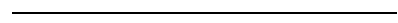
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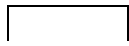
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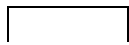
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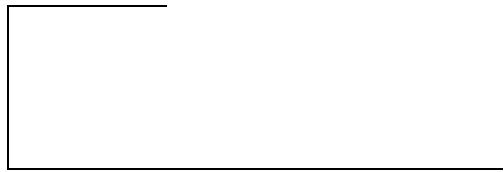
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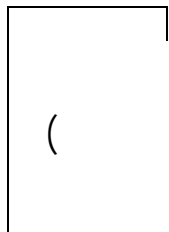
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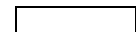
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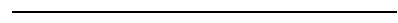
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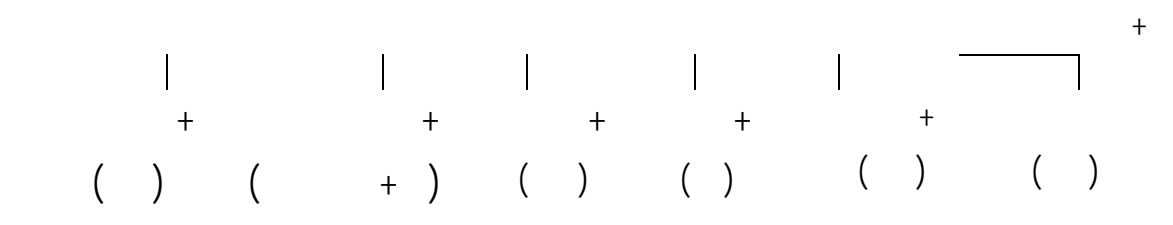
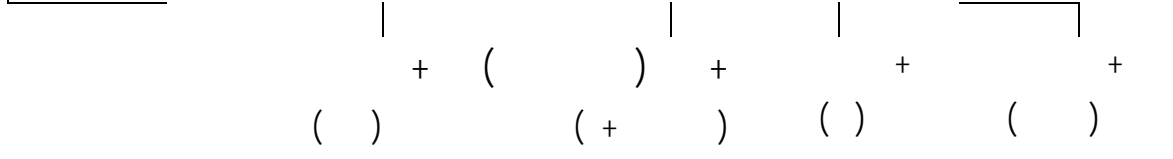
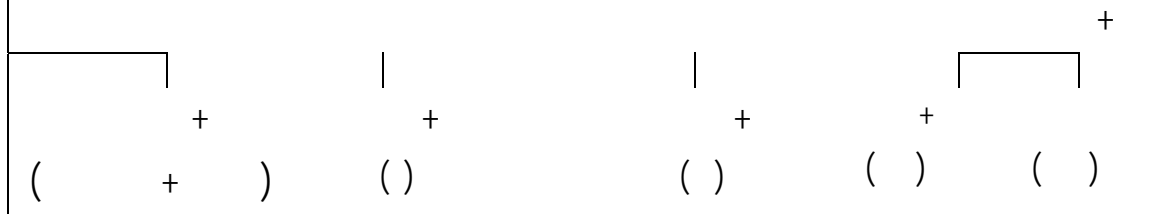
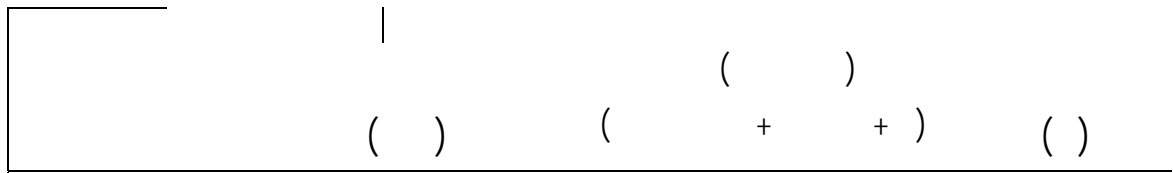
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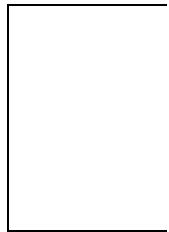
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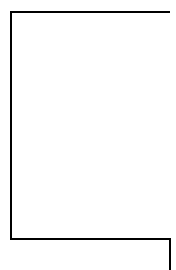
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$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \boxed{ \begin{array}{c} | \\ () \end{array} } & \begin{array}{c} | \\ () \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} | \\ () \end{array} \\
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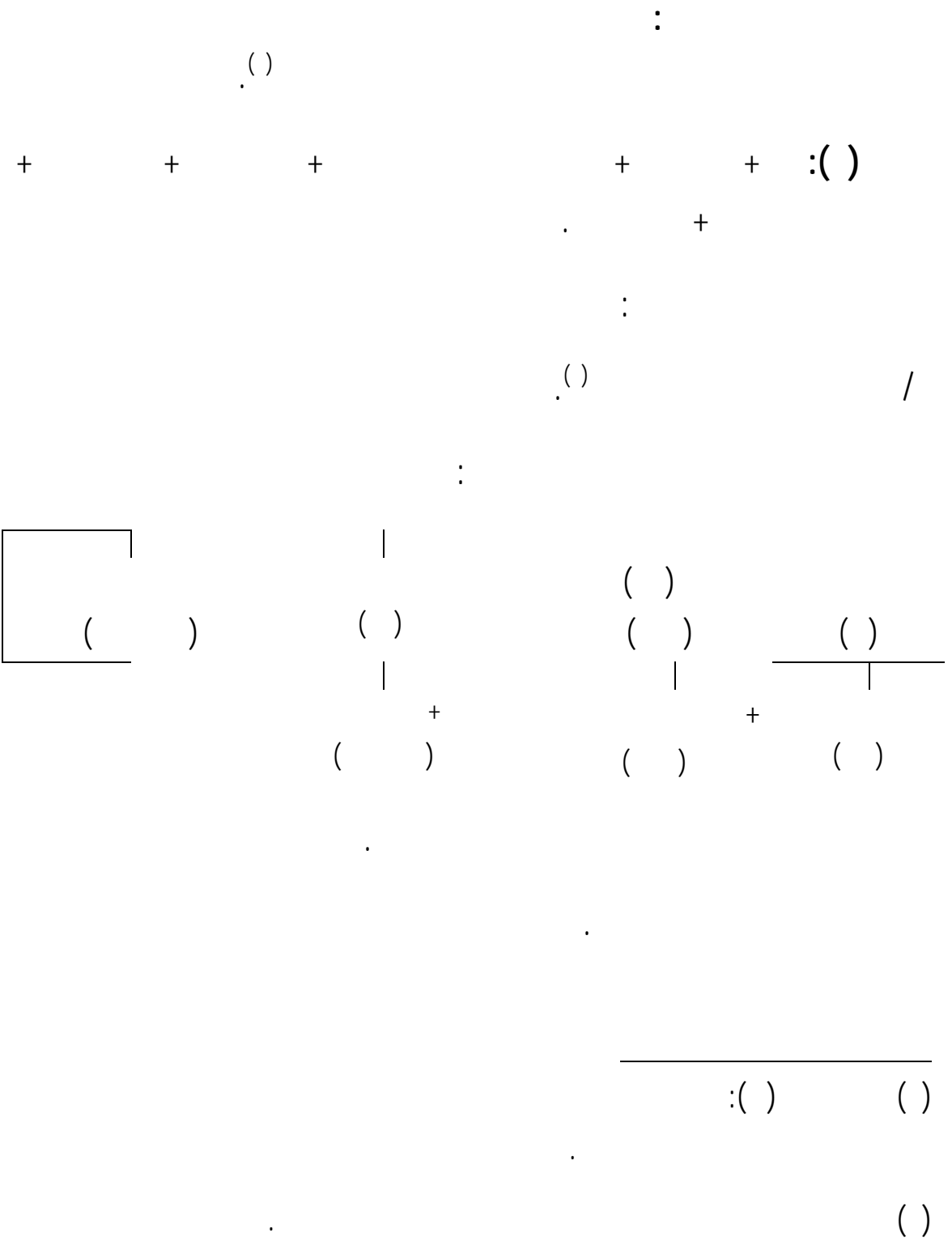
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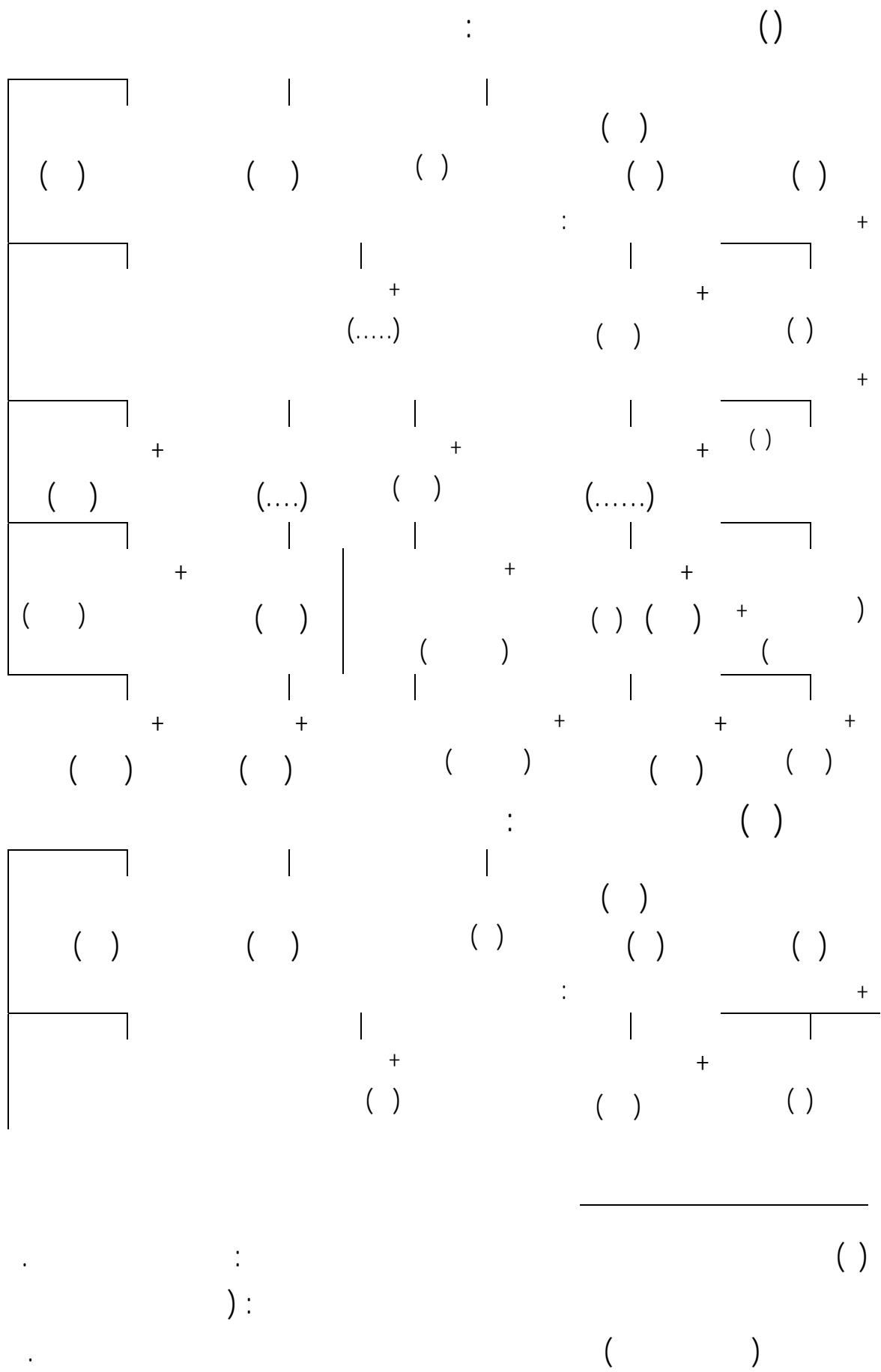
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 + & + & + & + \\
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 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 & () & & + \\
 () & & . & \\
 & () & + & \\
 . & () & & () \\
 . & (&) & \\
 . & & & : \\
 & & & (....) \\
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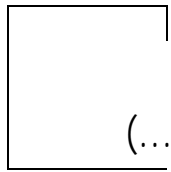
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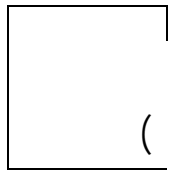
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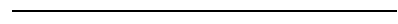
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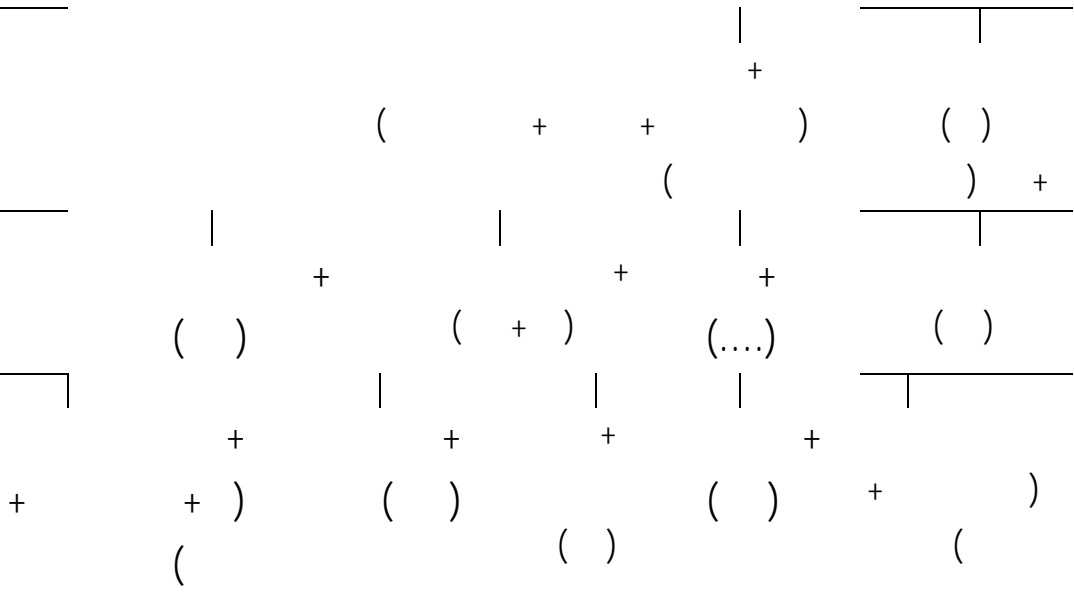
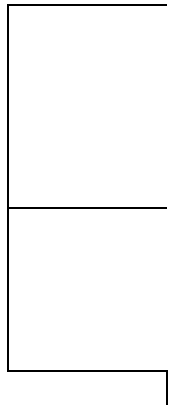
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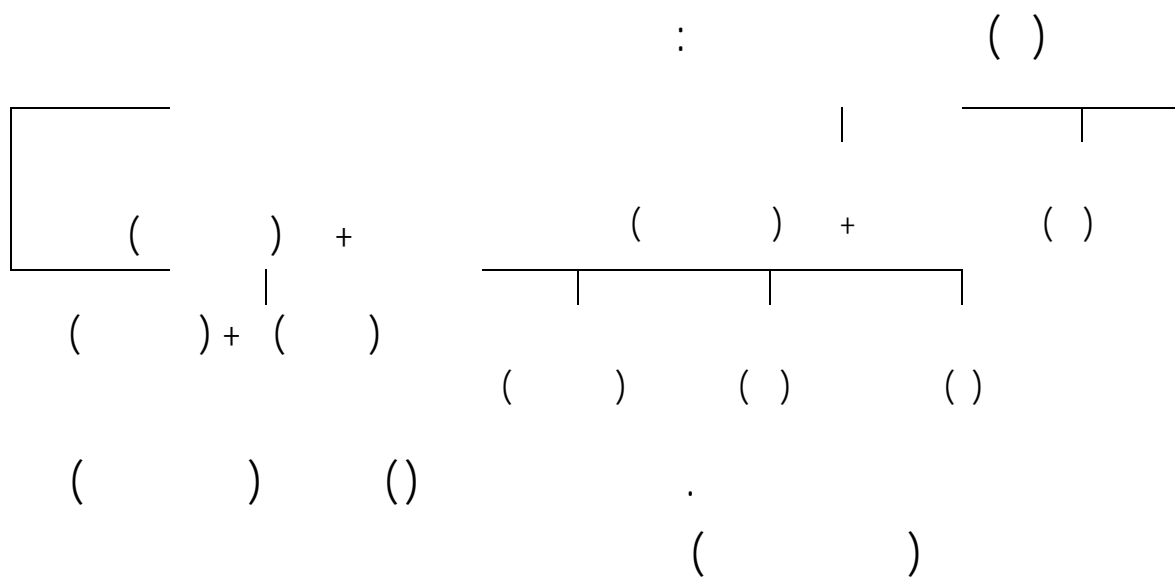
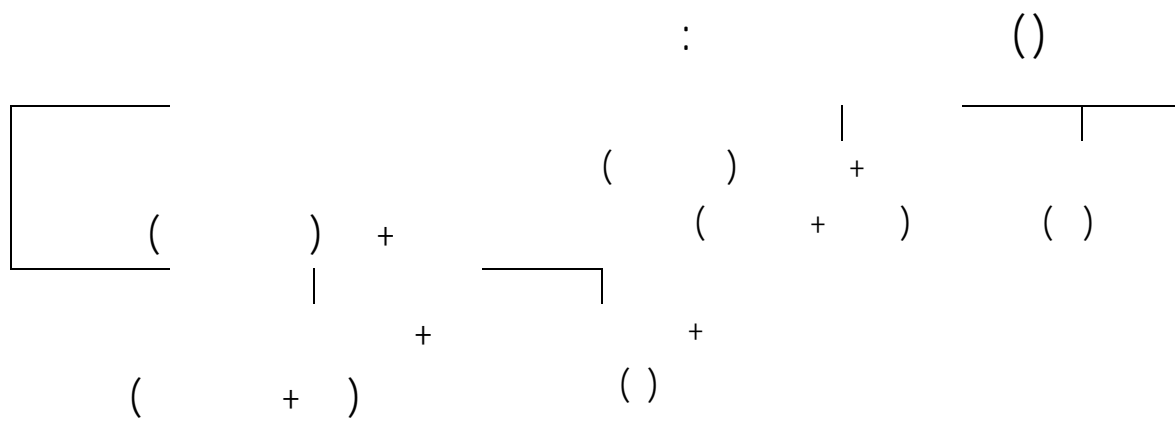
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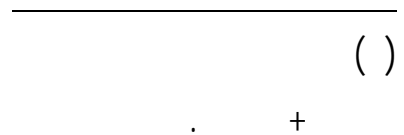
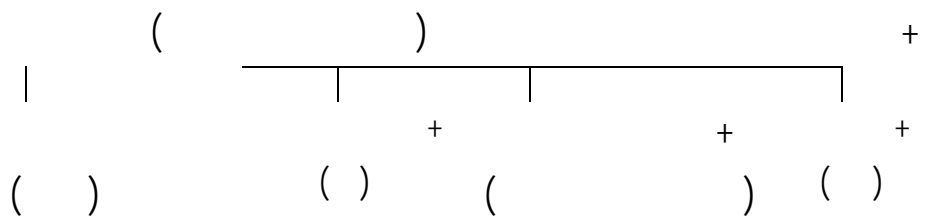
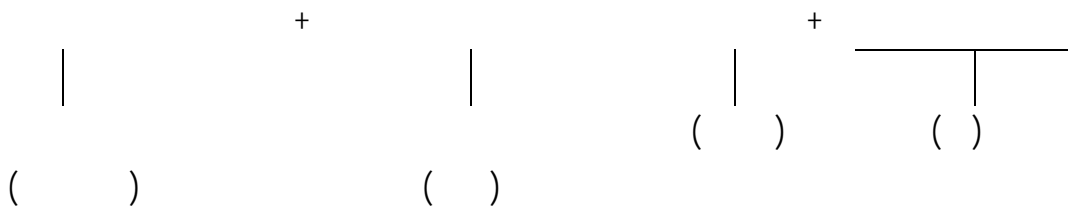
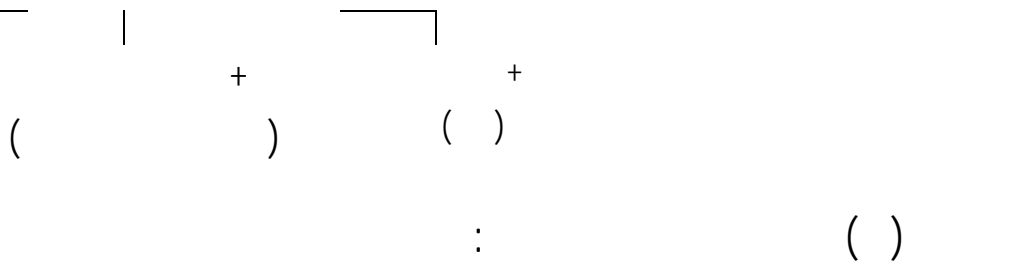
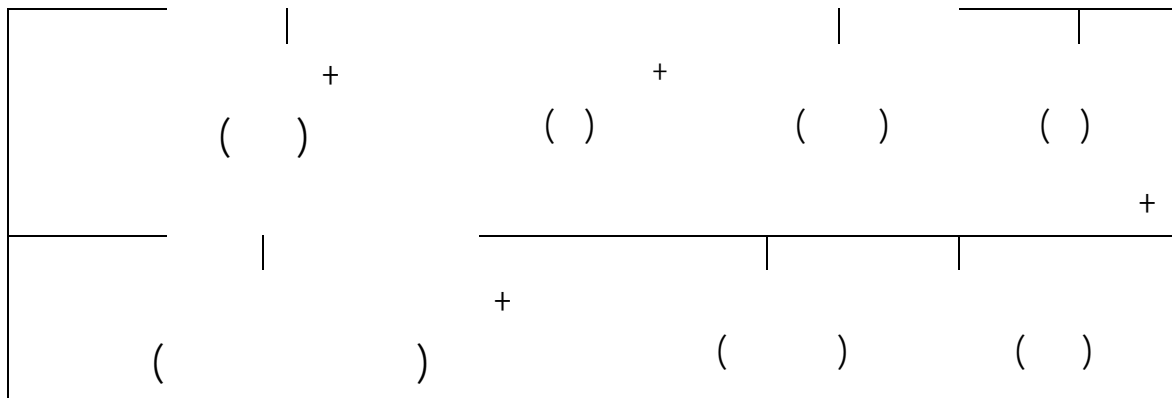


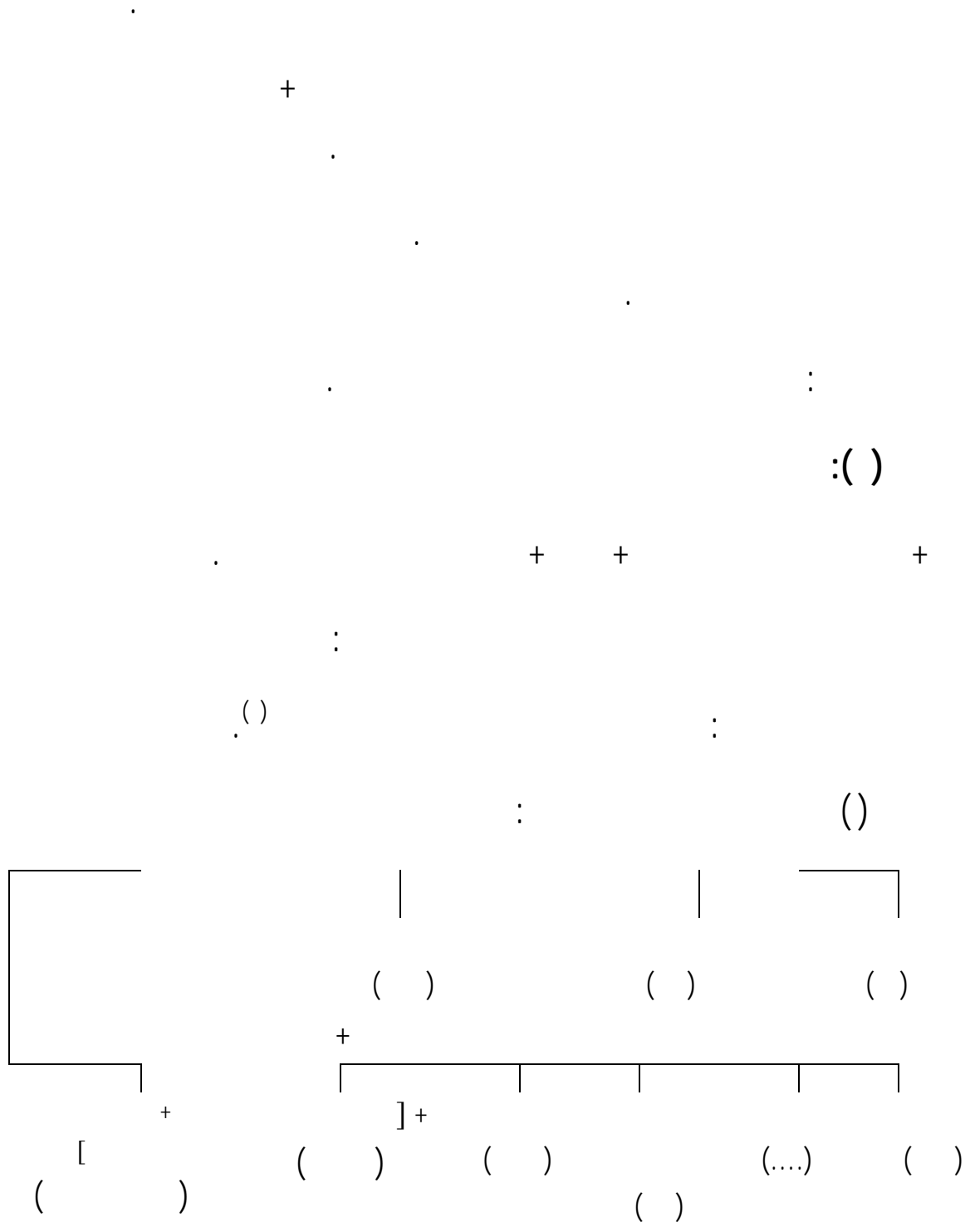
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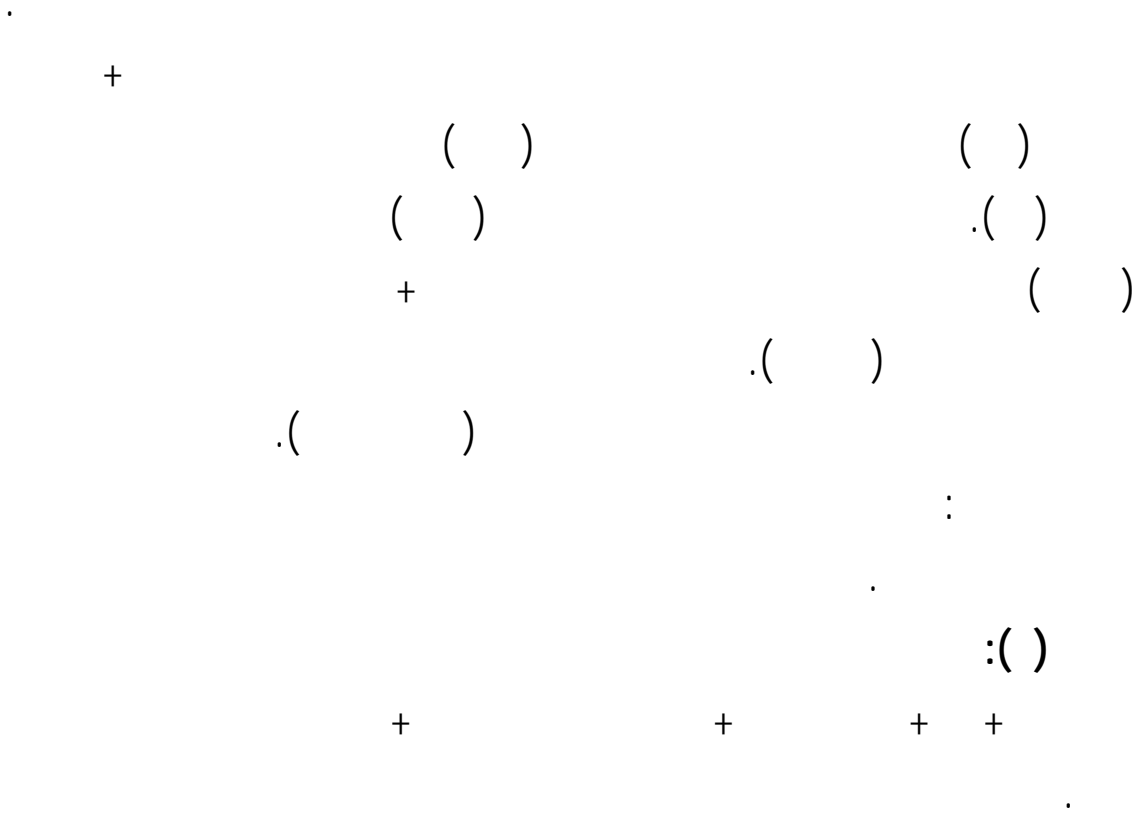
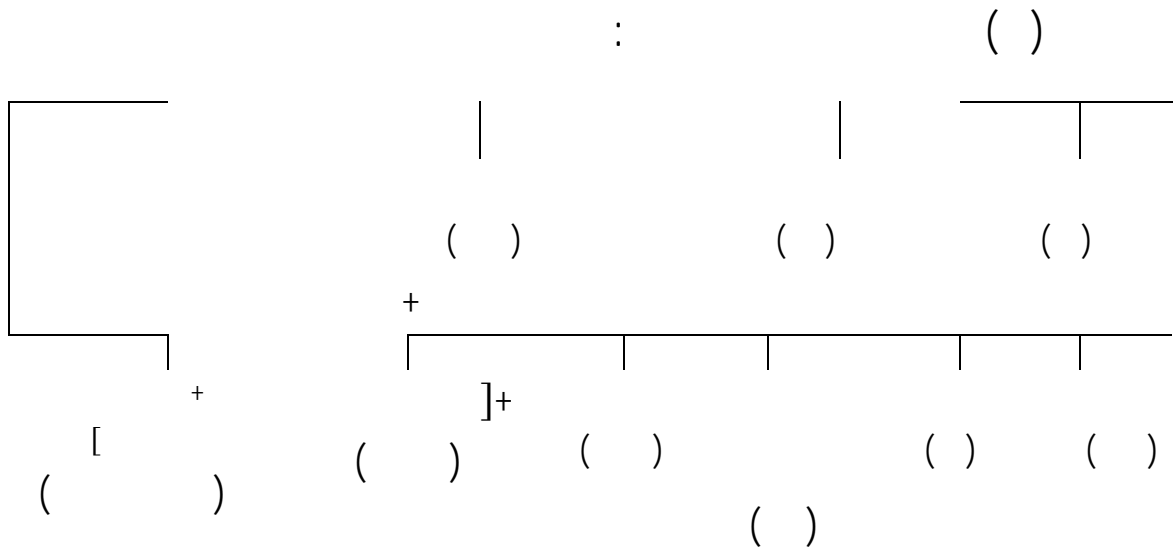
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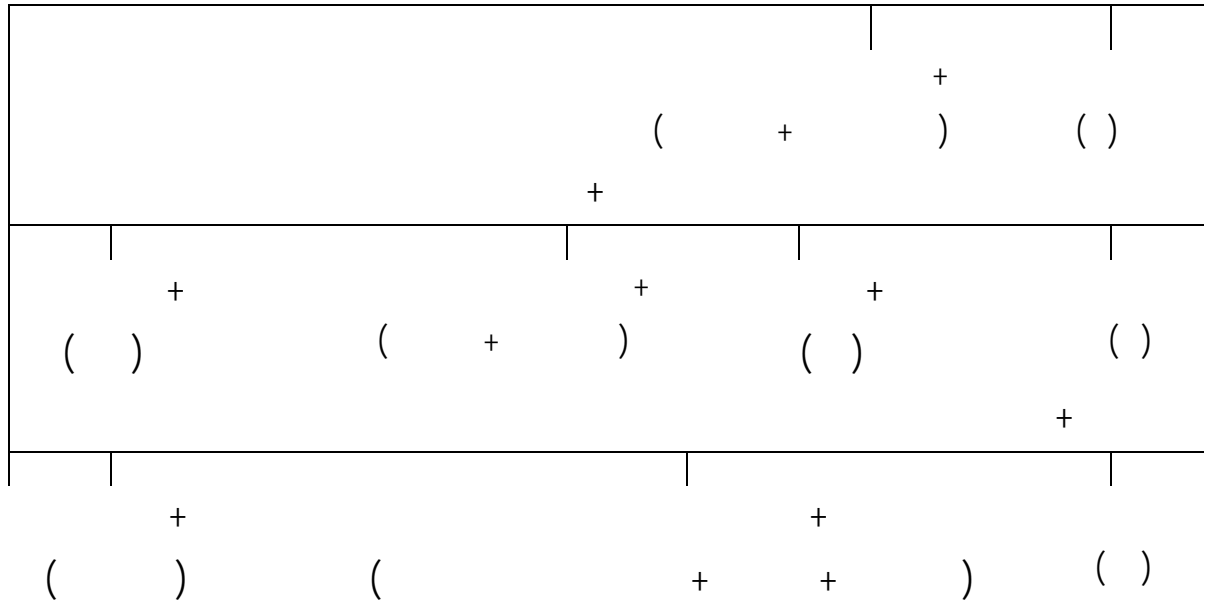
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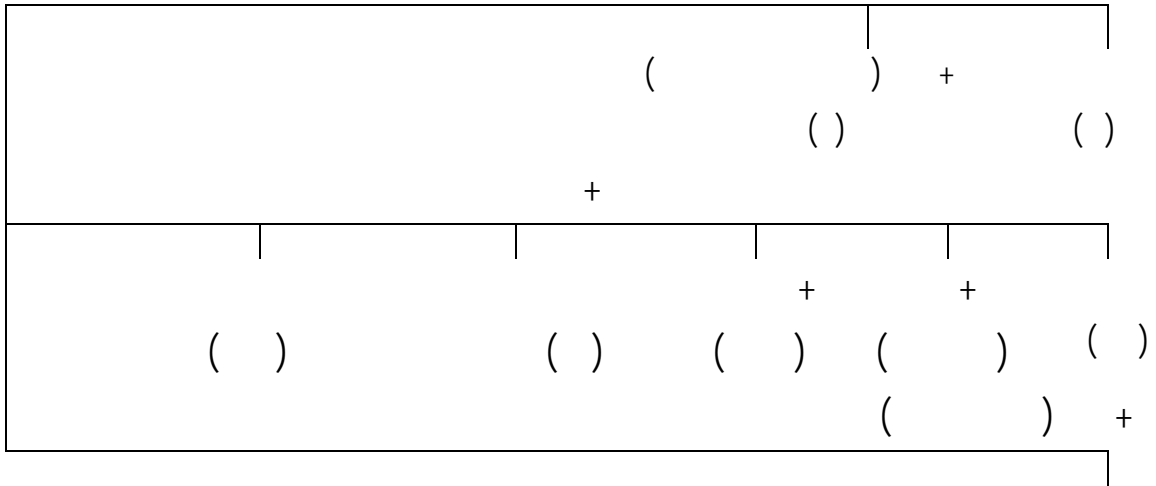
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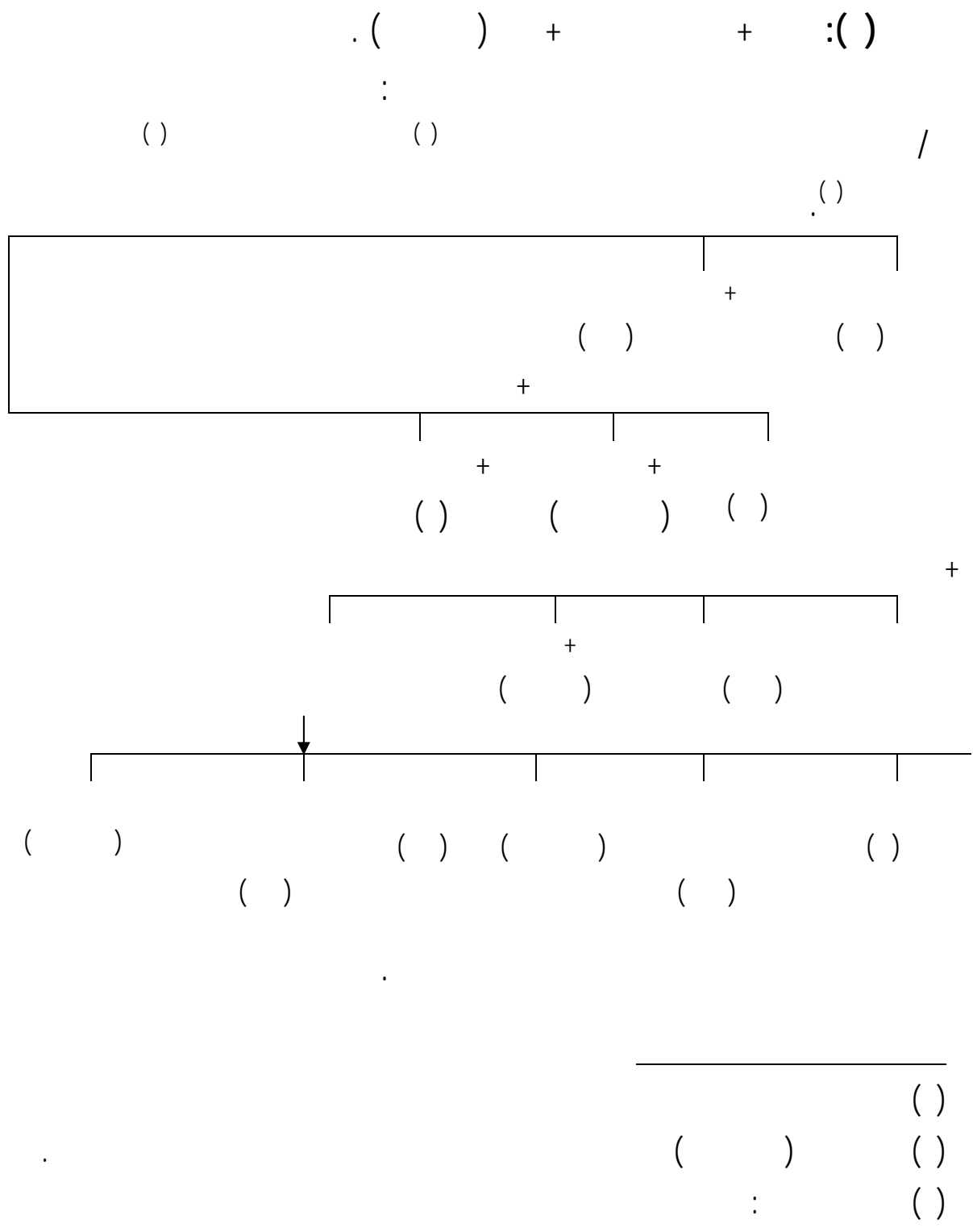
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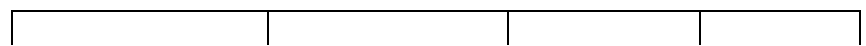
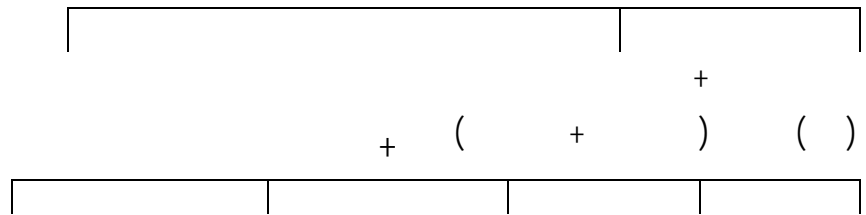
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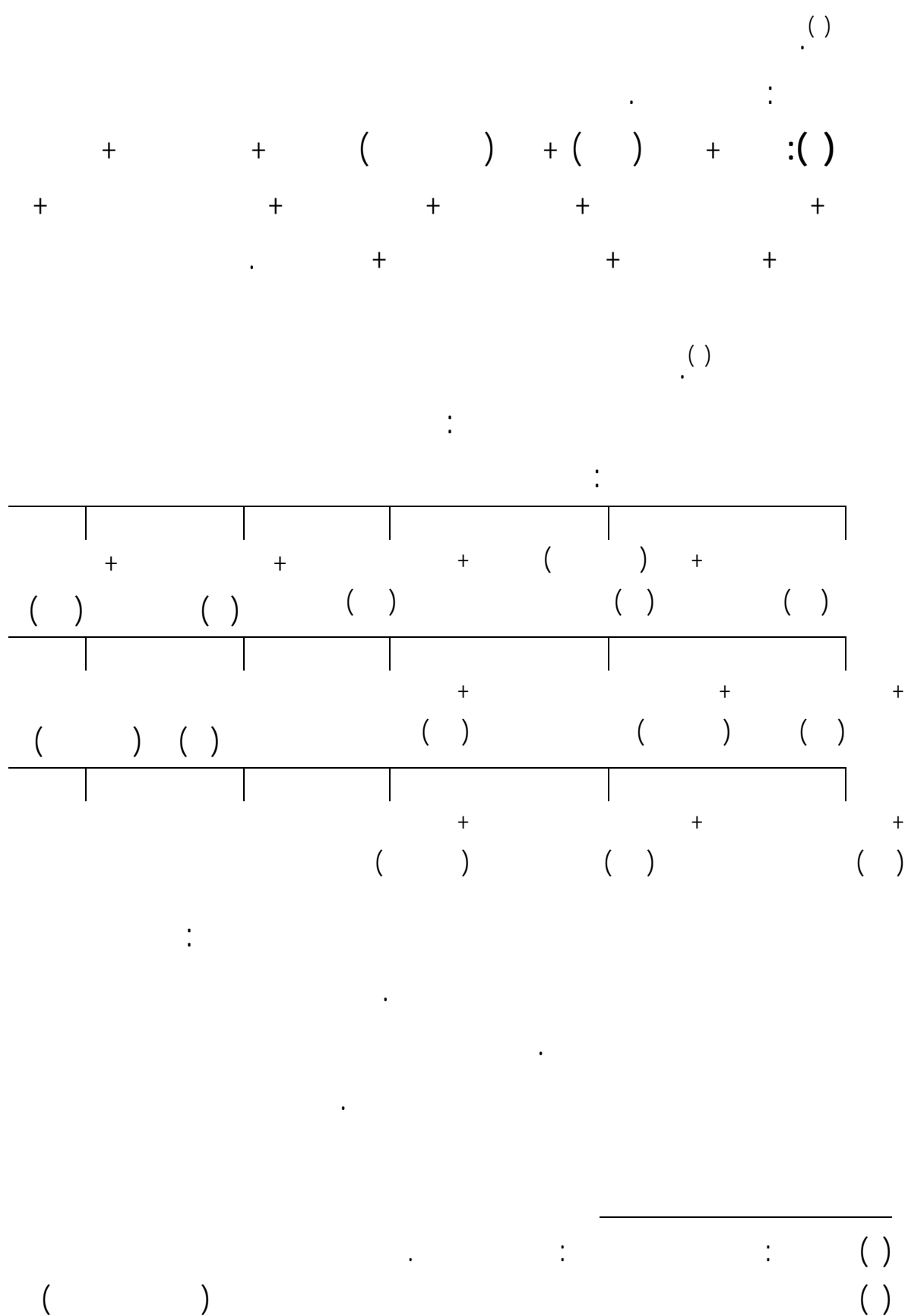
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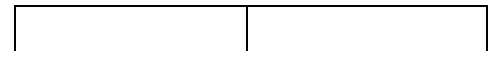
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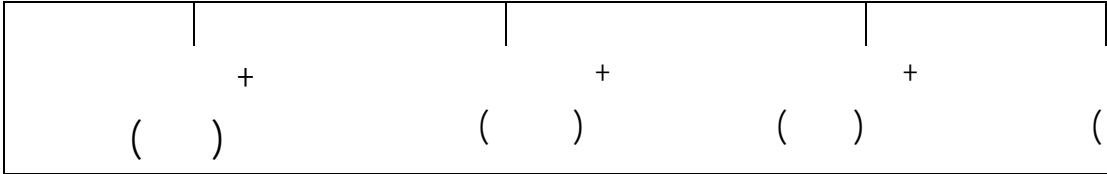
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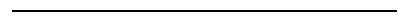
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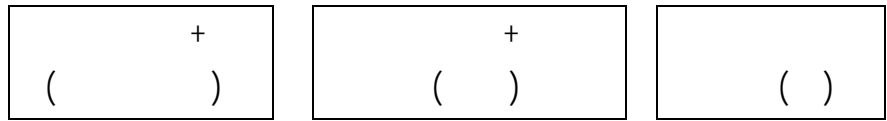
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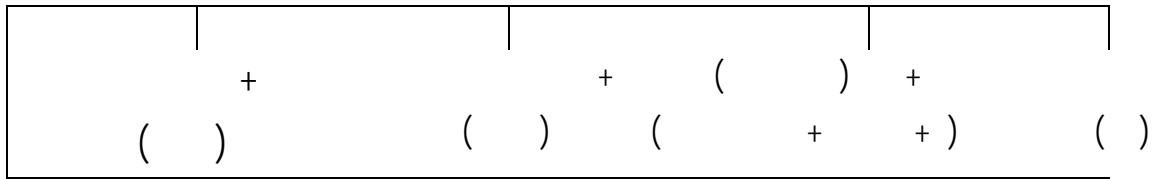
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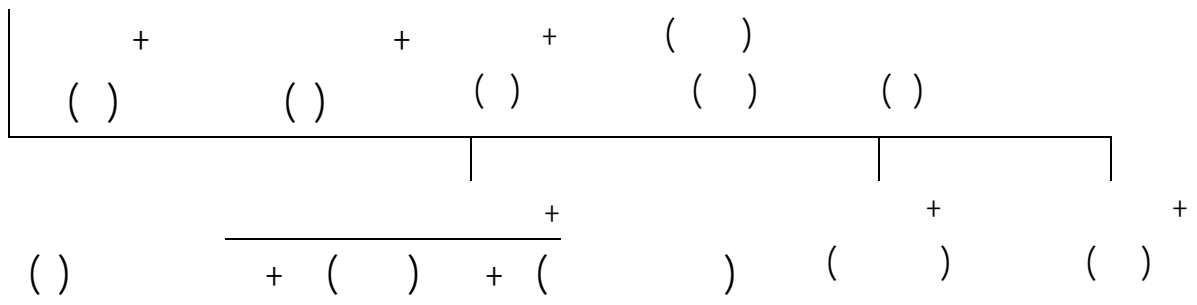
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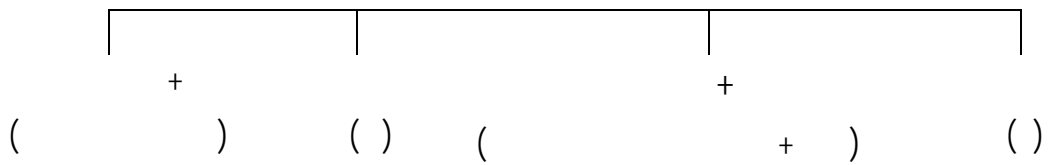
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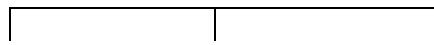
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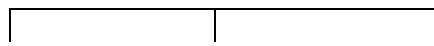
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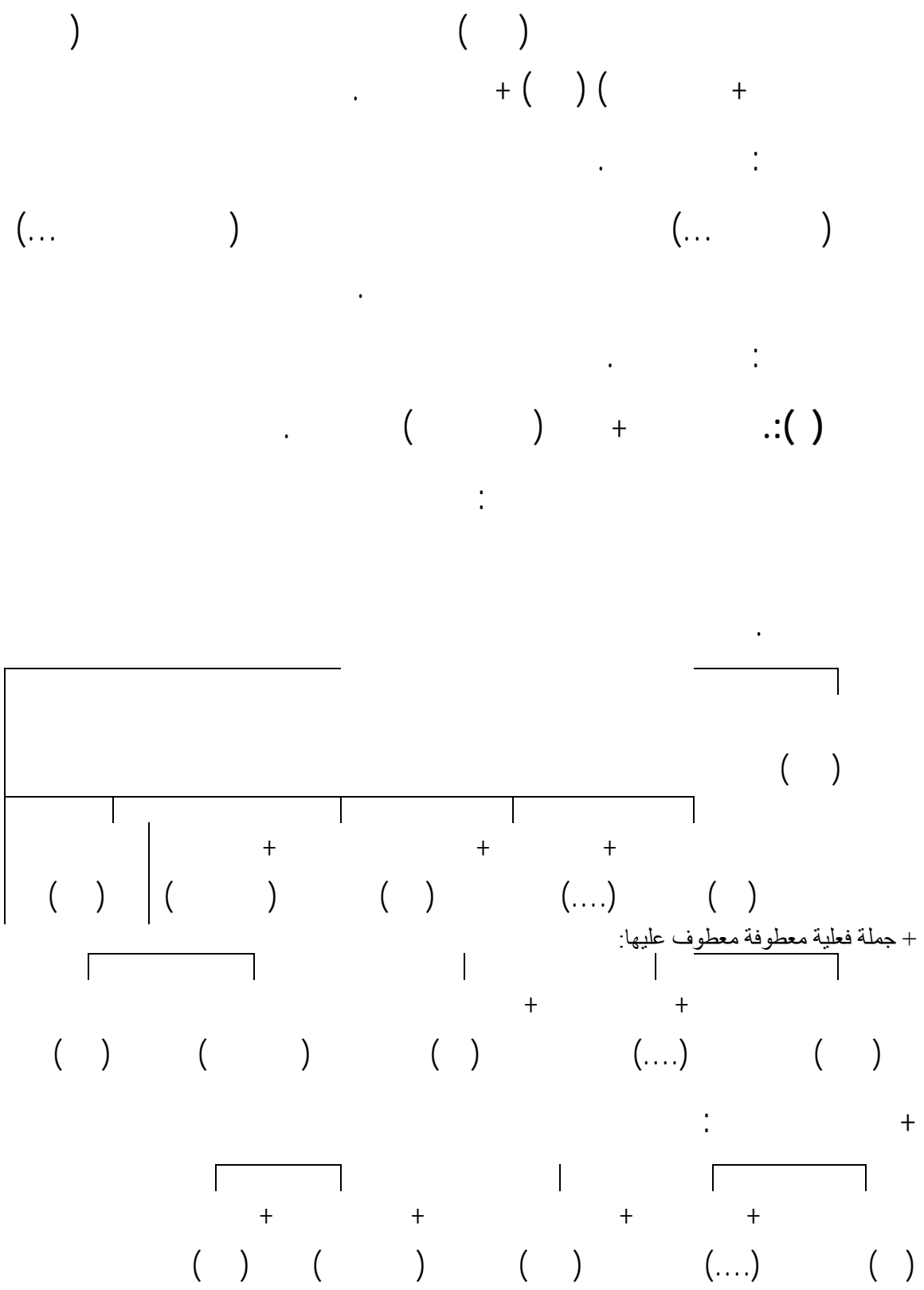
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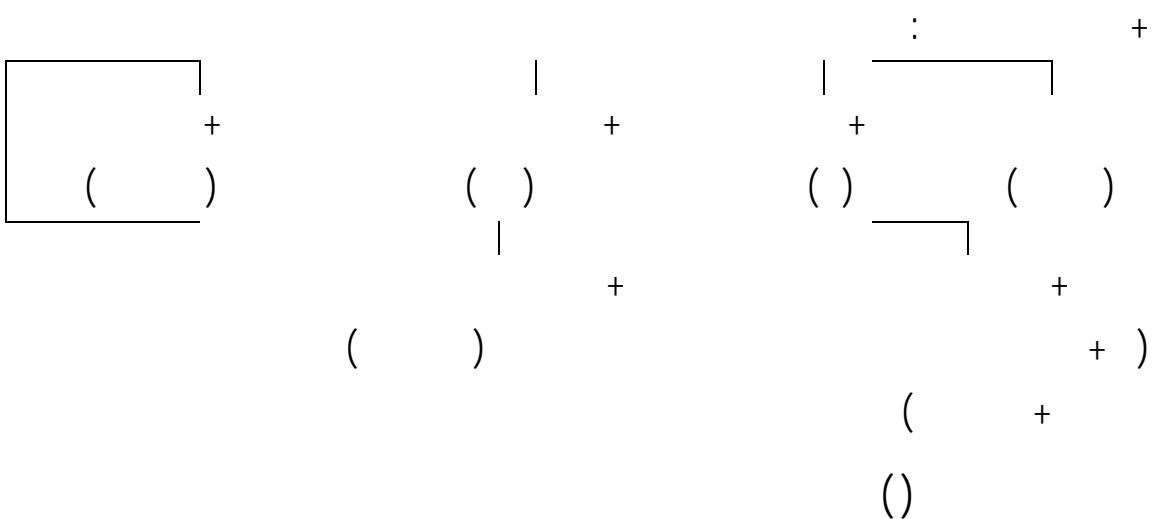
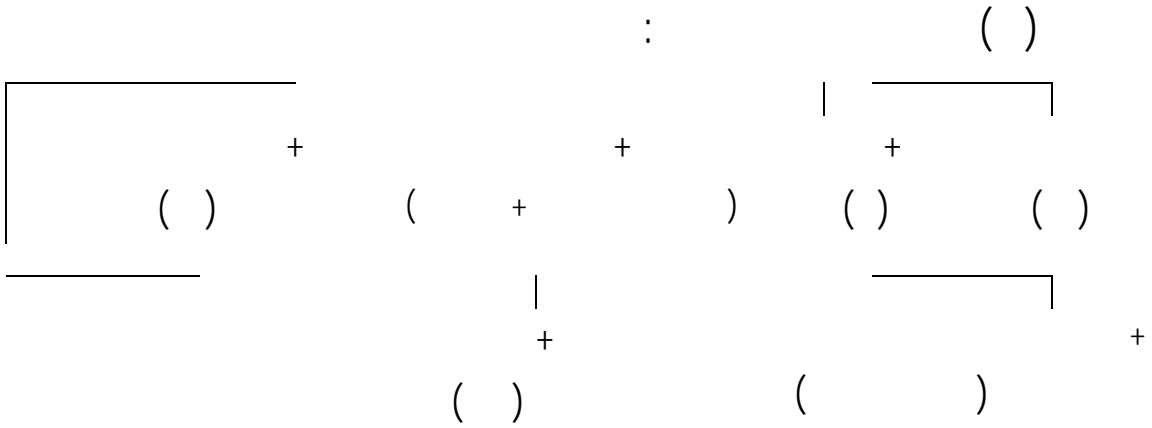
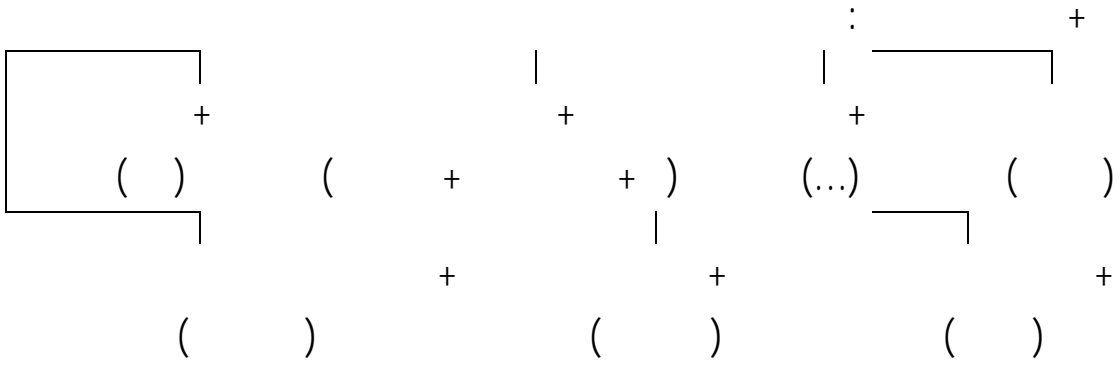
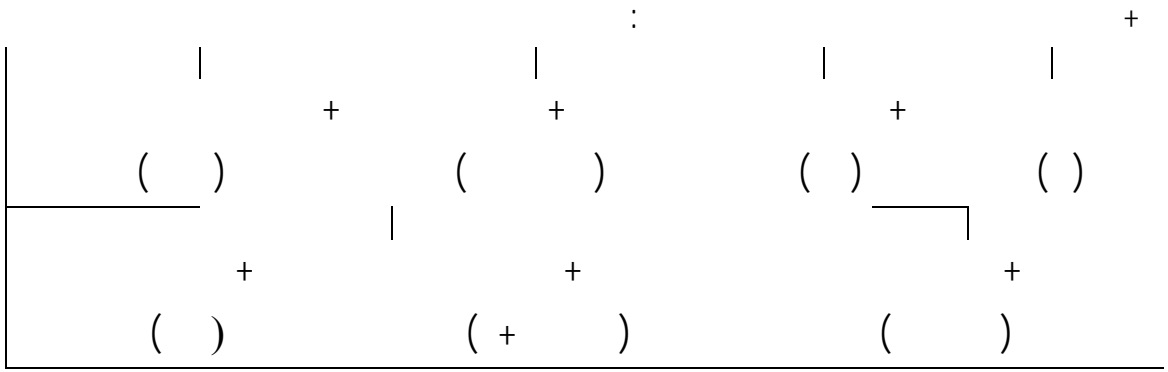
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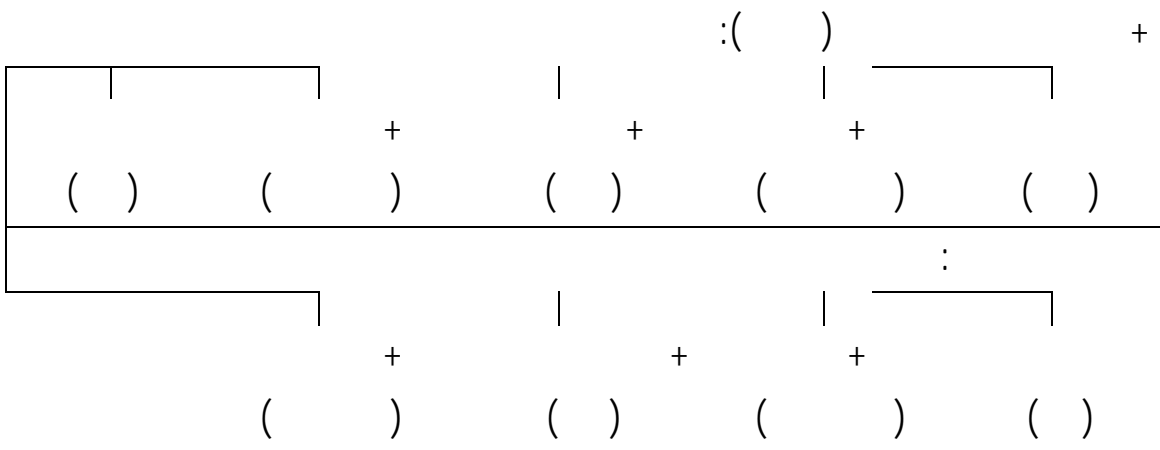
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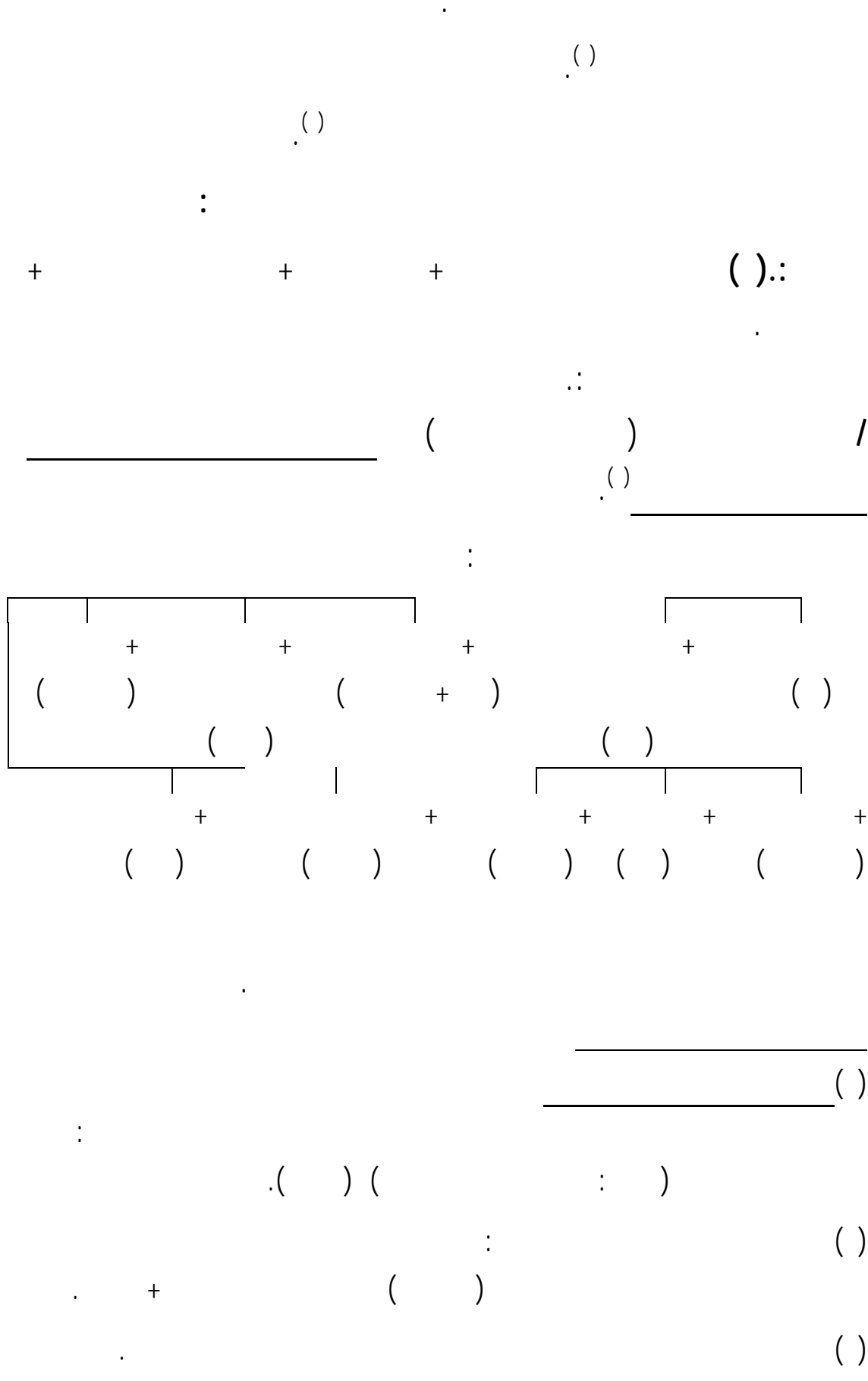
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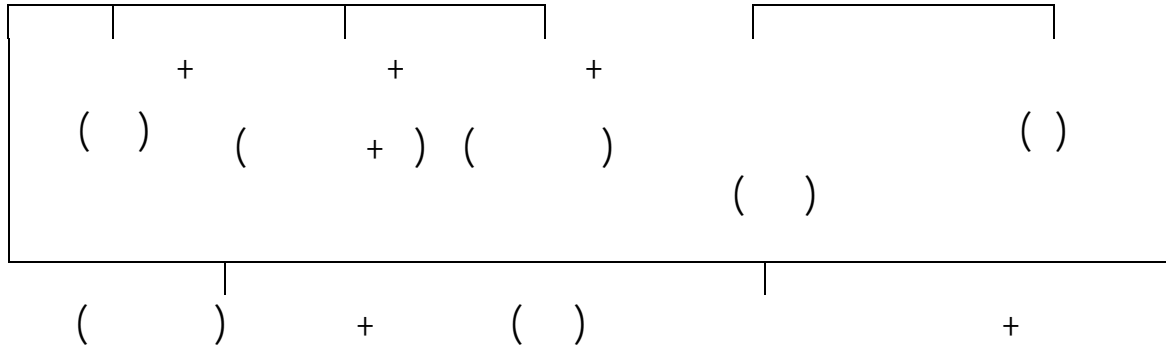
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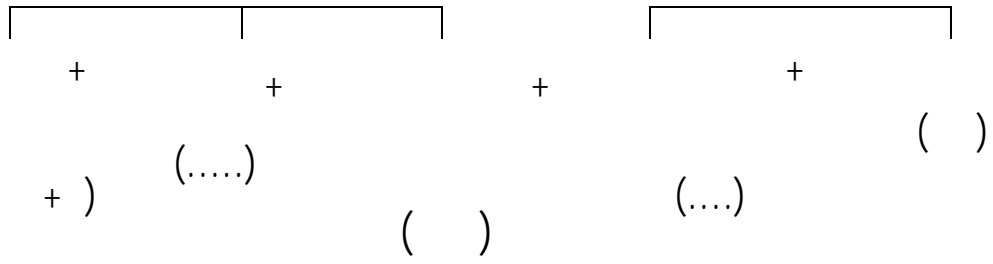
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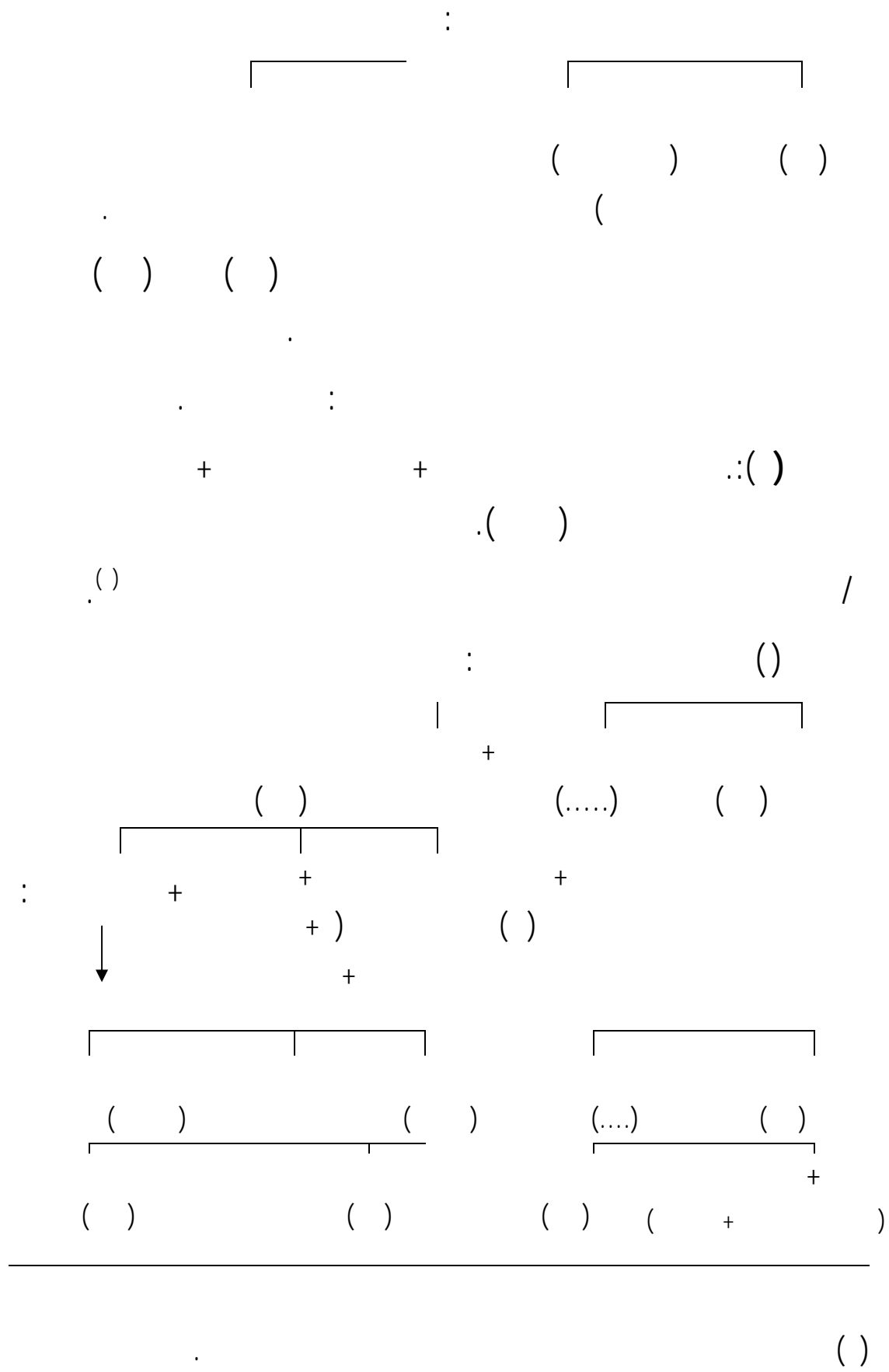
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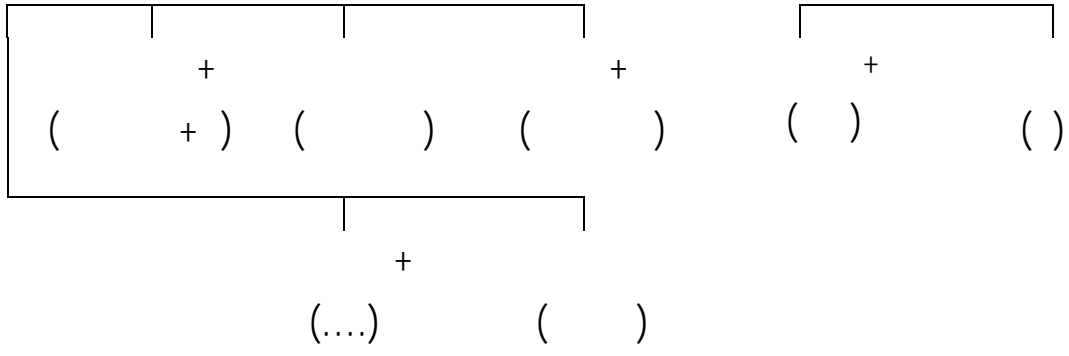
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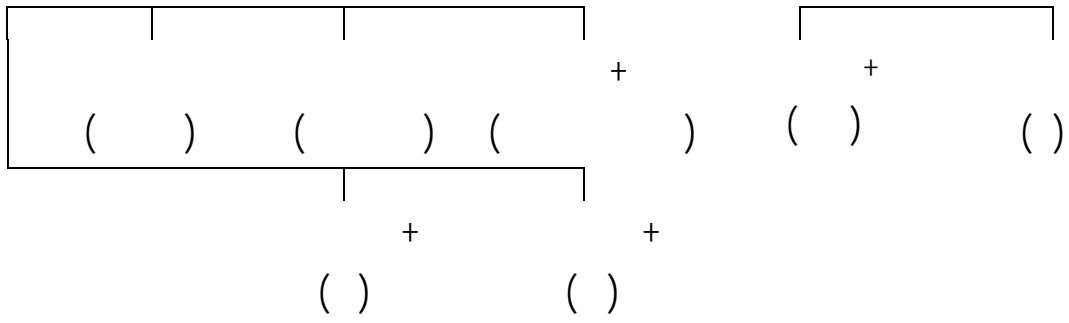
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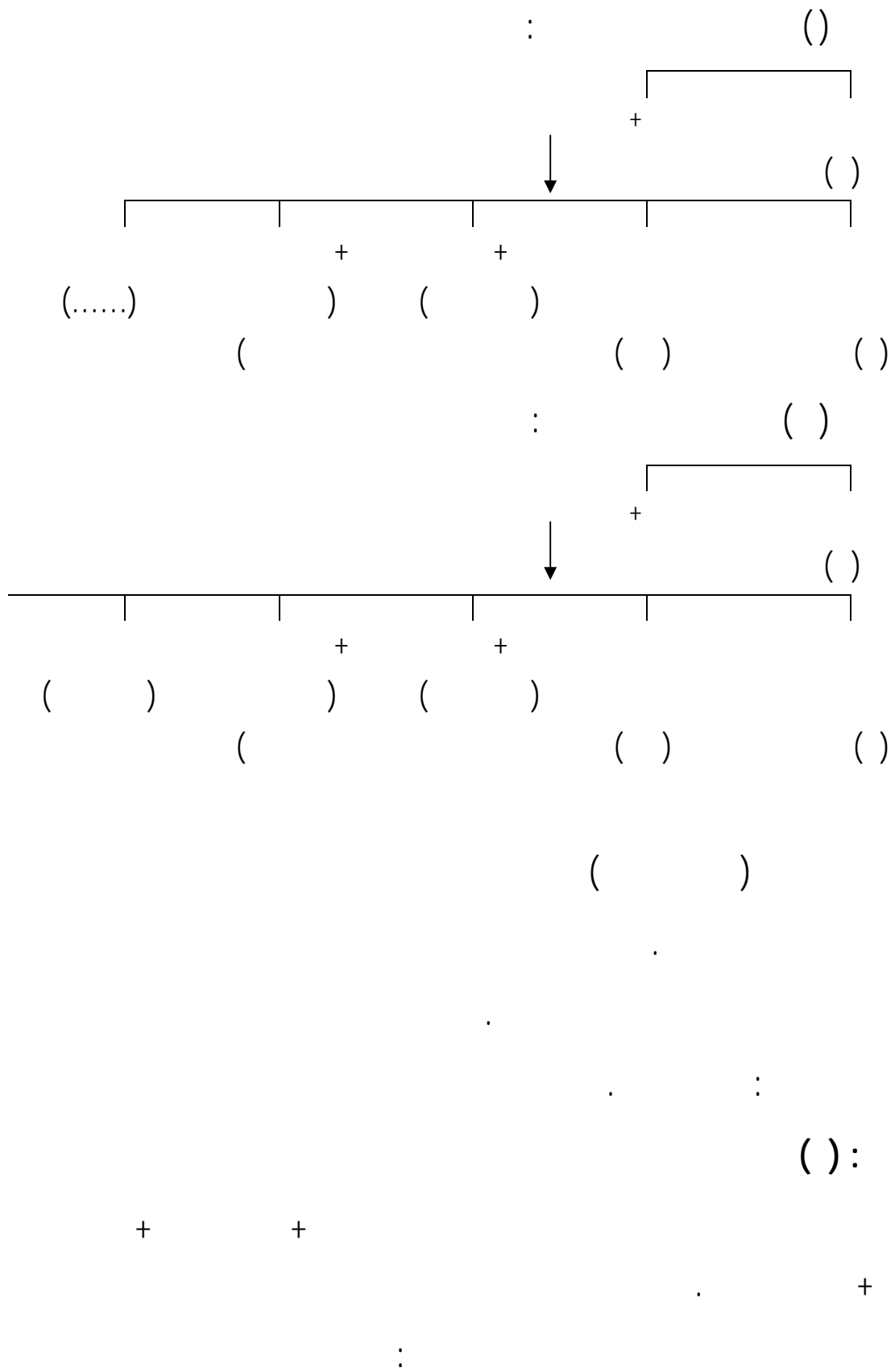
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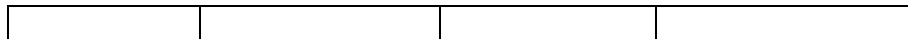
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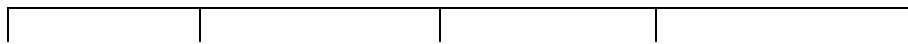
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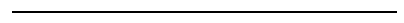
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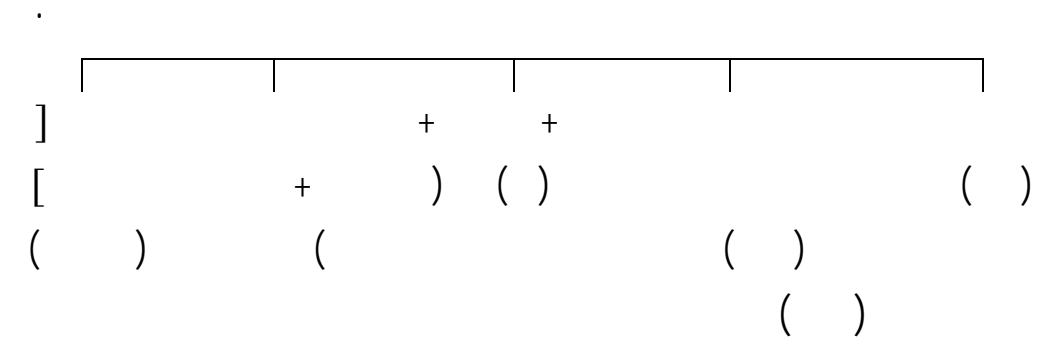
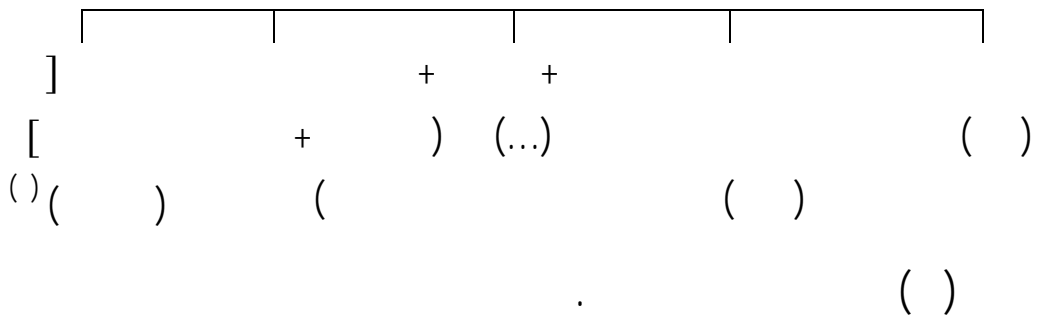
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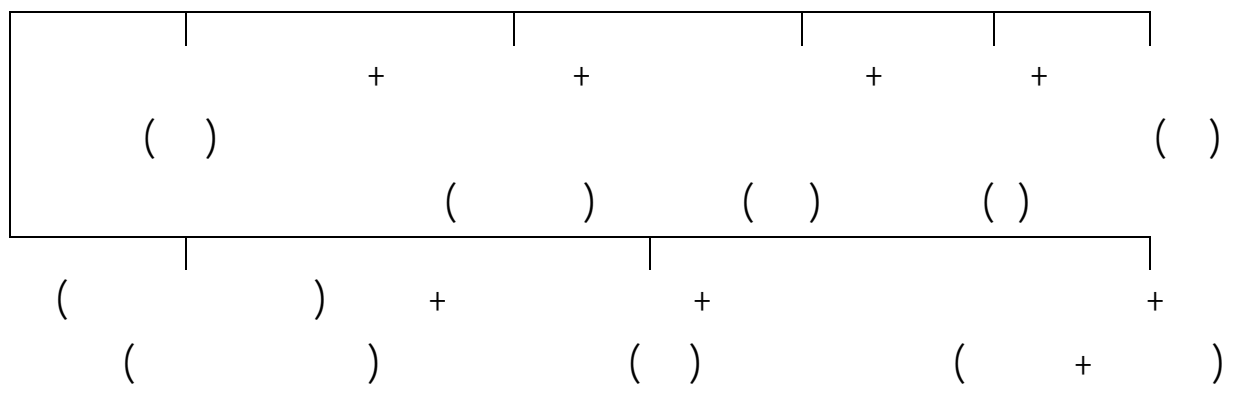
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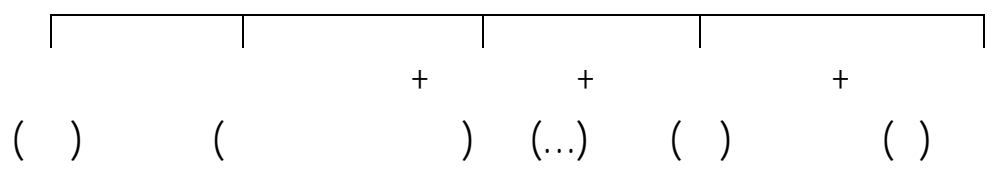
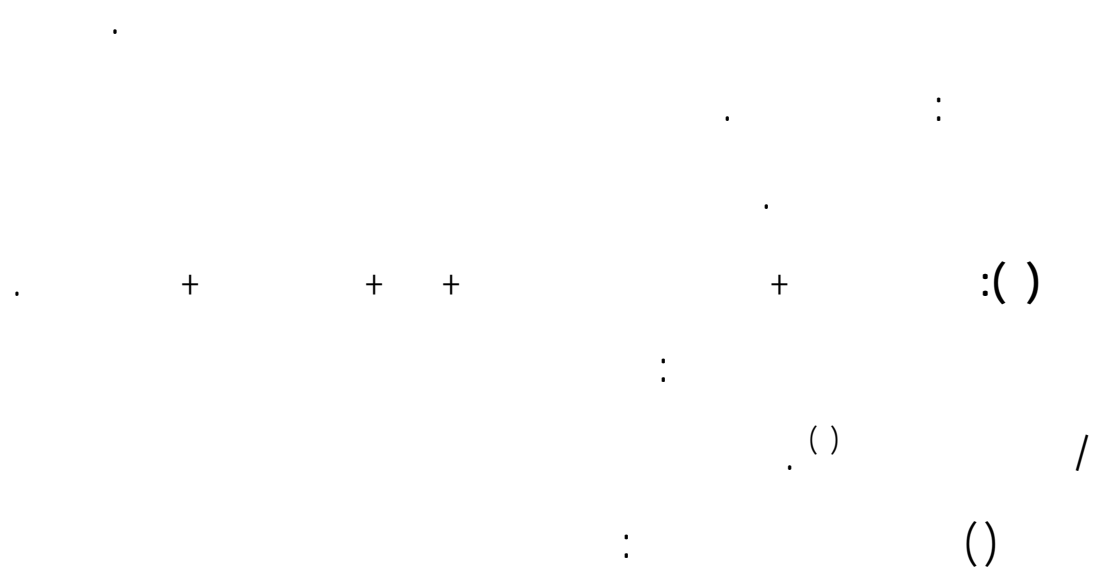
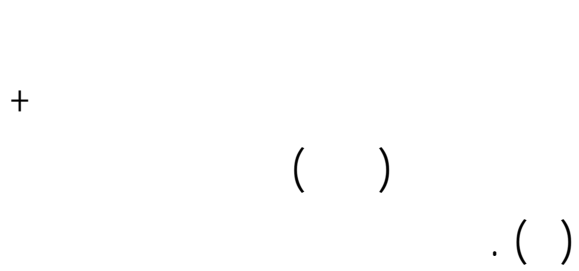
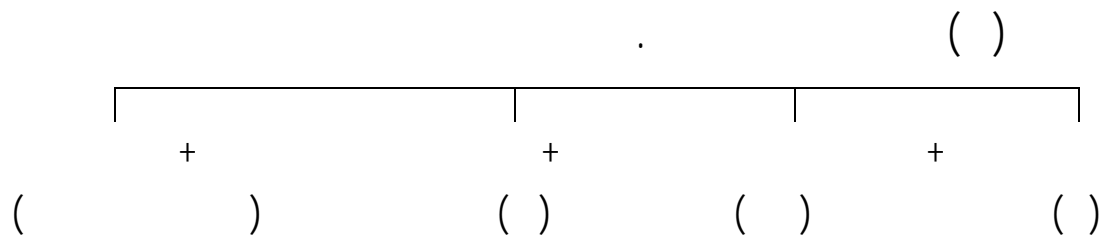
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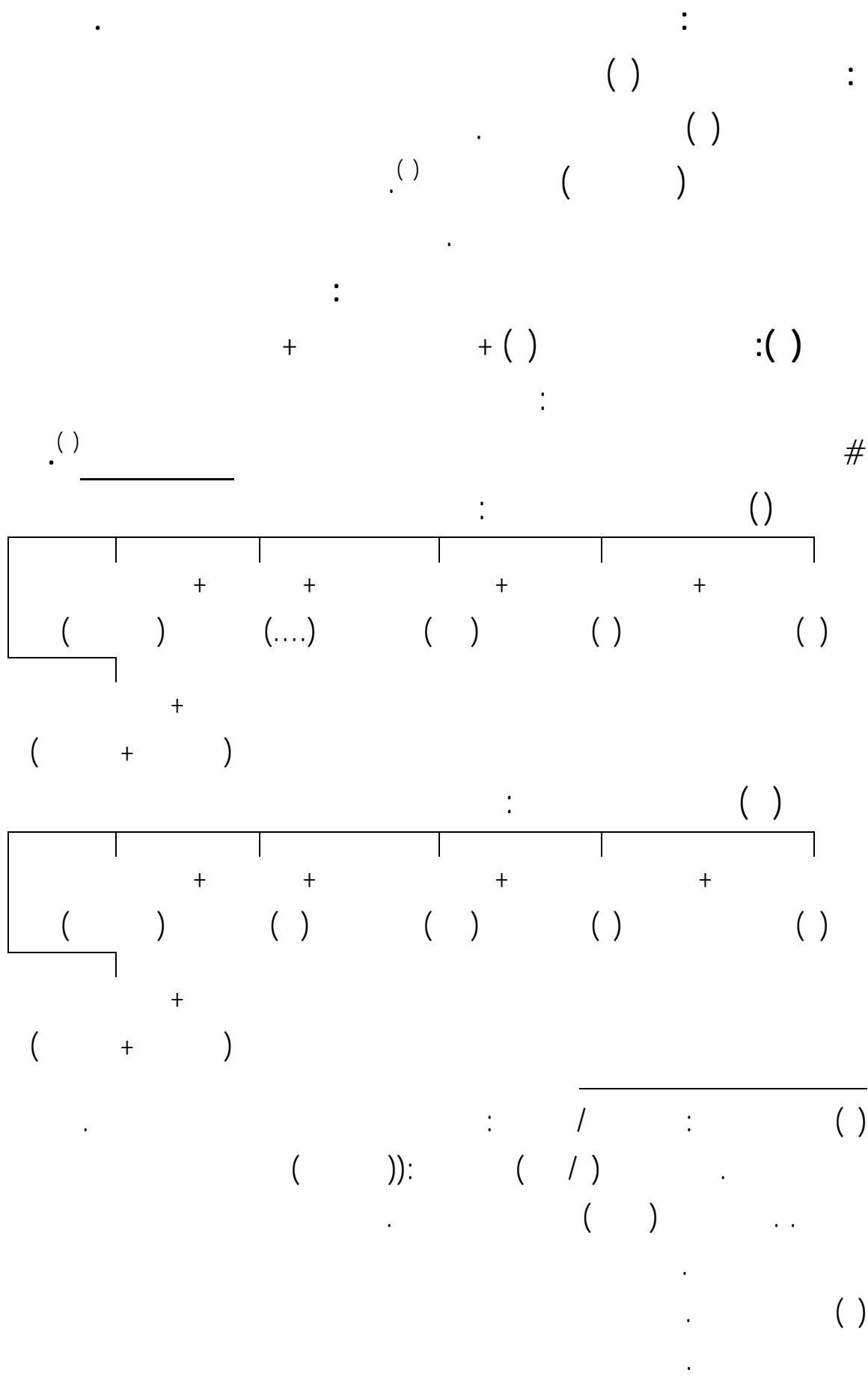
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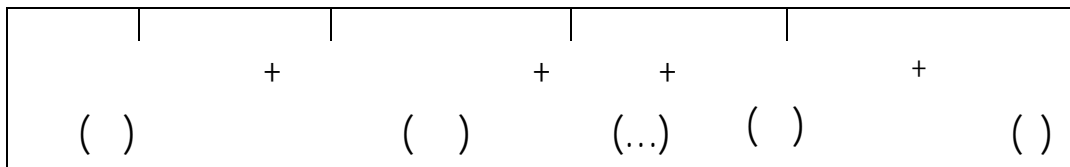
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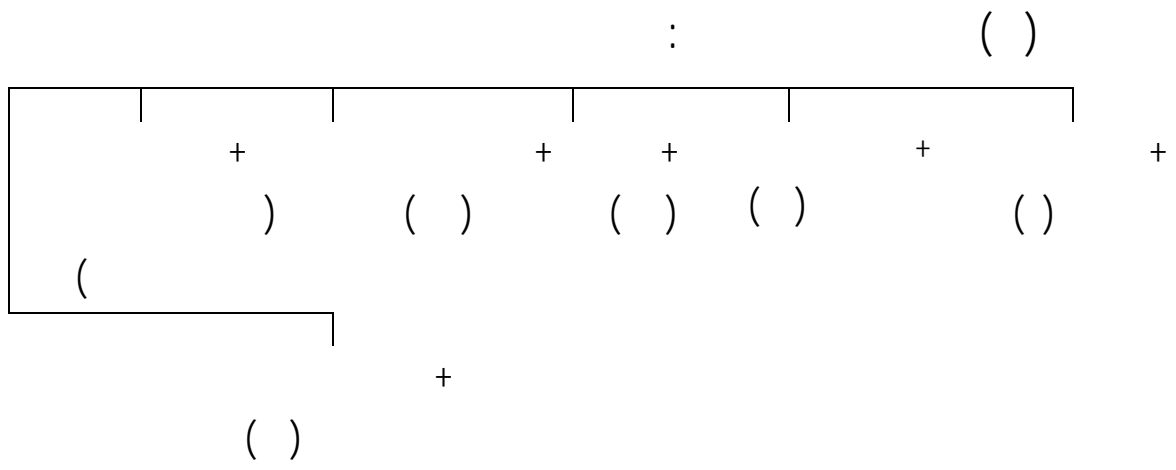
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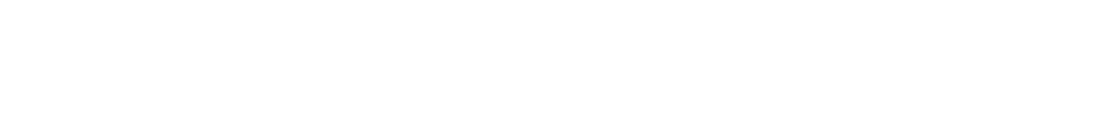
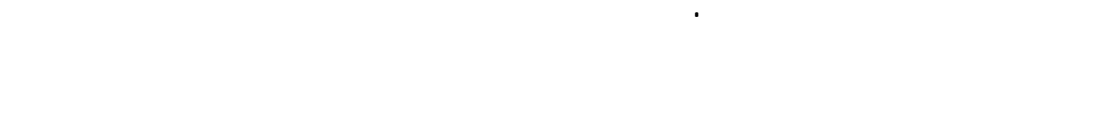
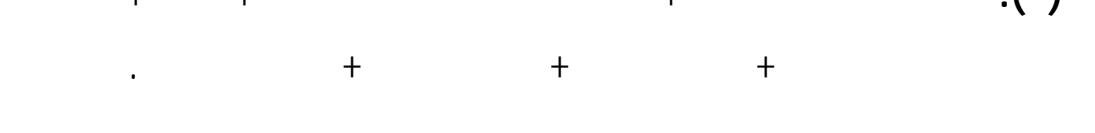
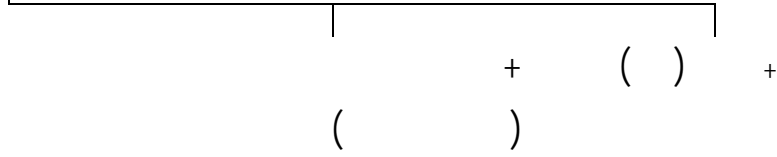
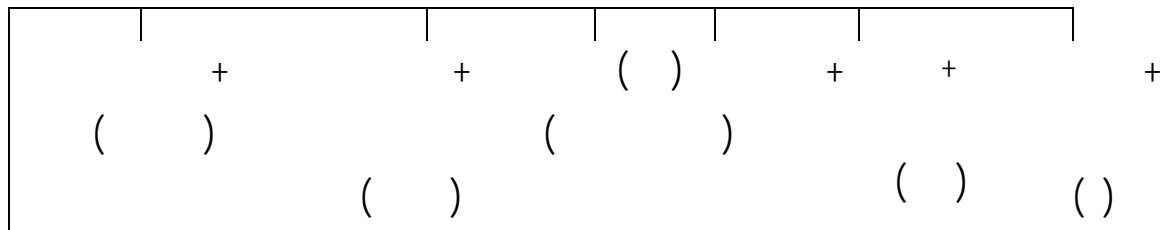
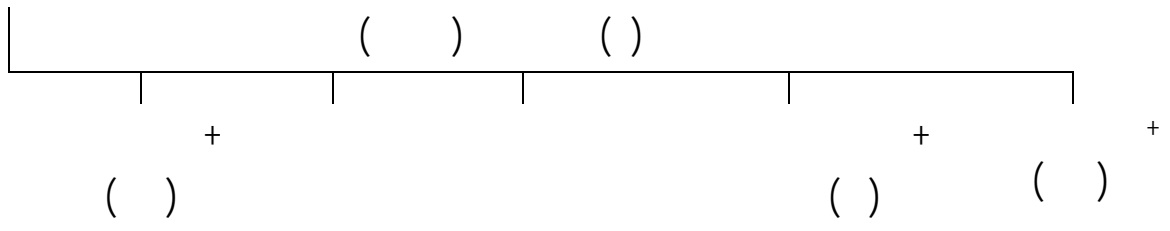
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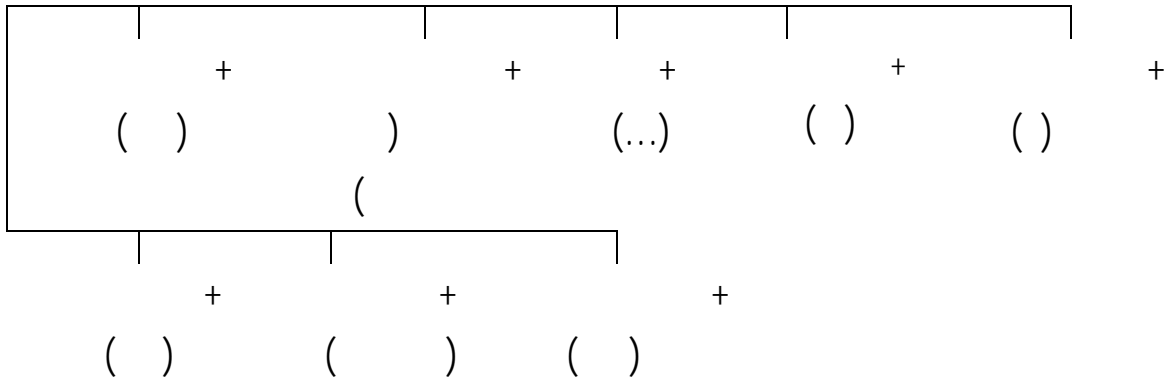
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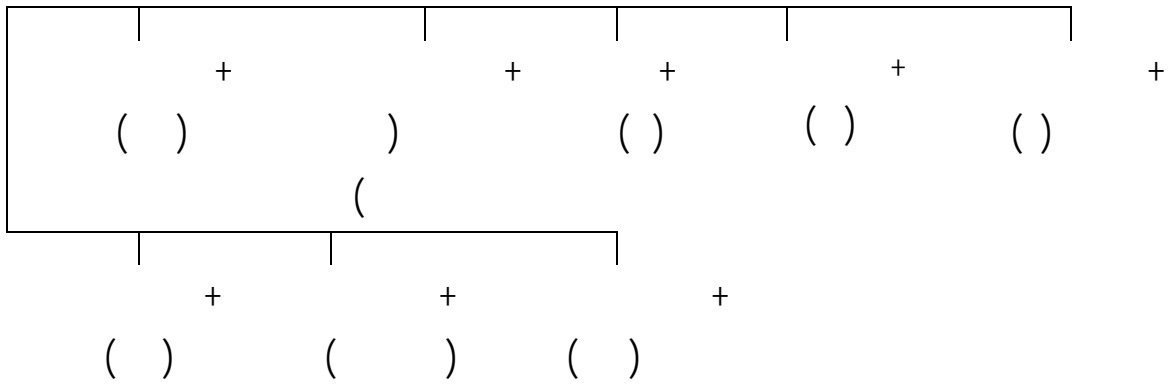


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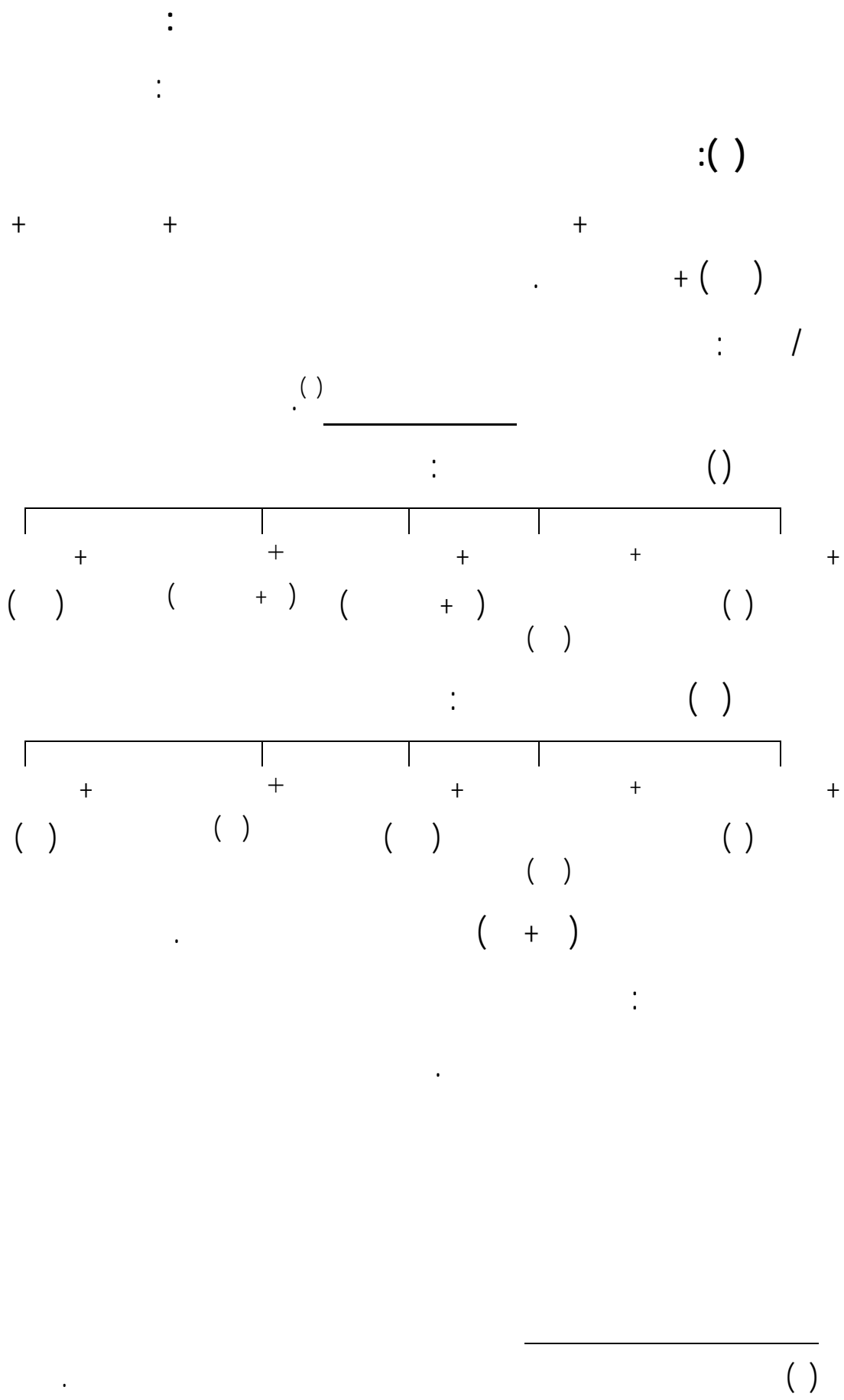


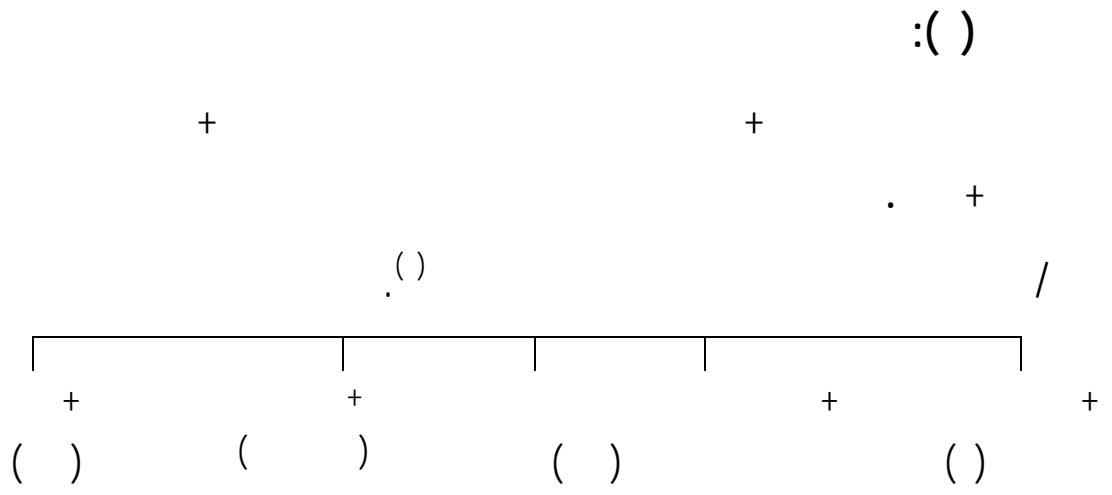
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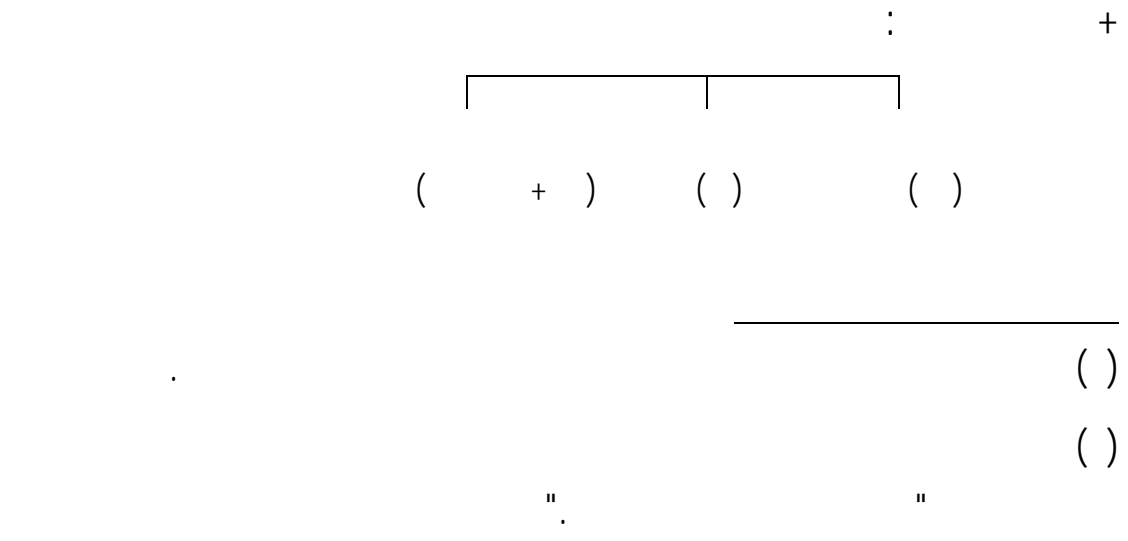
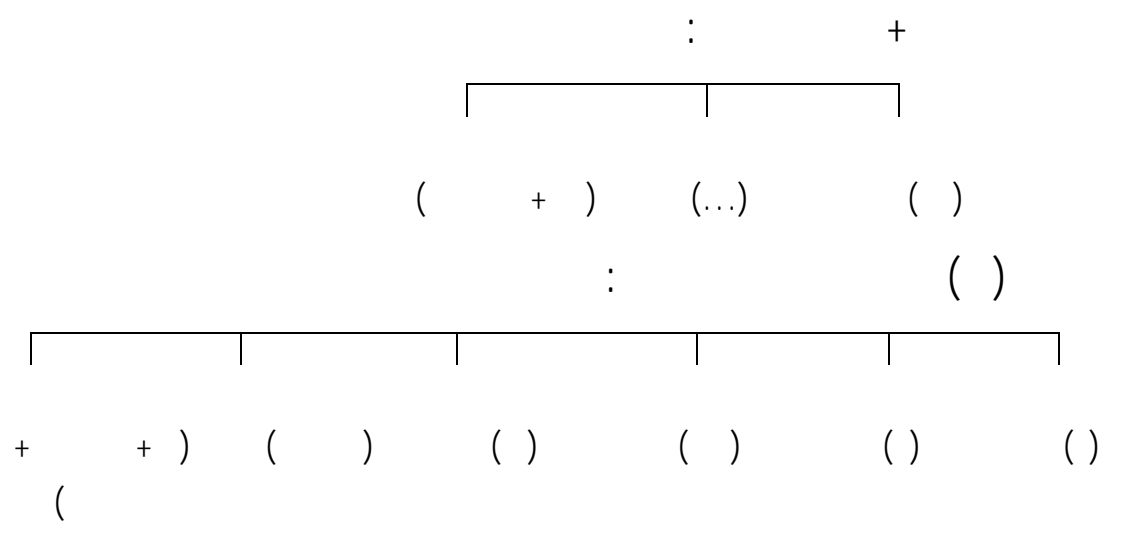
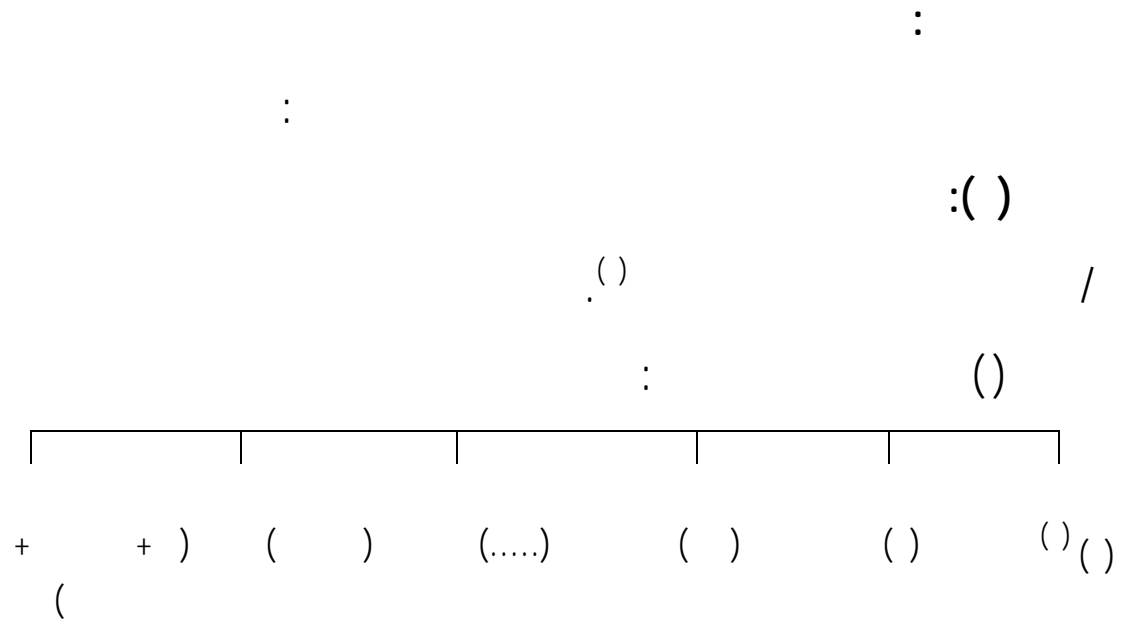
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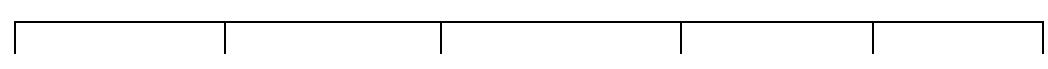
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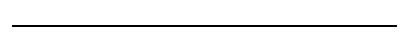
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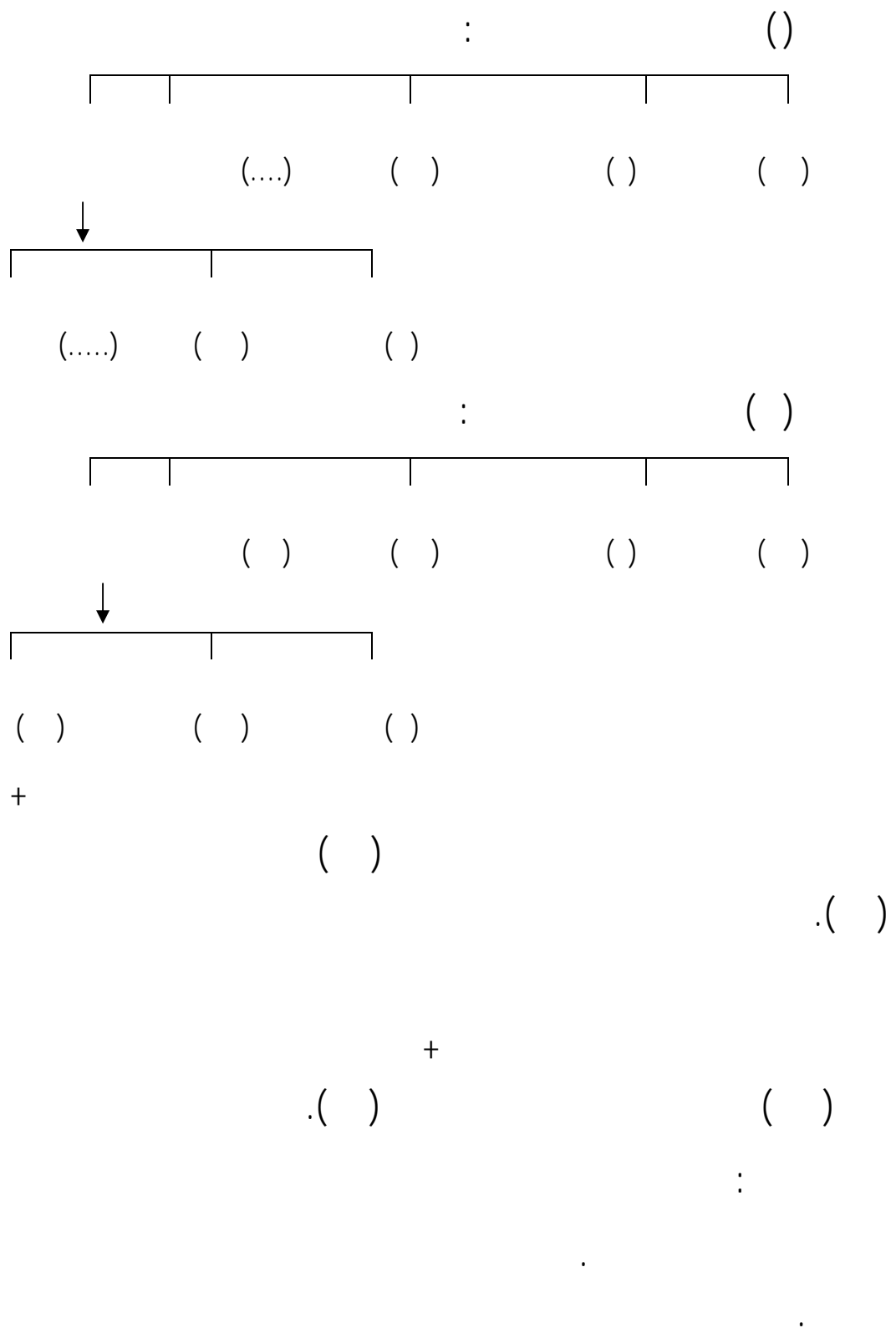
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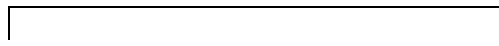
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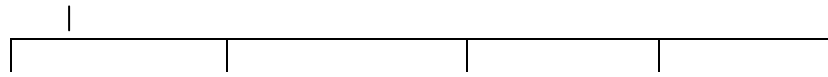
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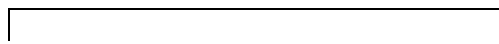
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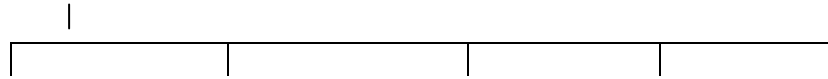
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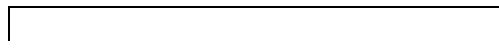
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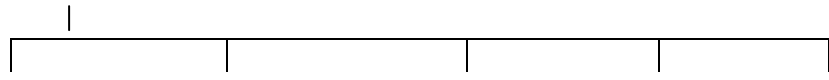
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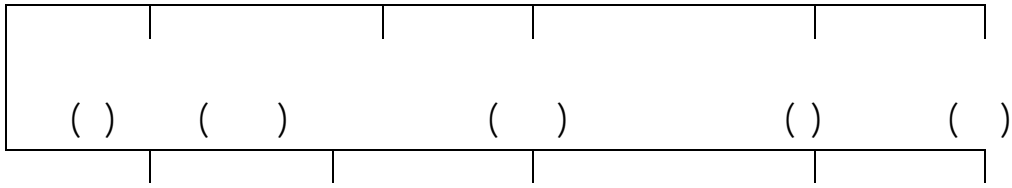
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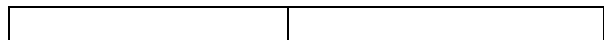


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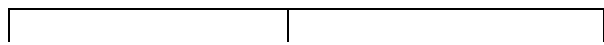
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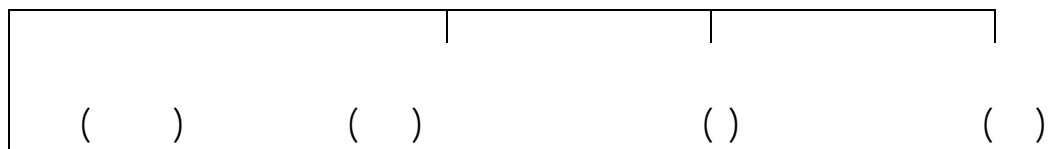
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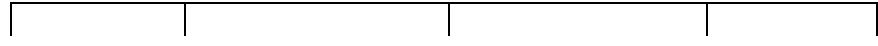
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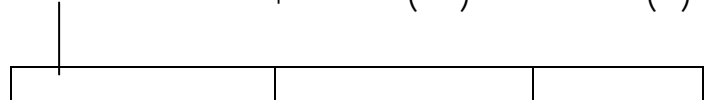
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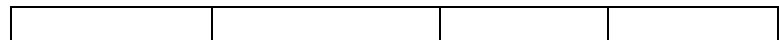
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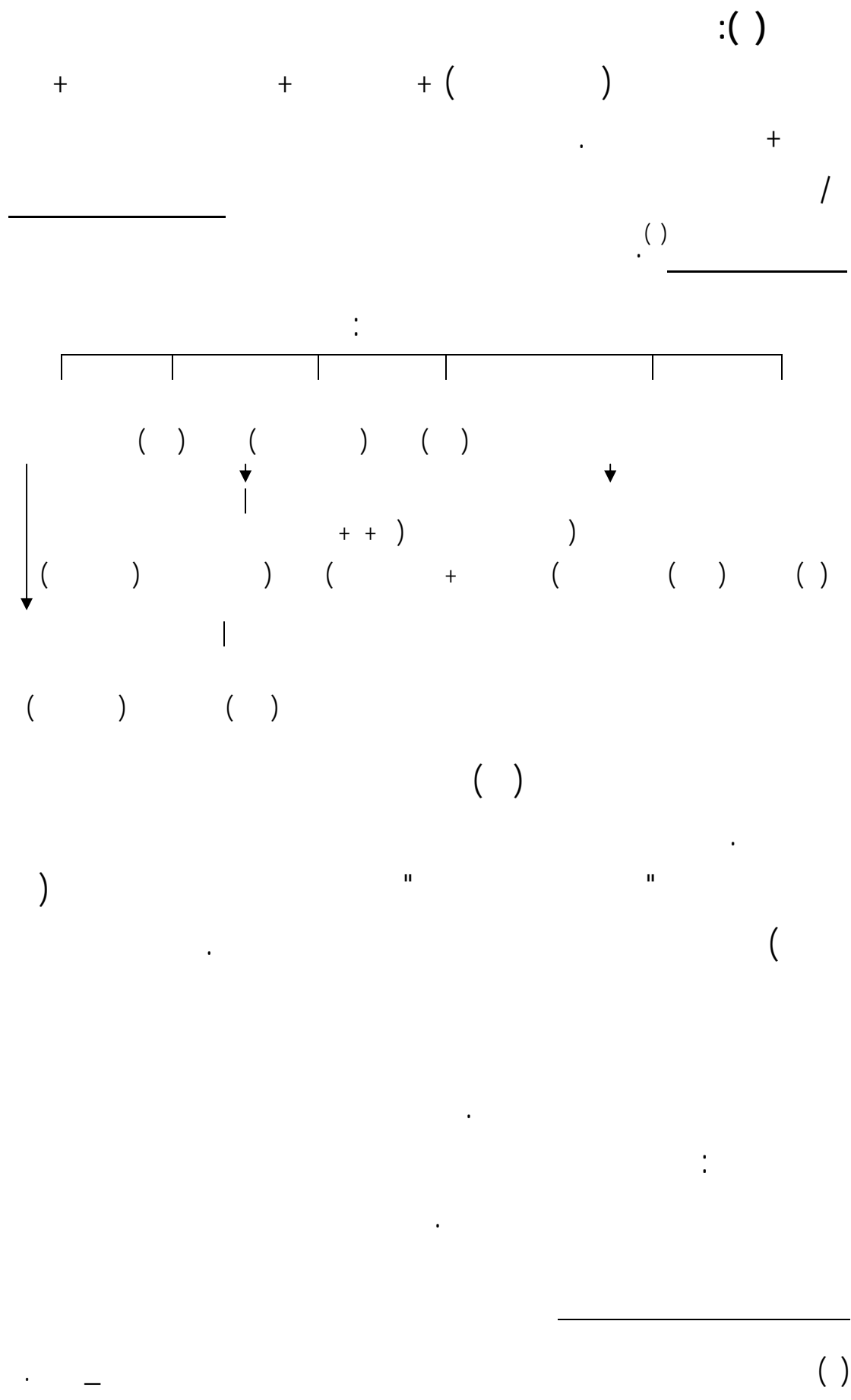
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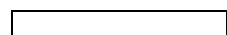
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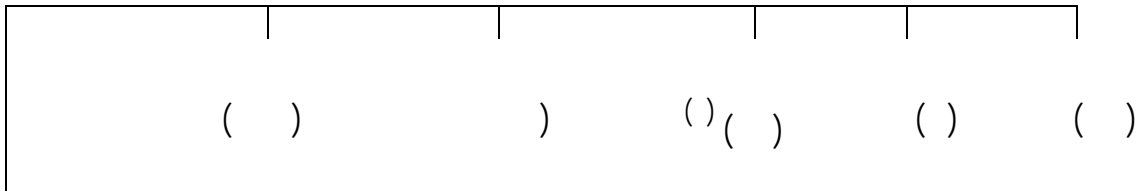
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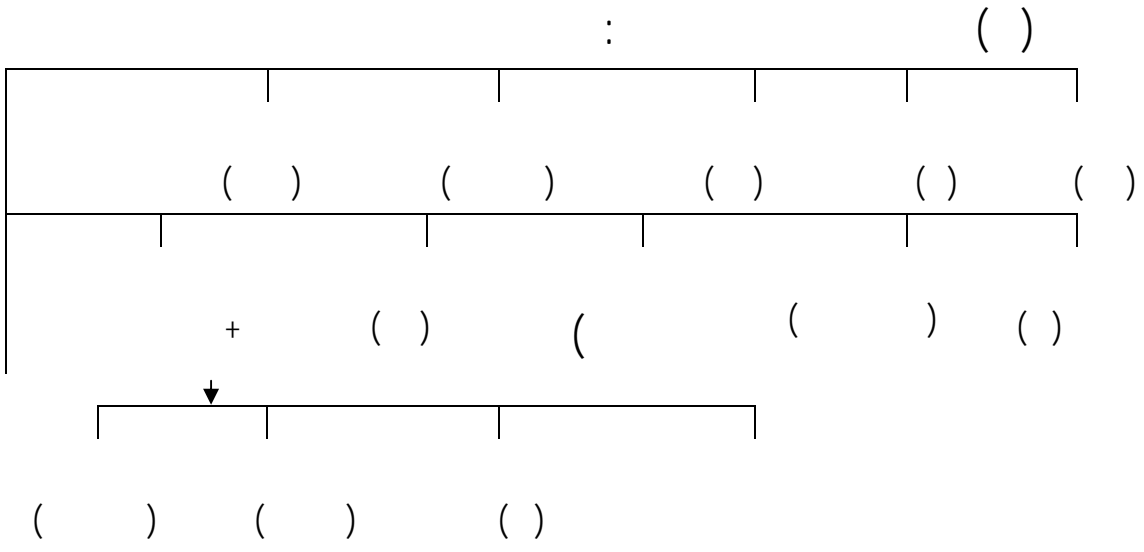
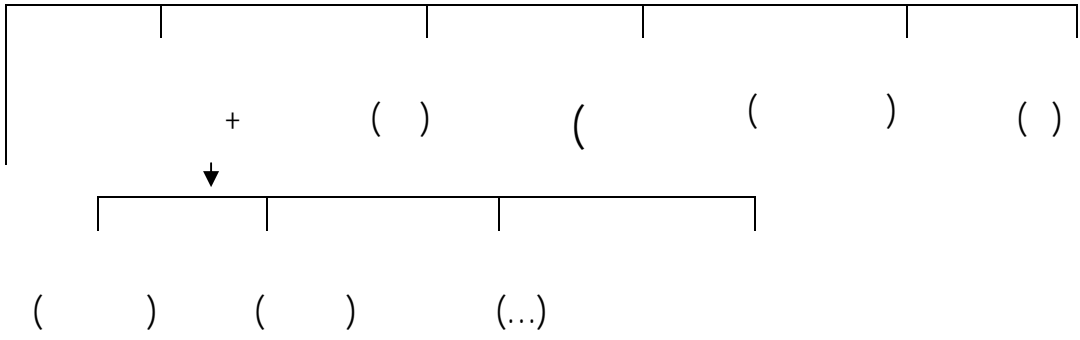
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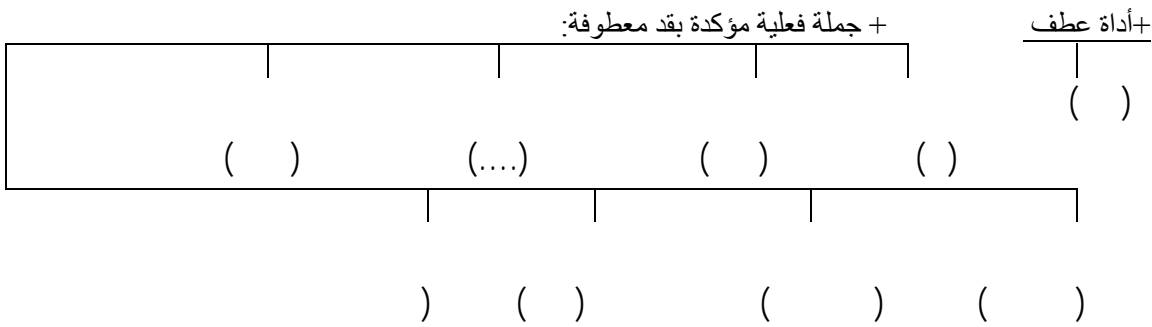
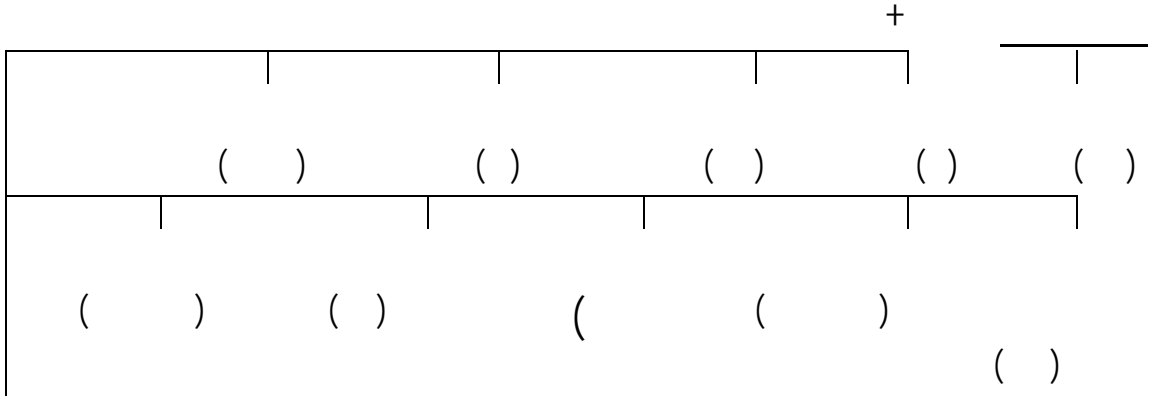


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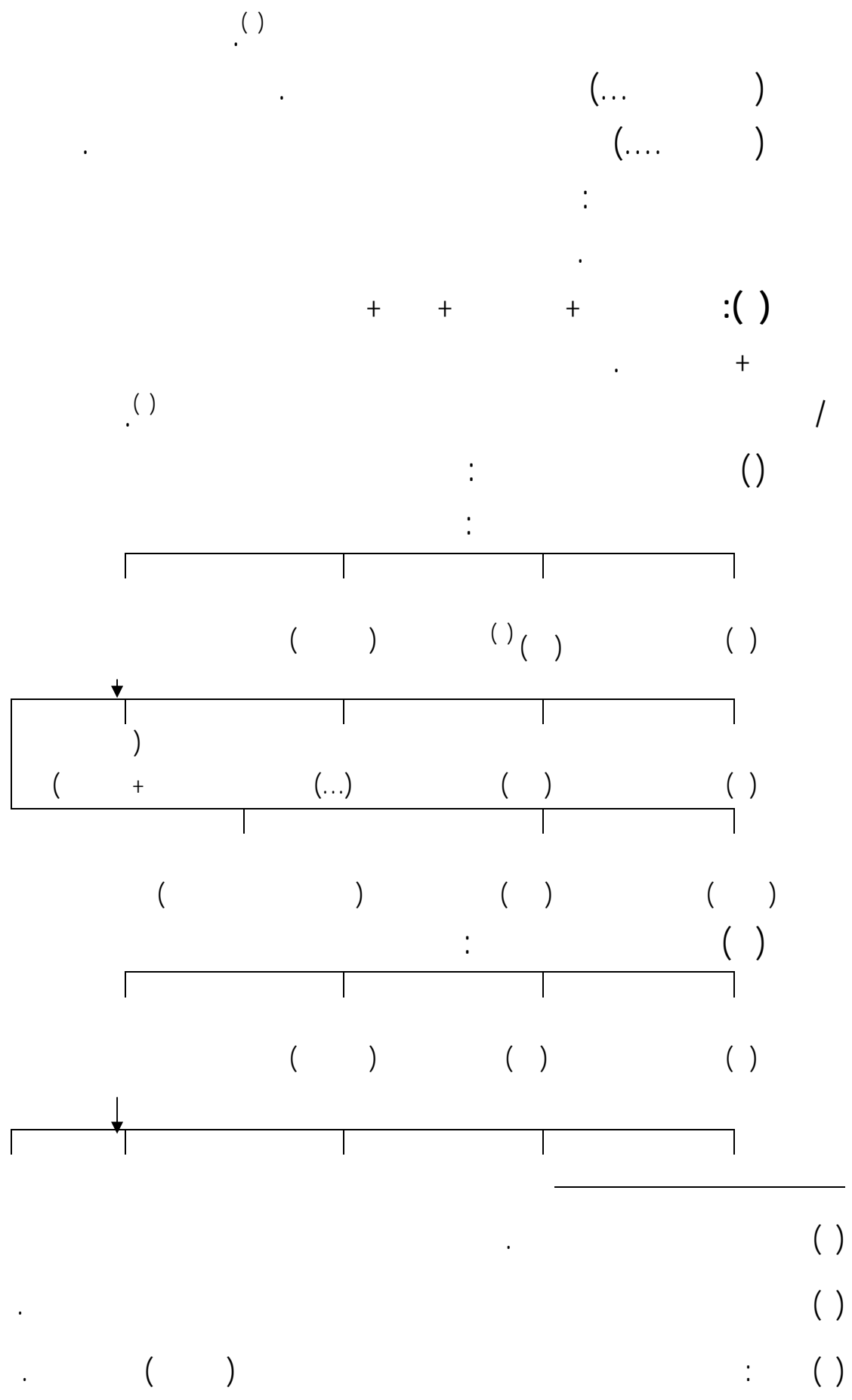


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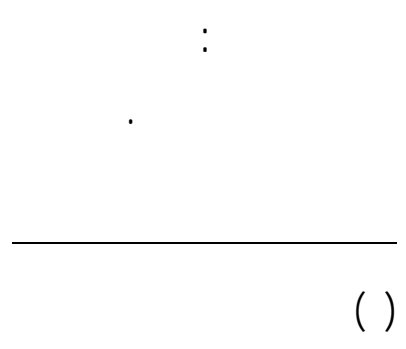
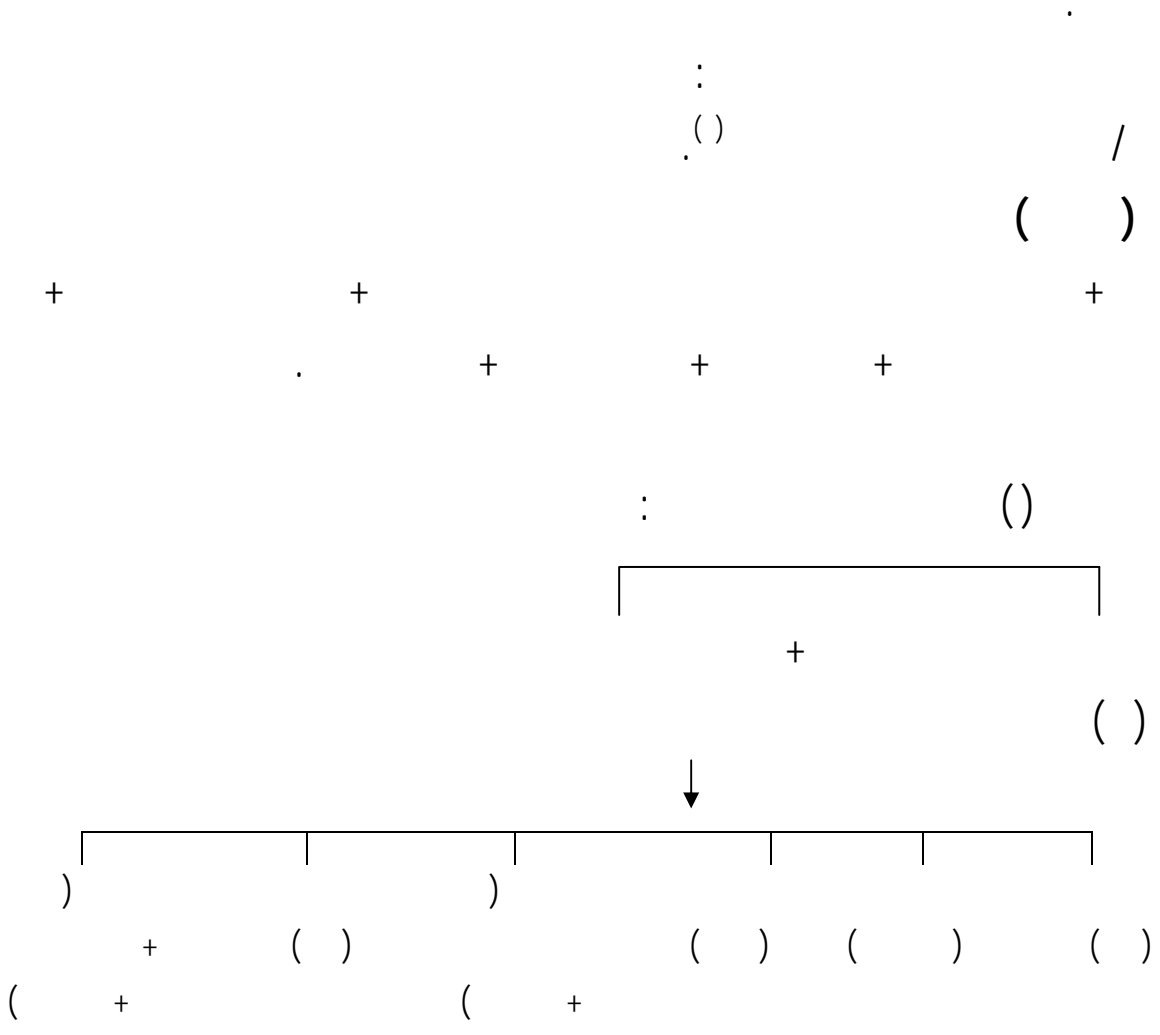
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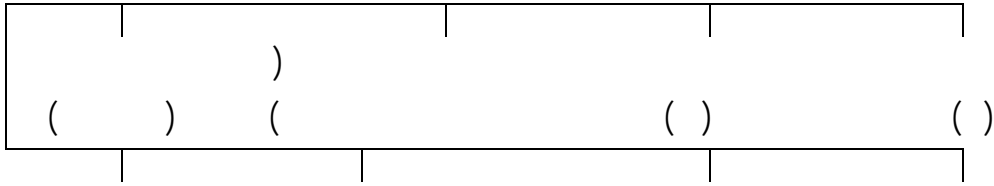
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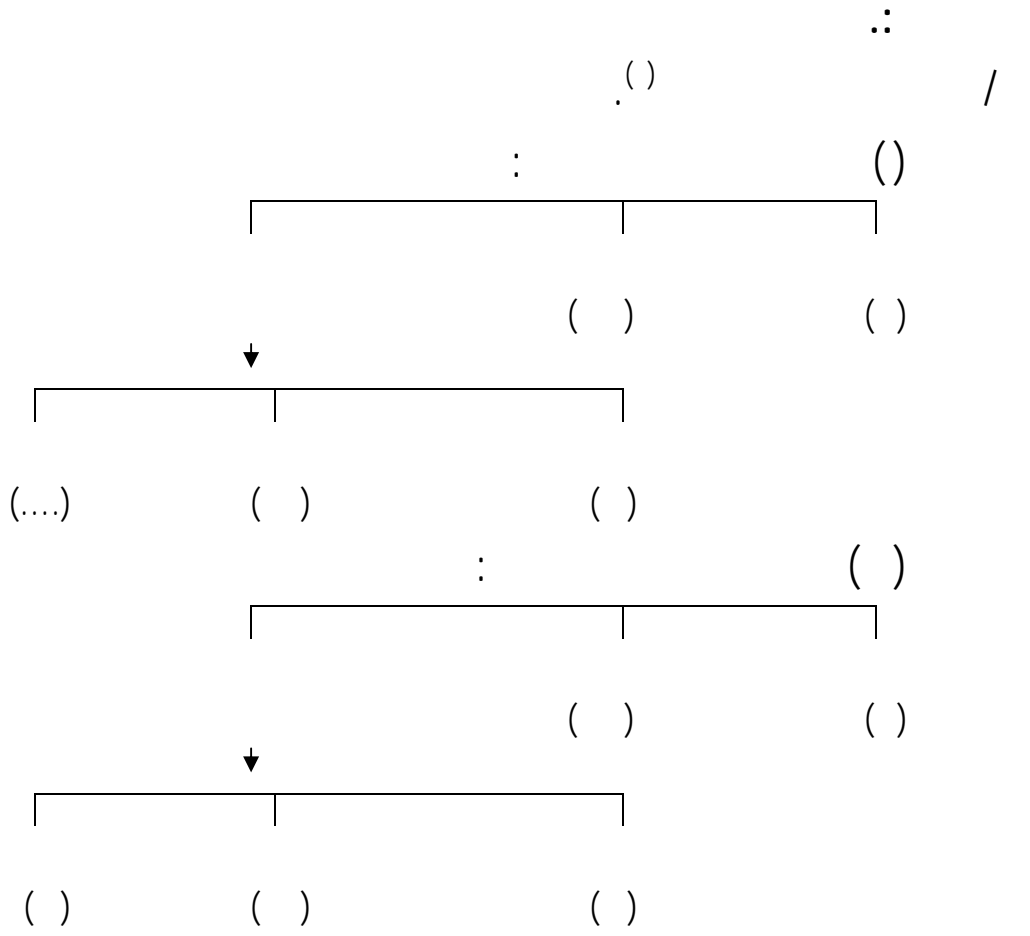
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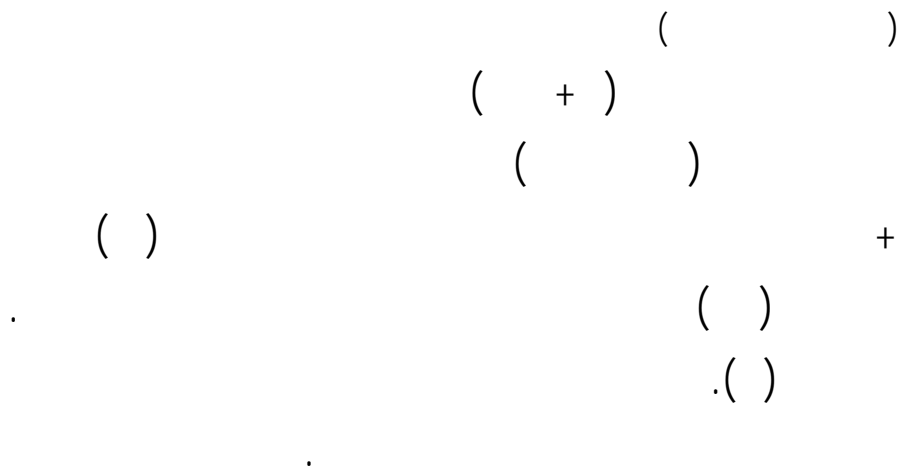
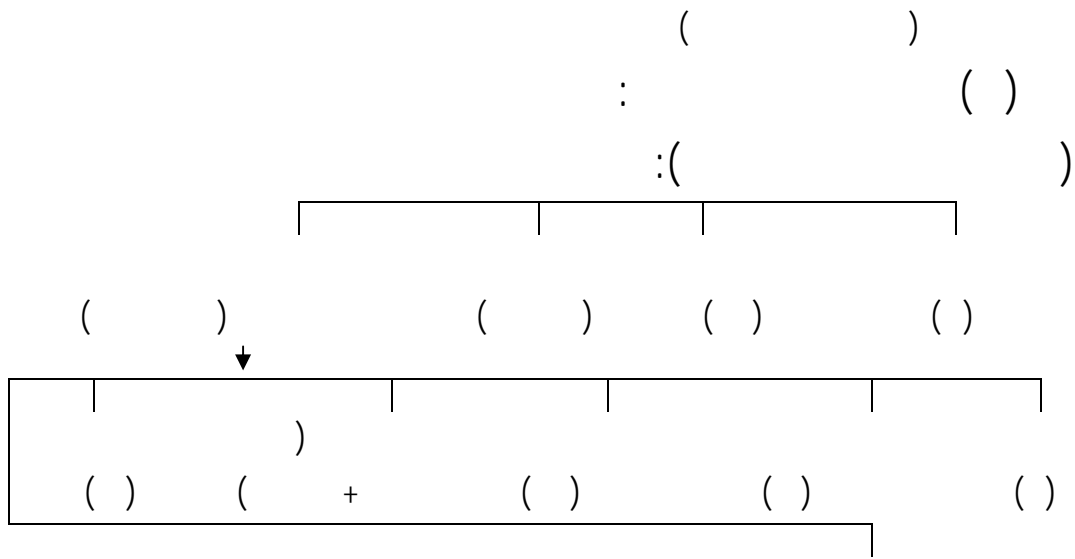
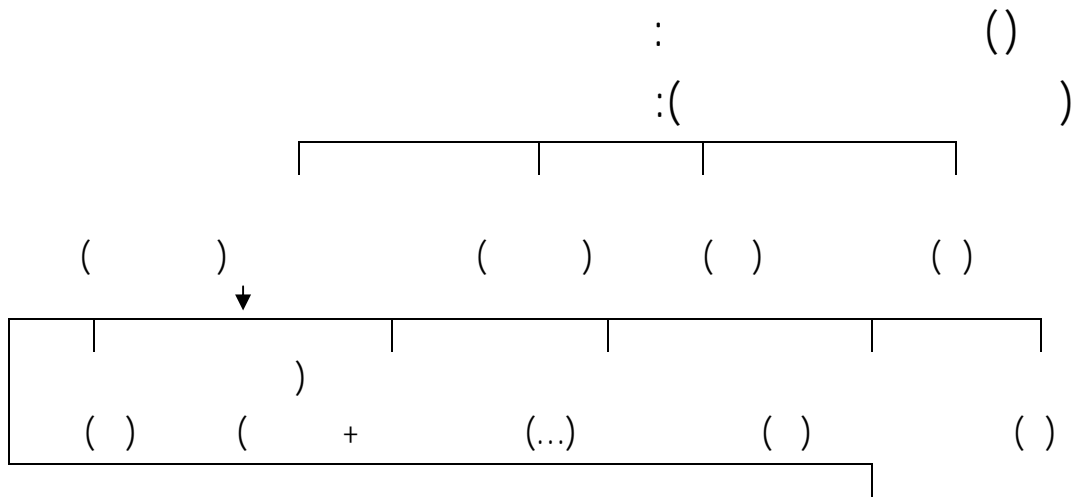
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
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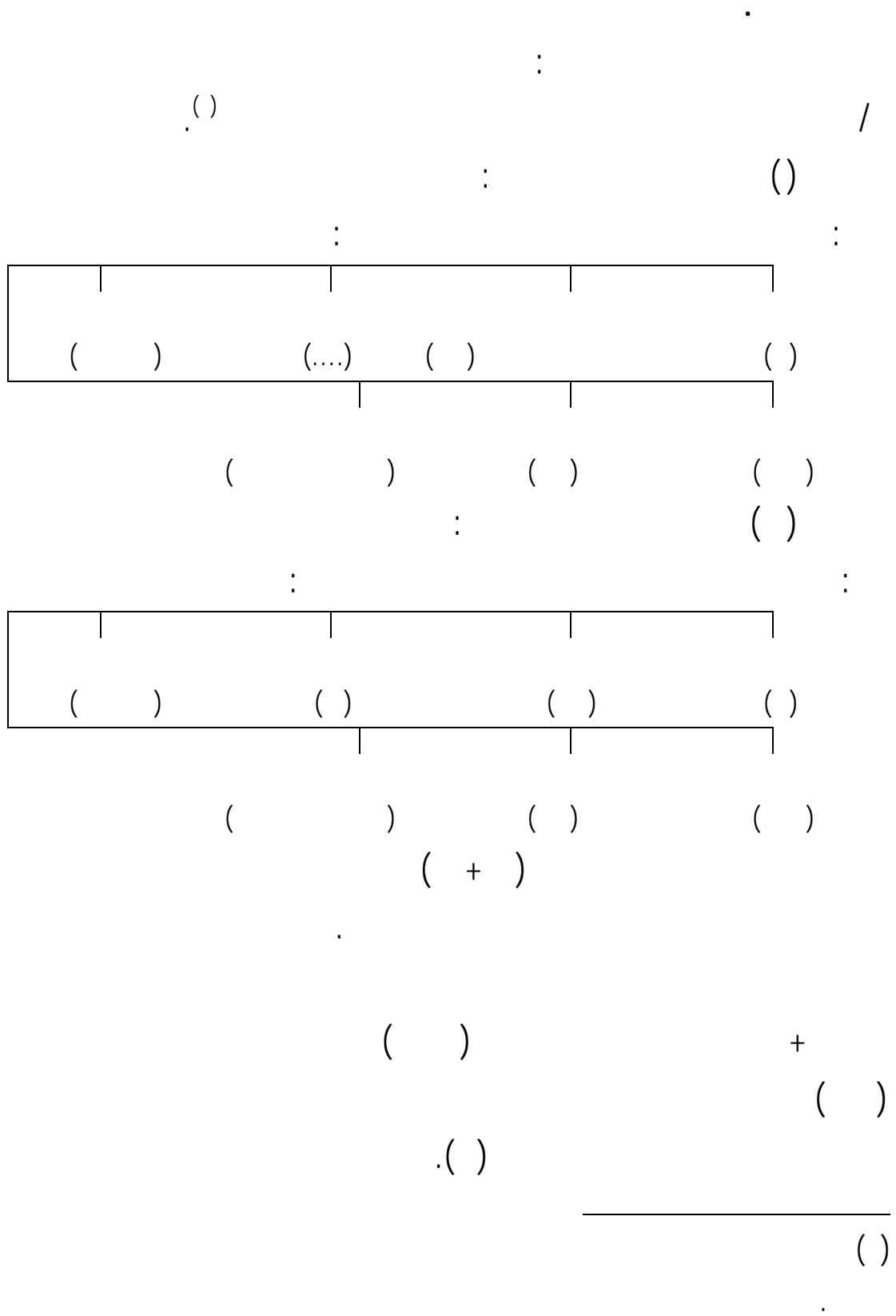
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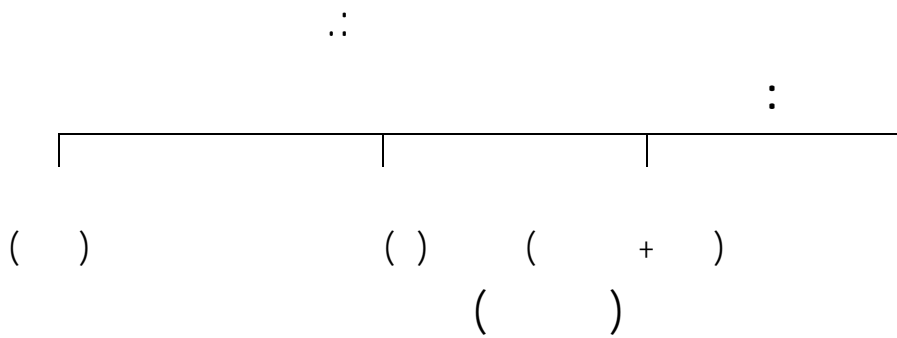
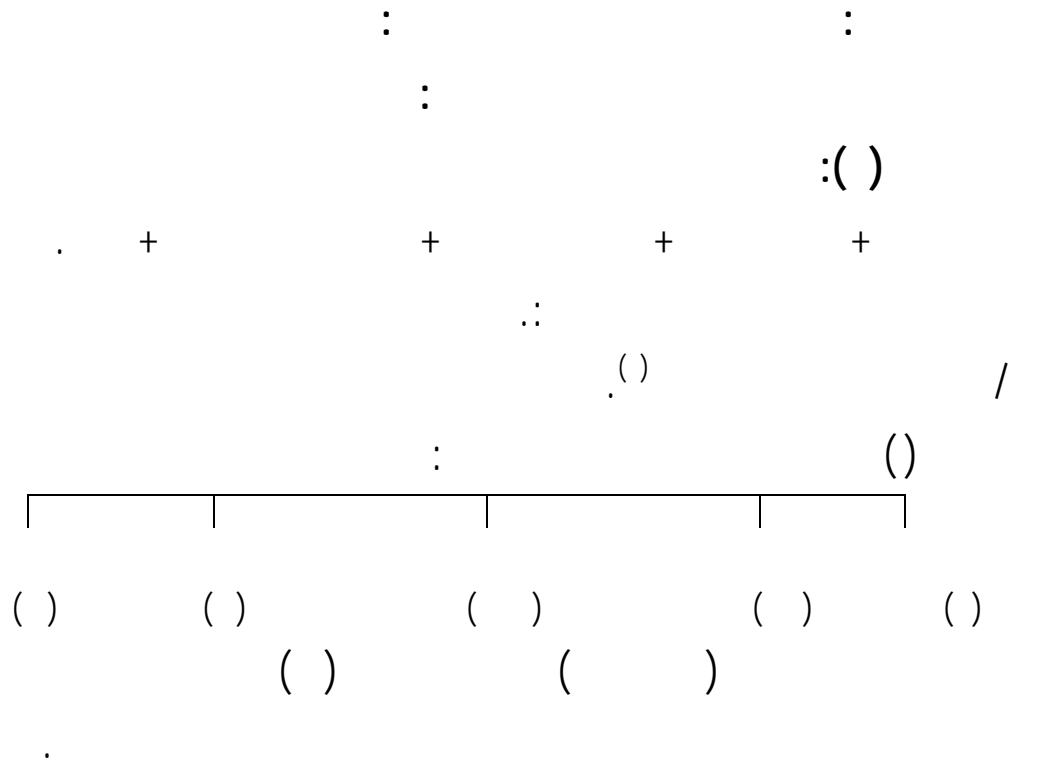
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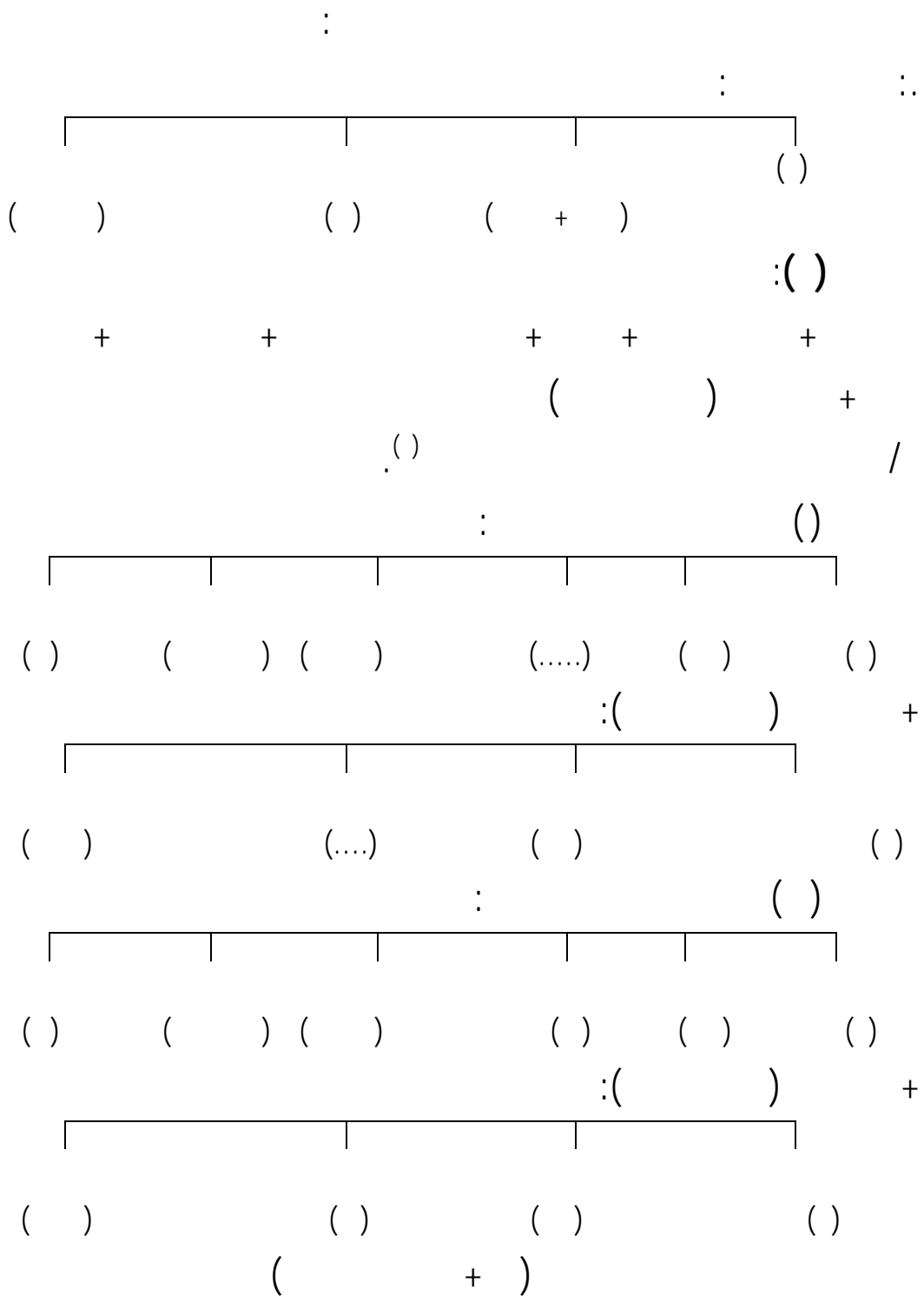
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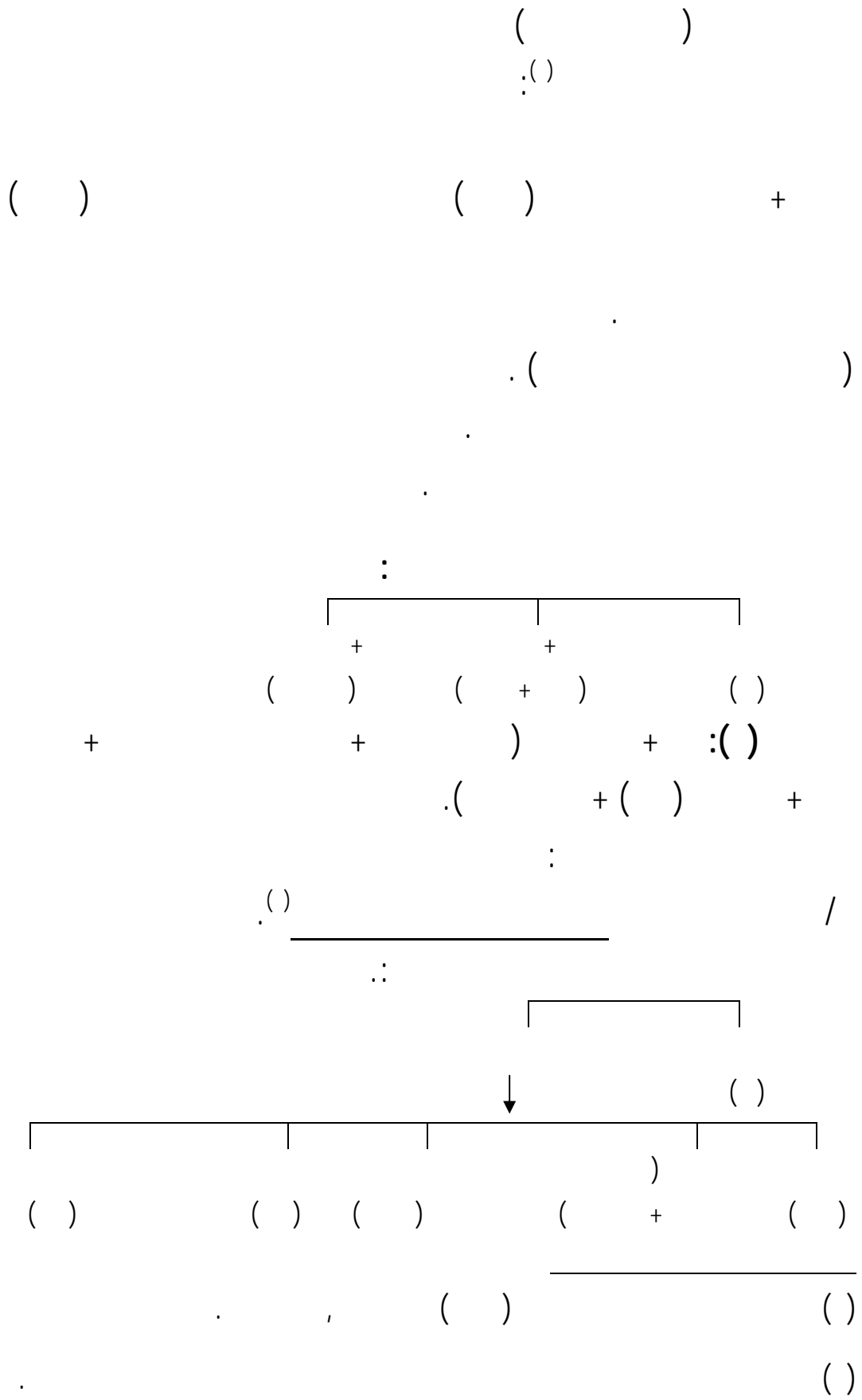
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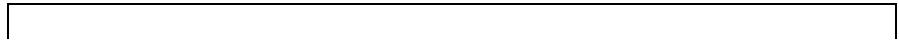
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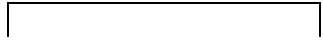
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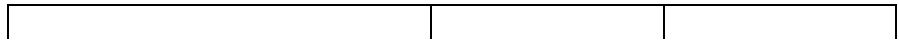
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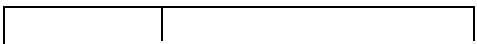
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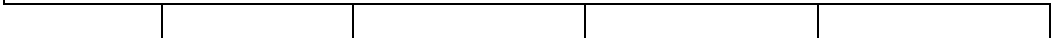
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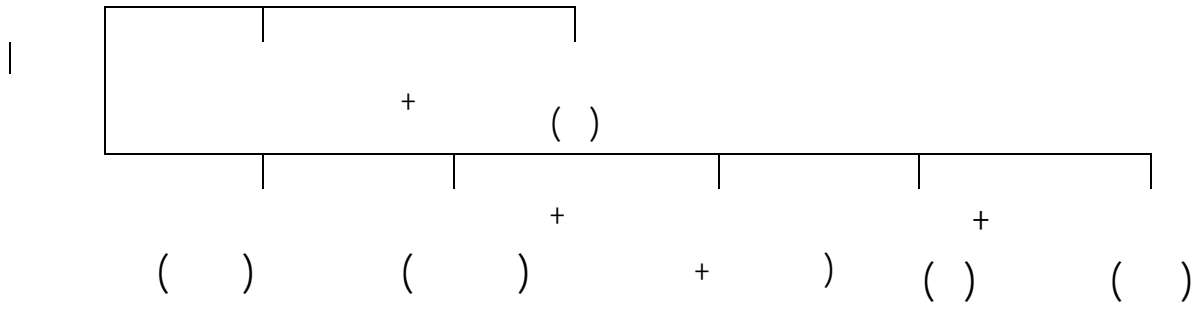
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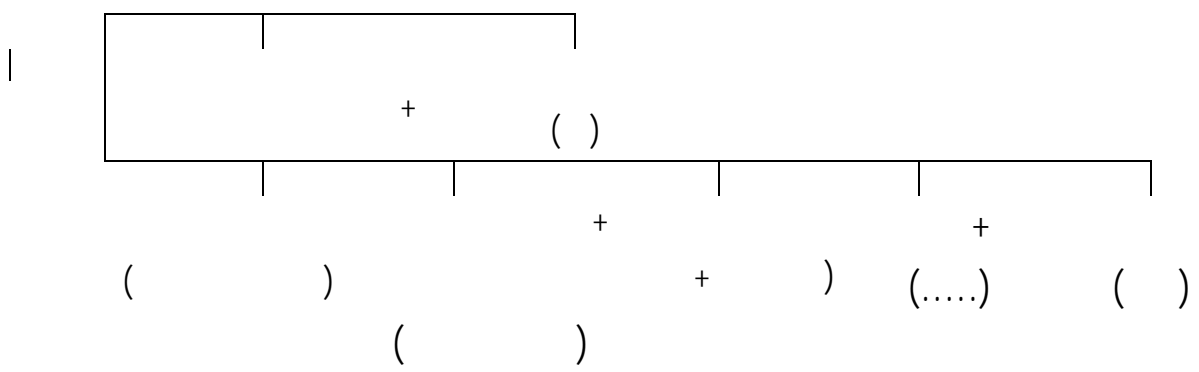


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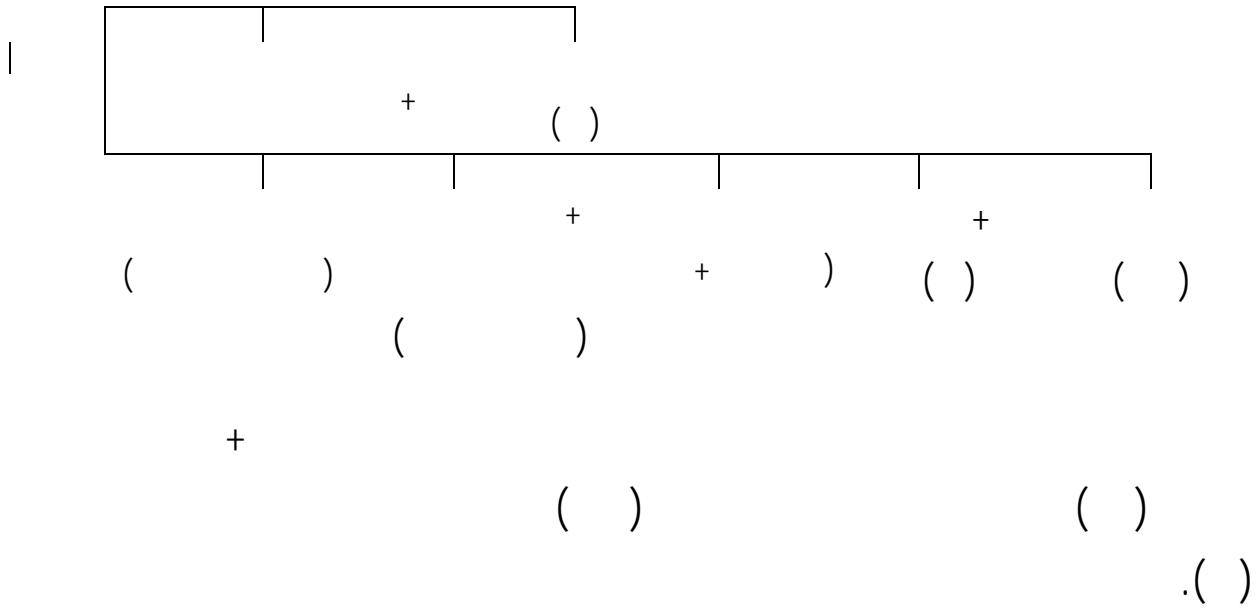
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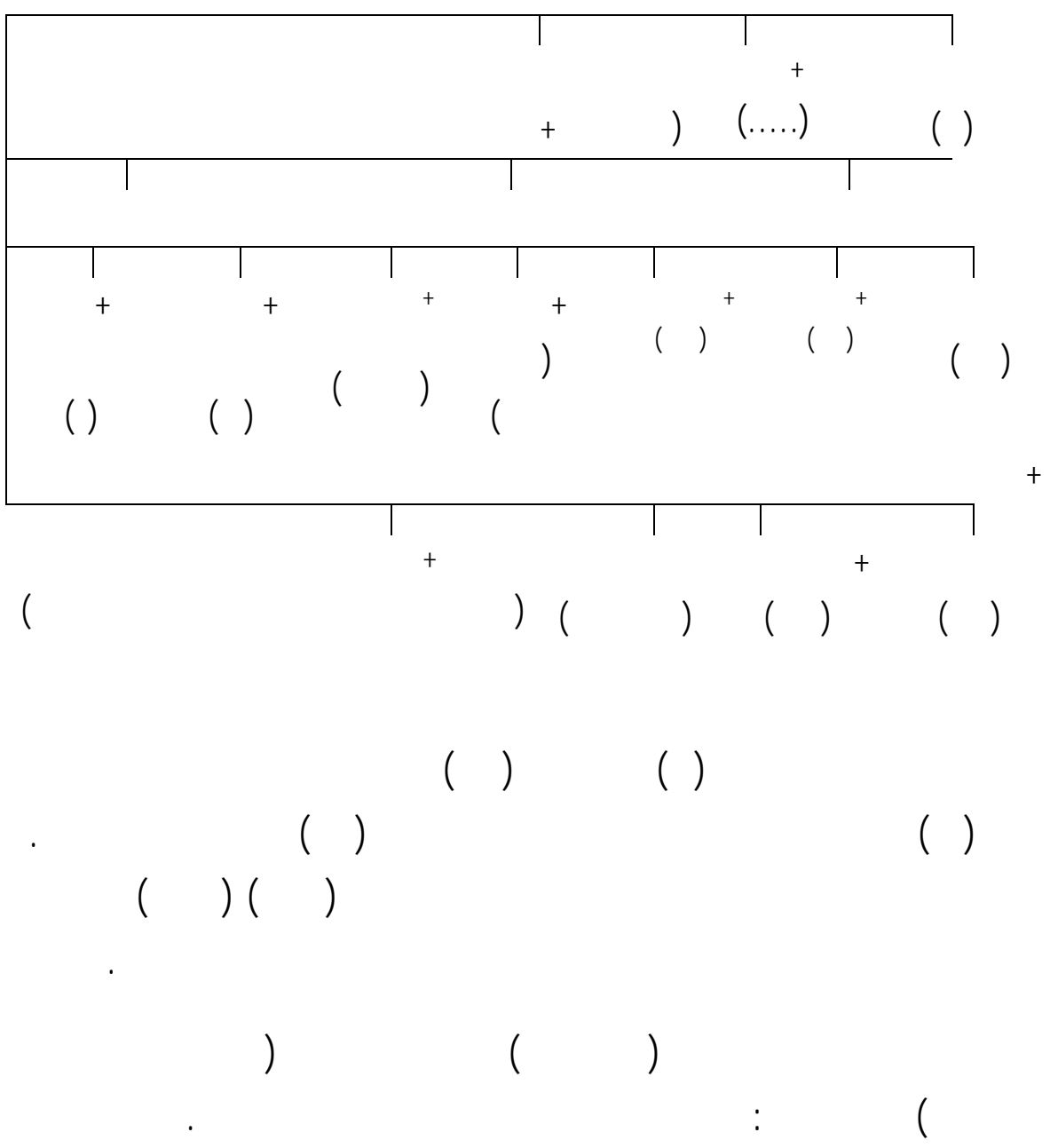
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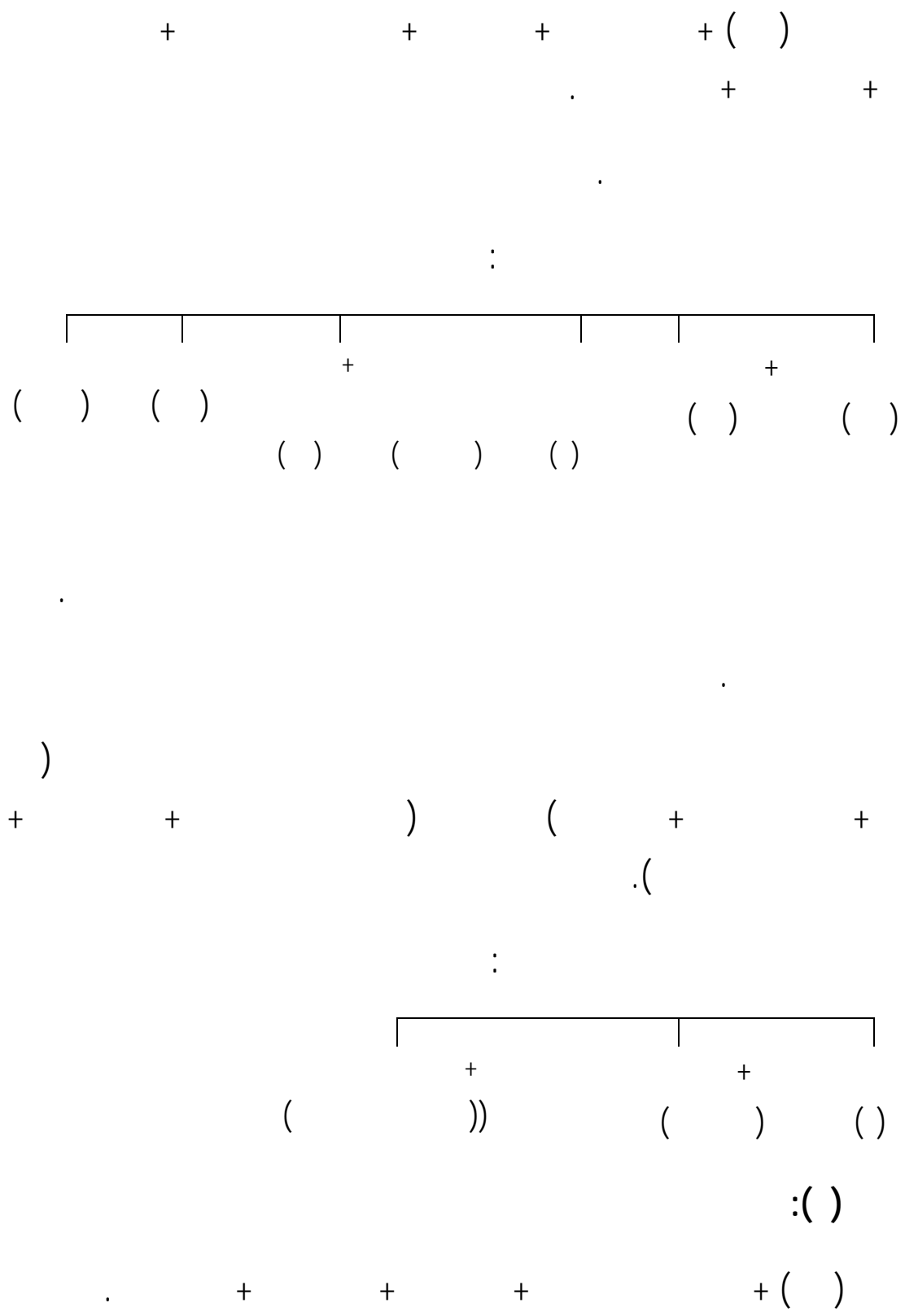


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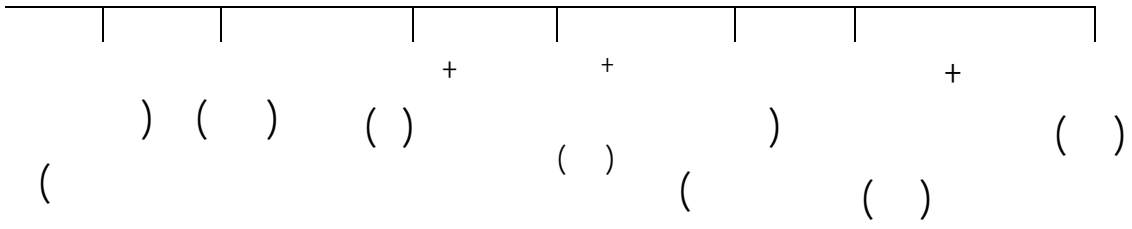
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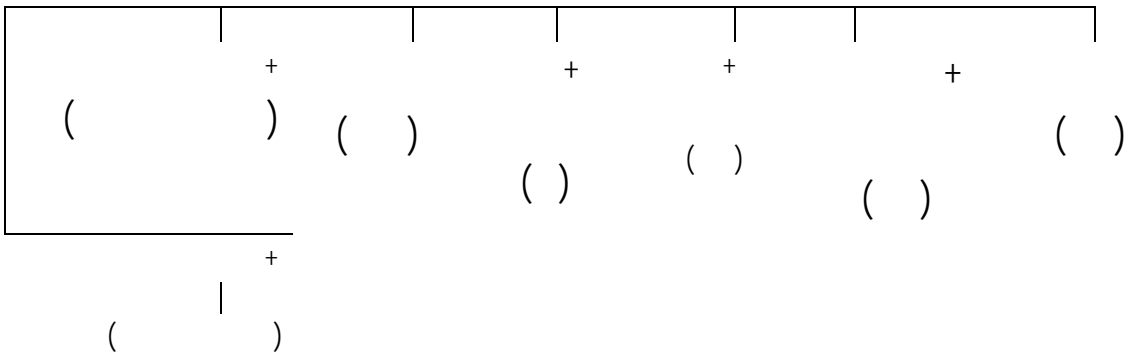




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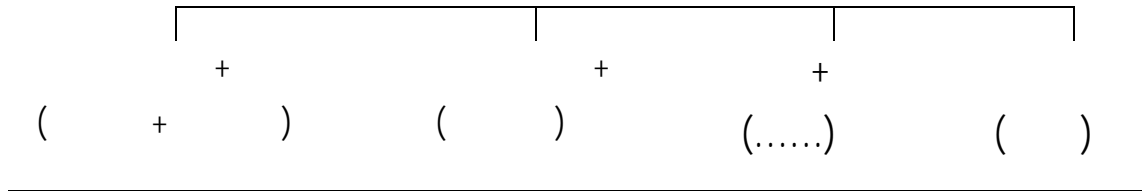
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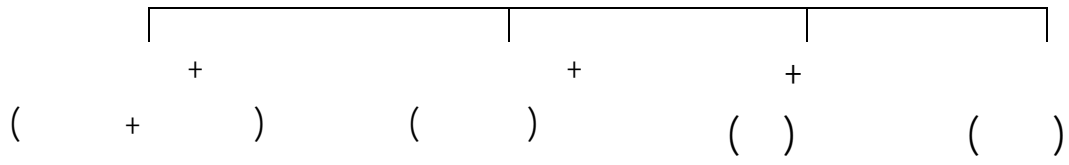
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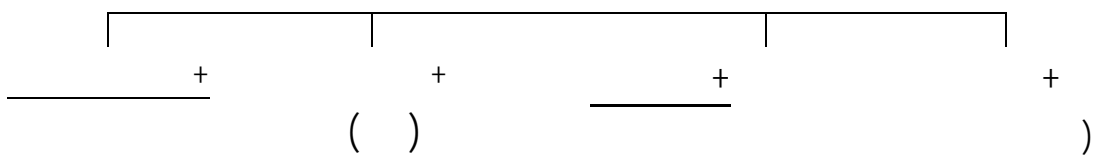
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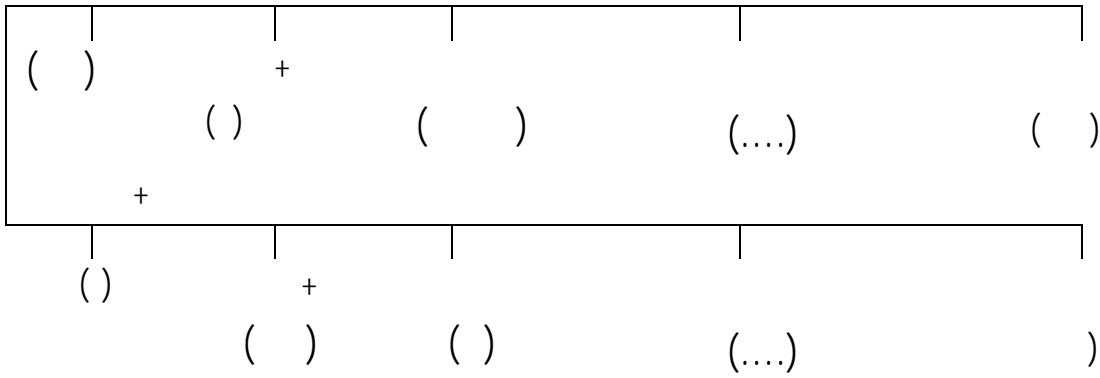
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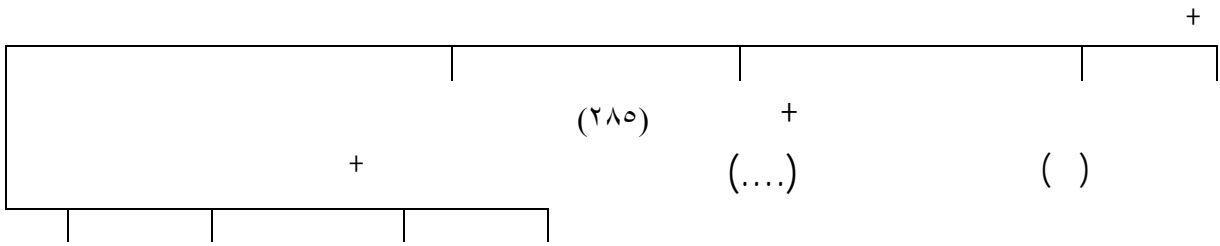
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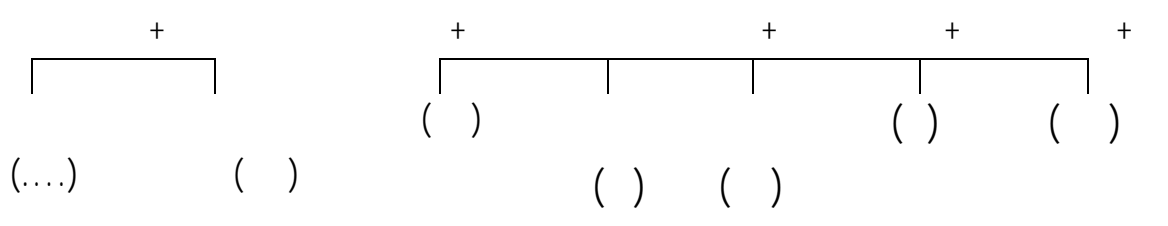
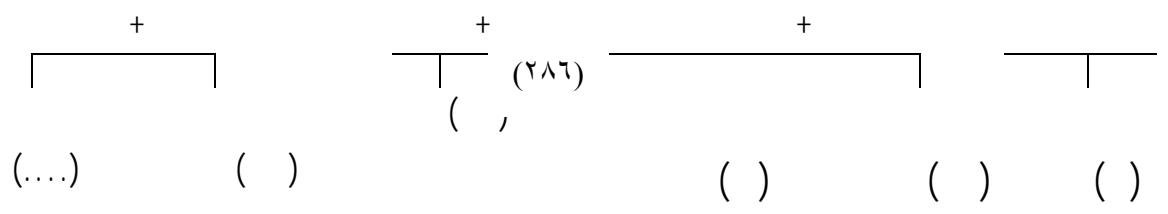
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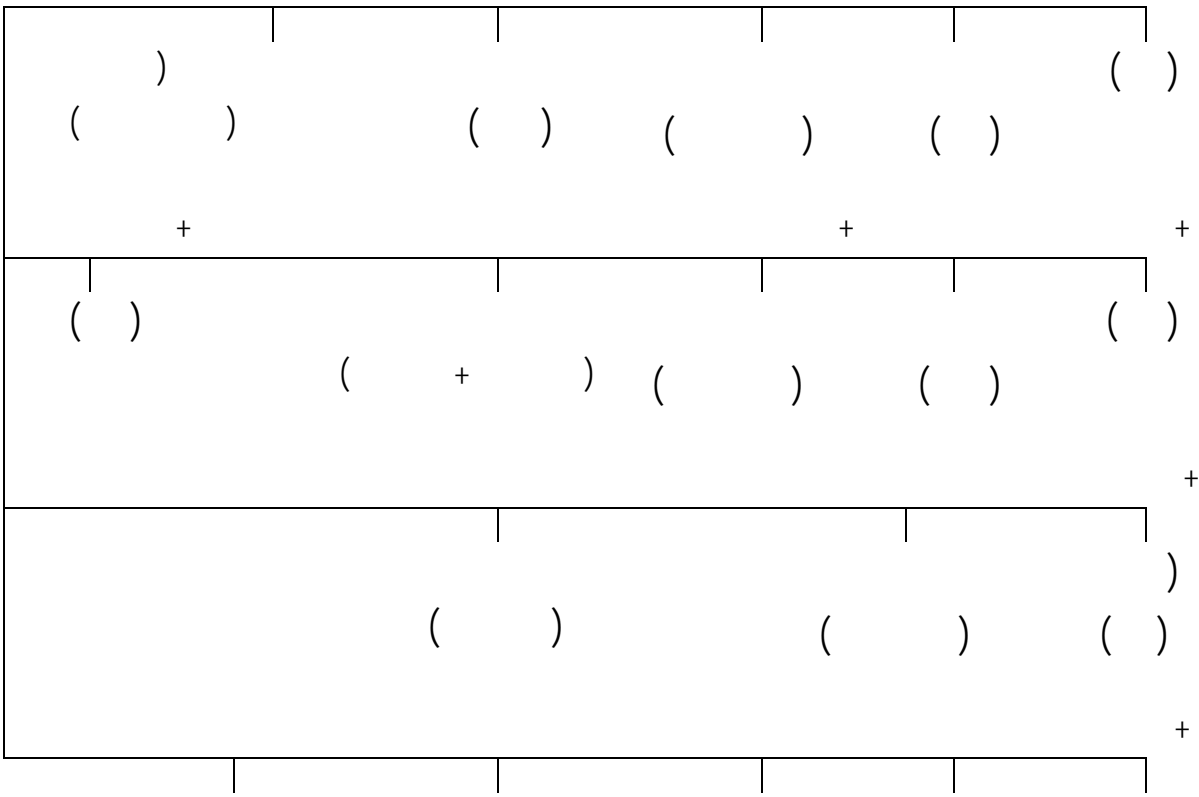
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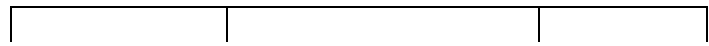
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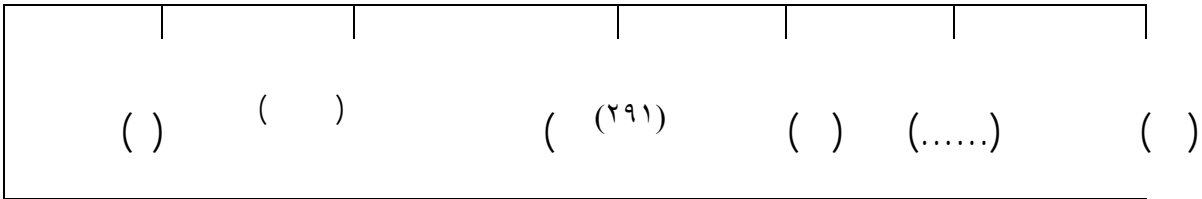
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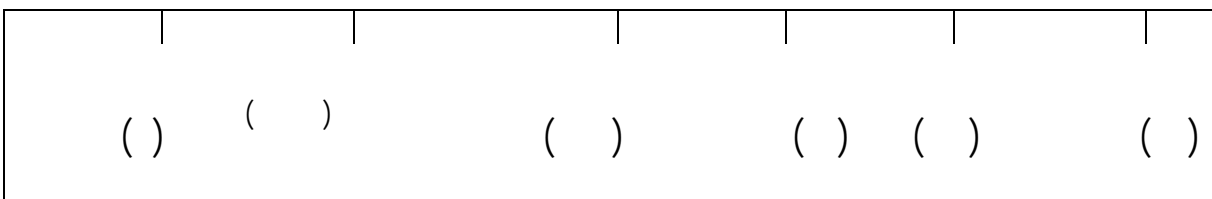


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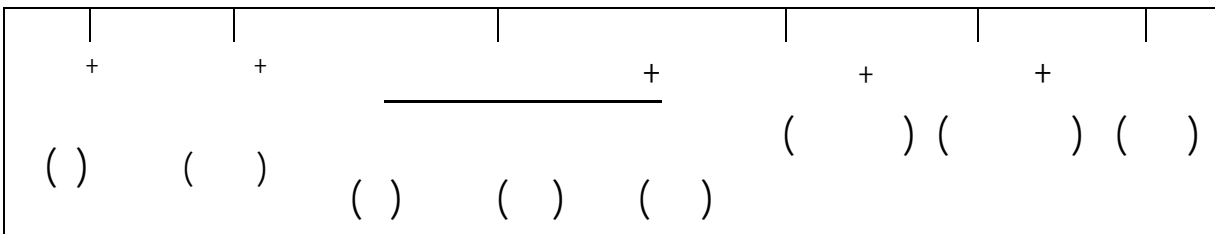
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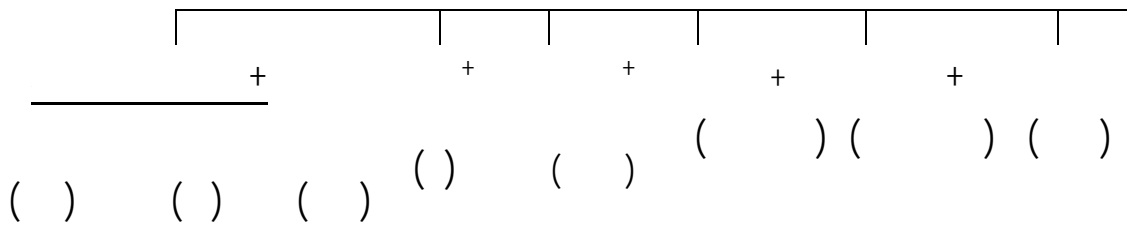
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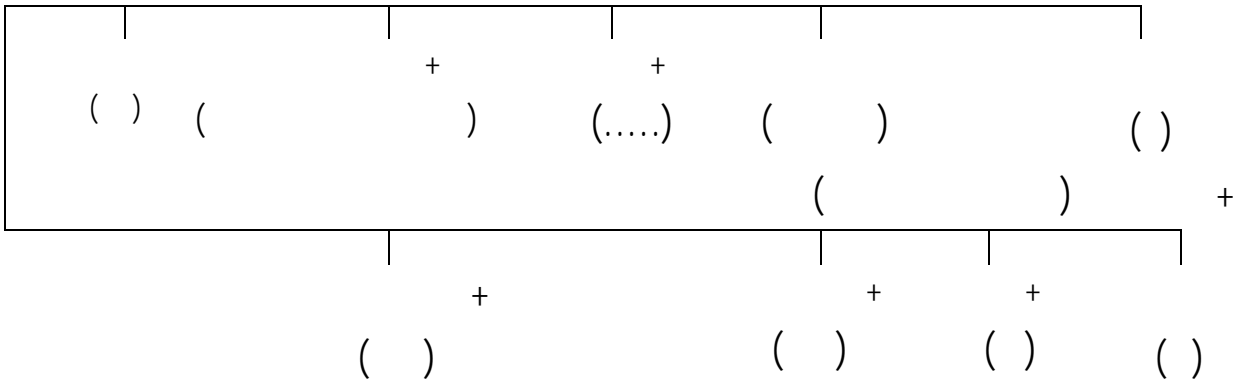
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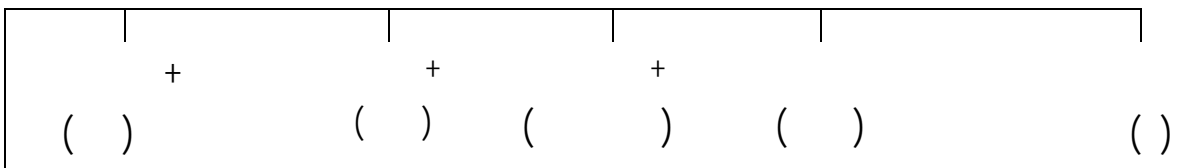
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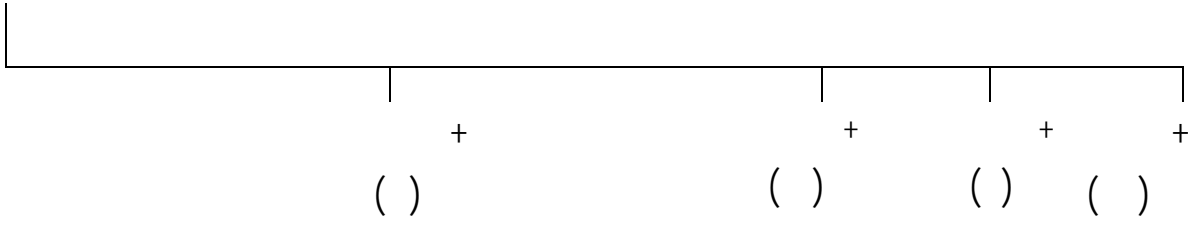
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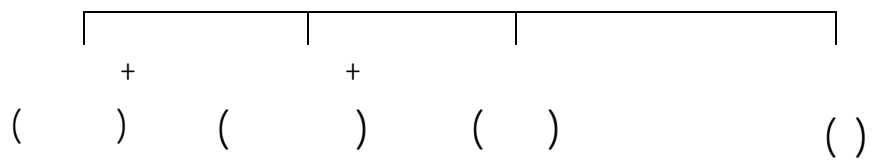
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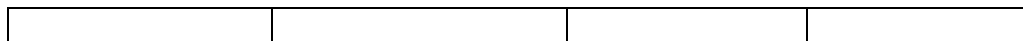
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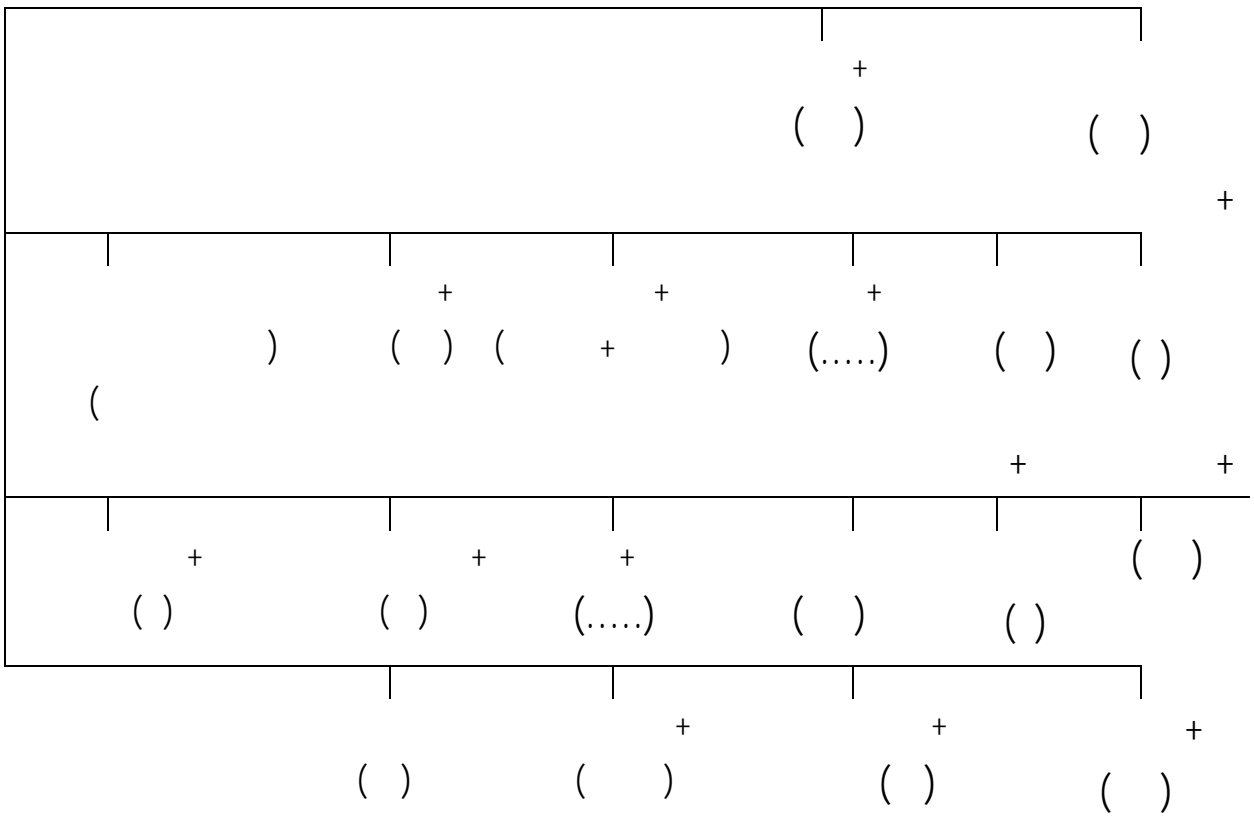
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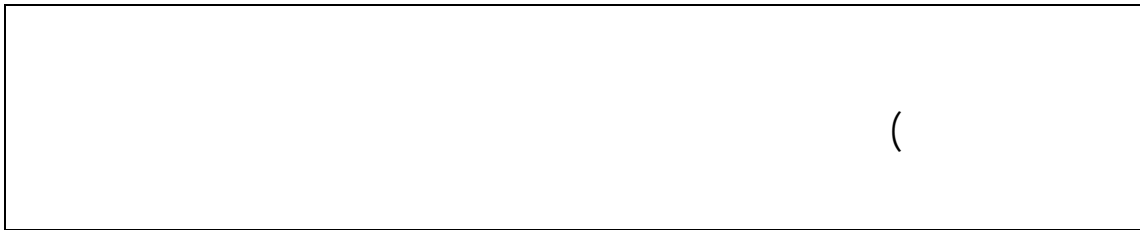
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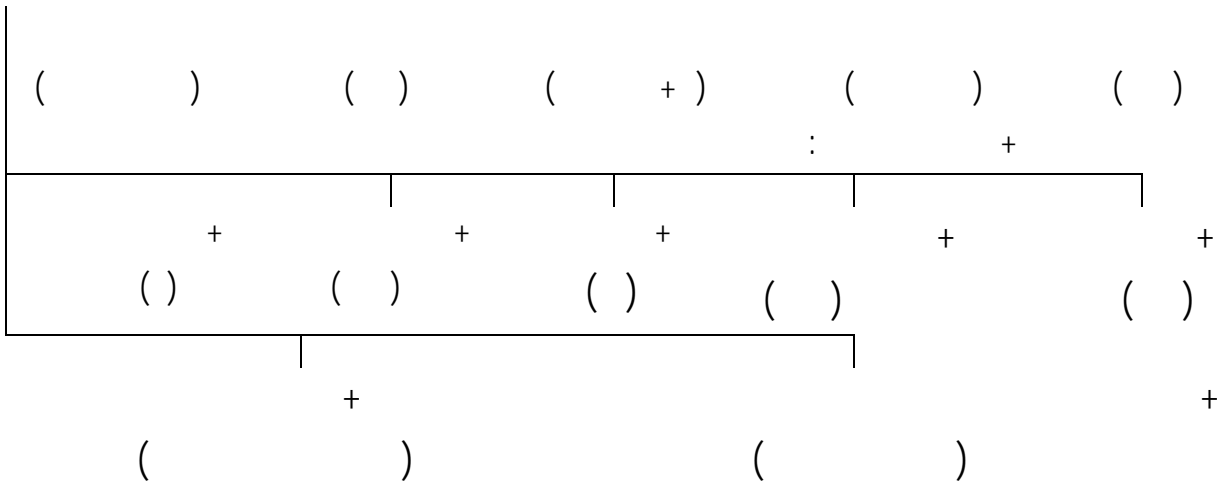
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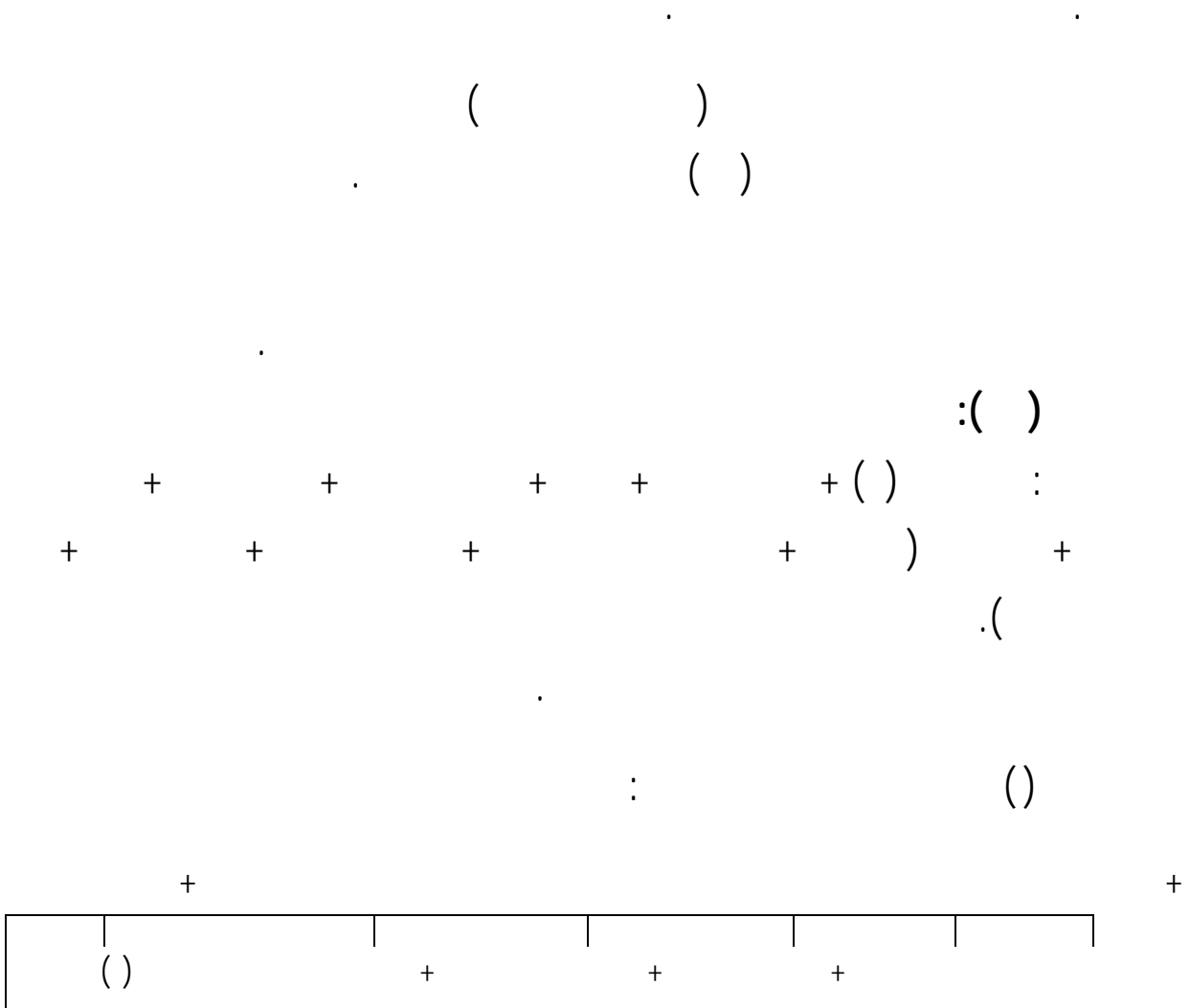
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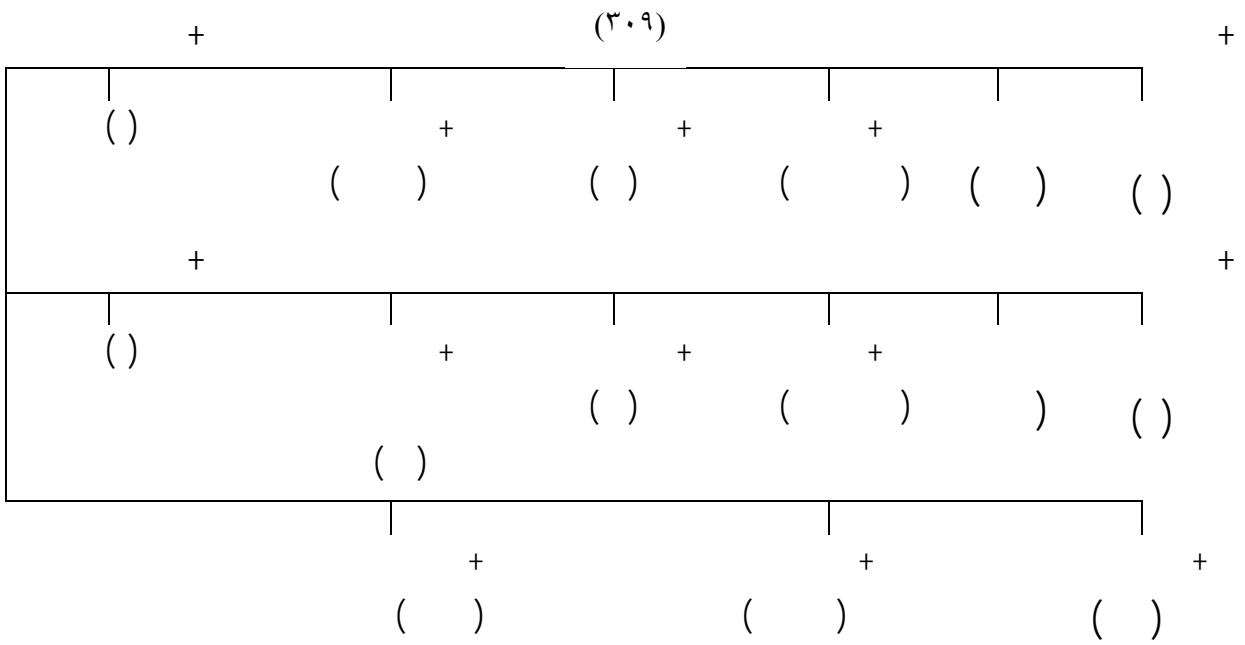
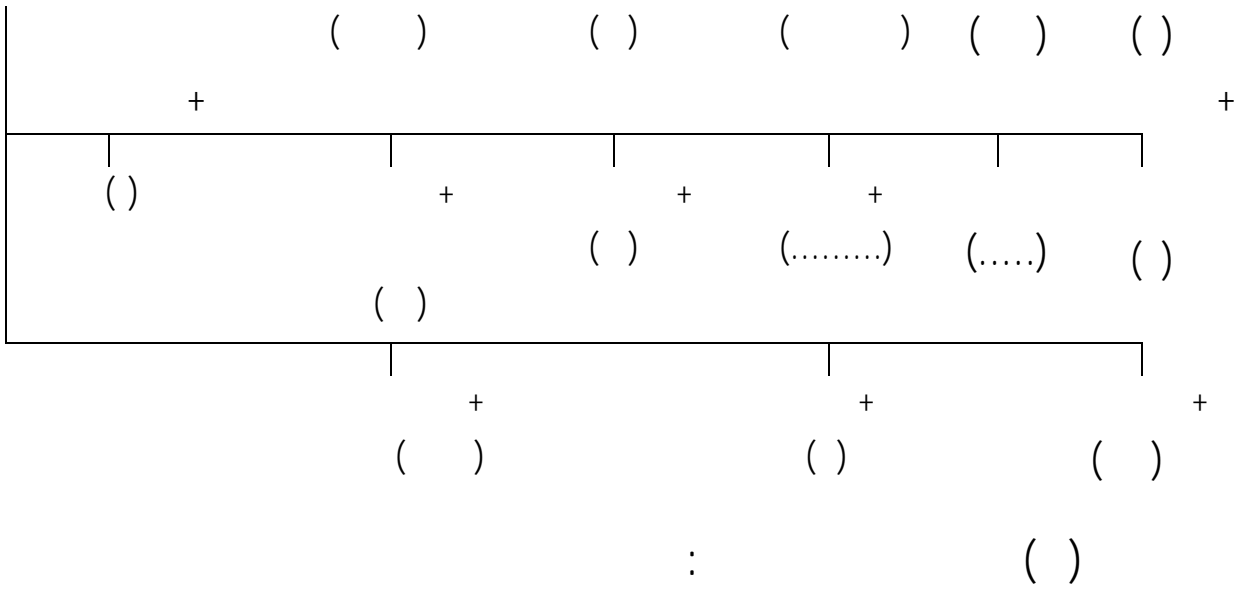
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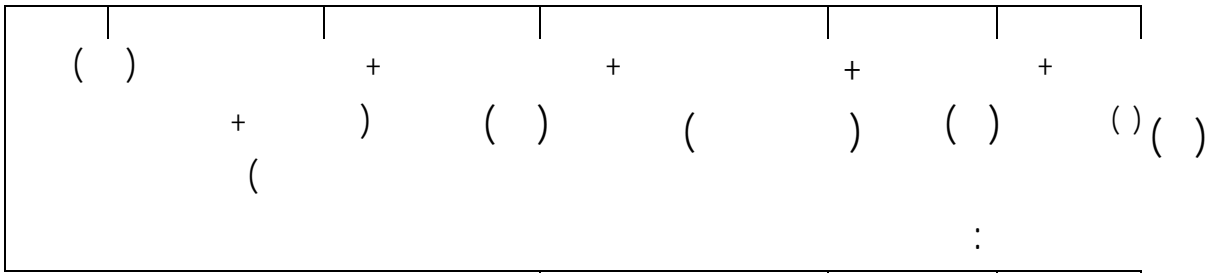
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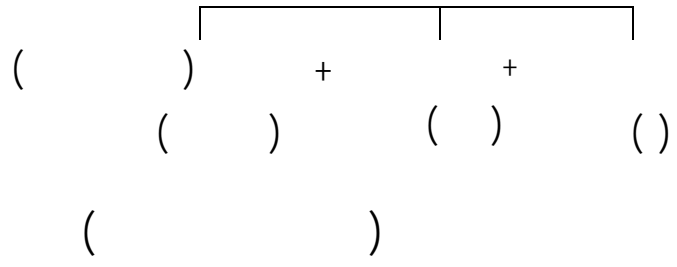
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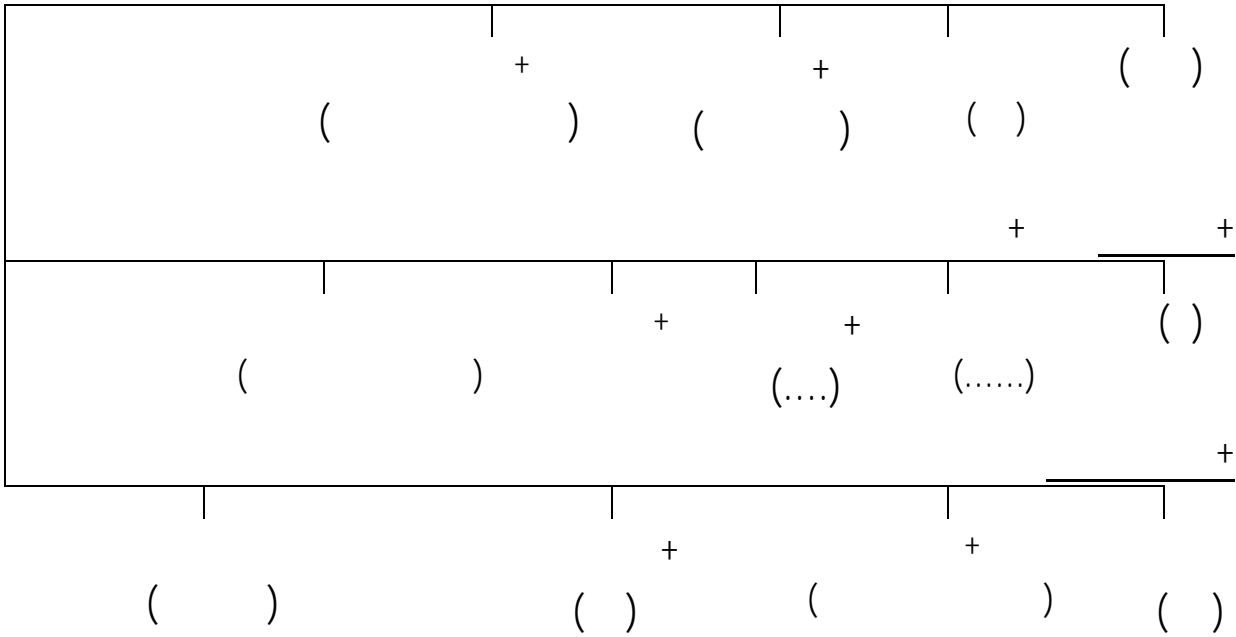
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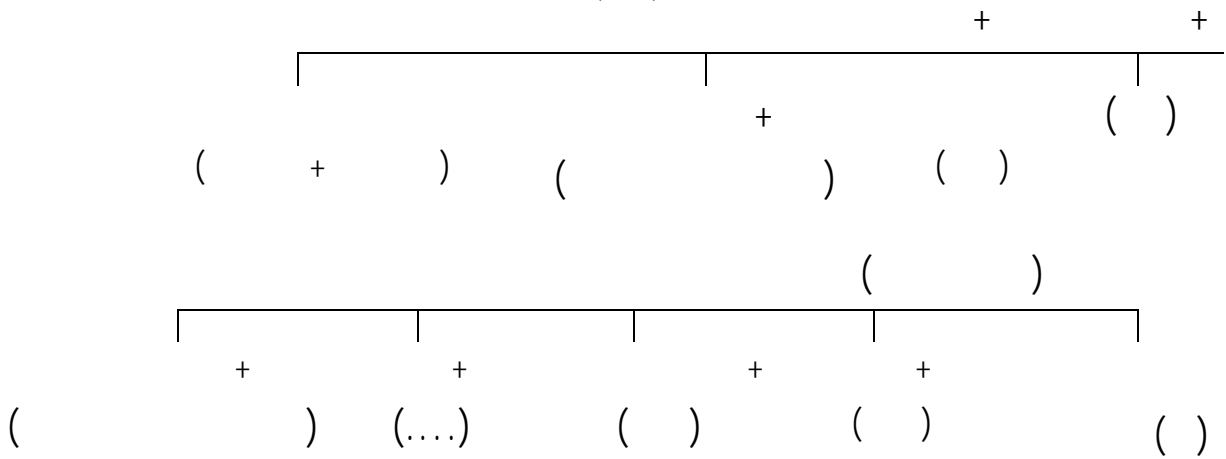
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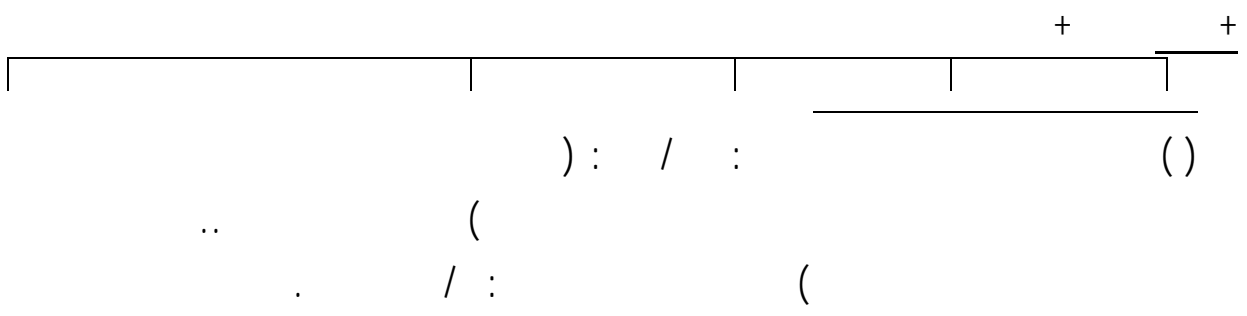
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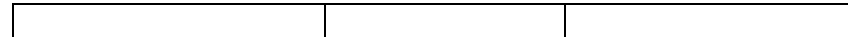
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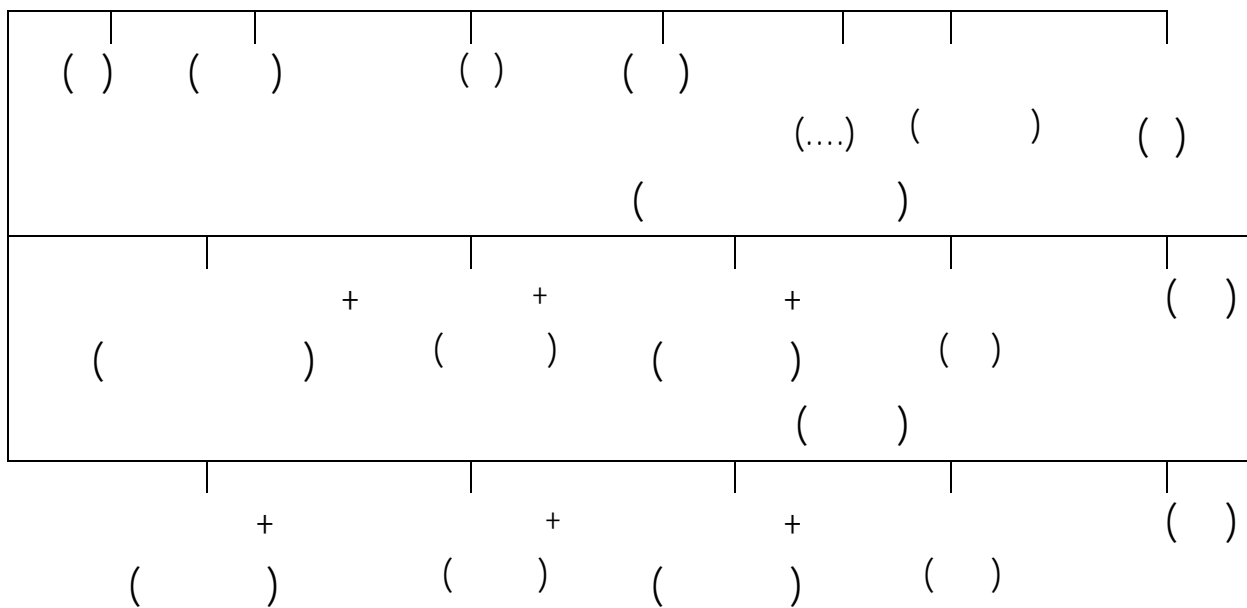
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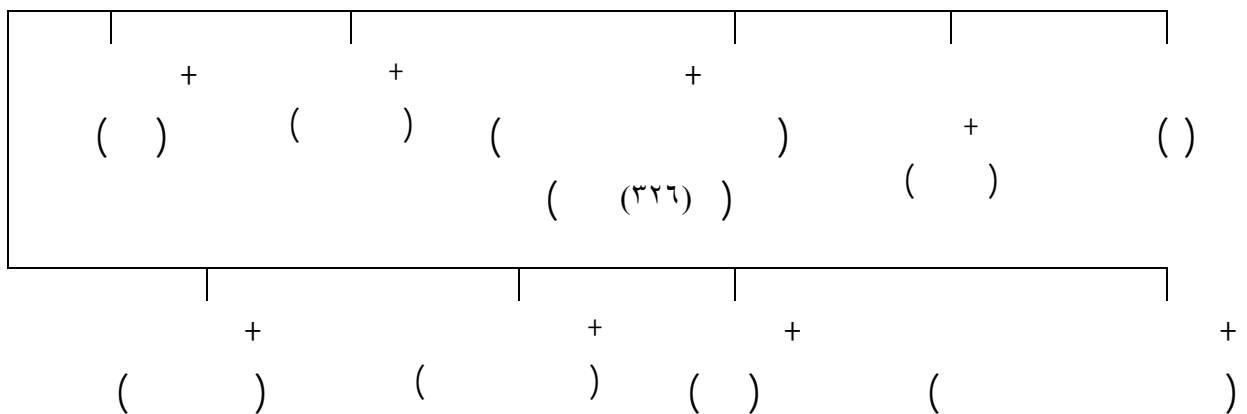
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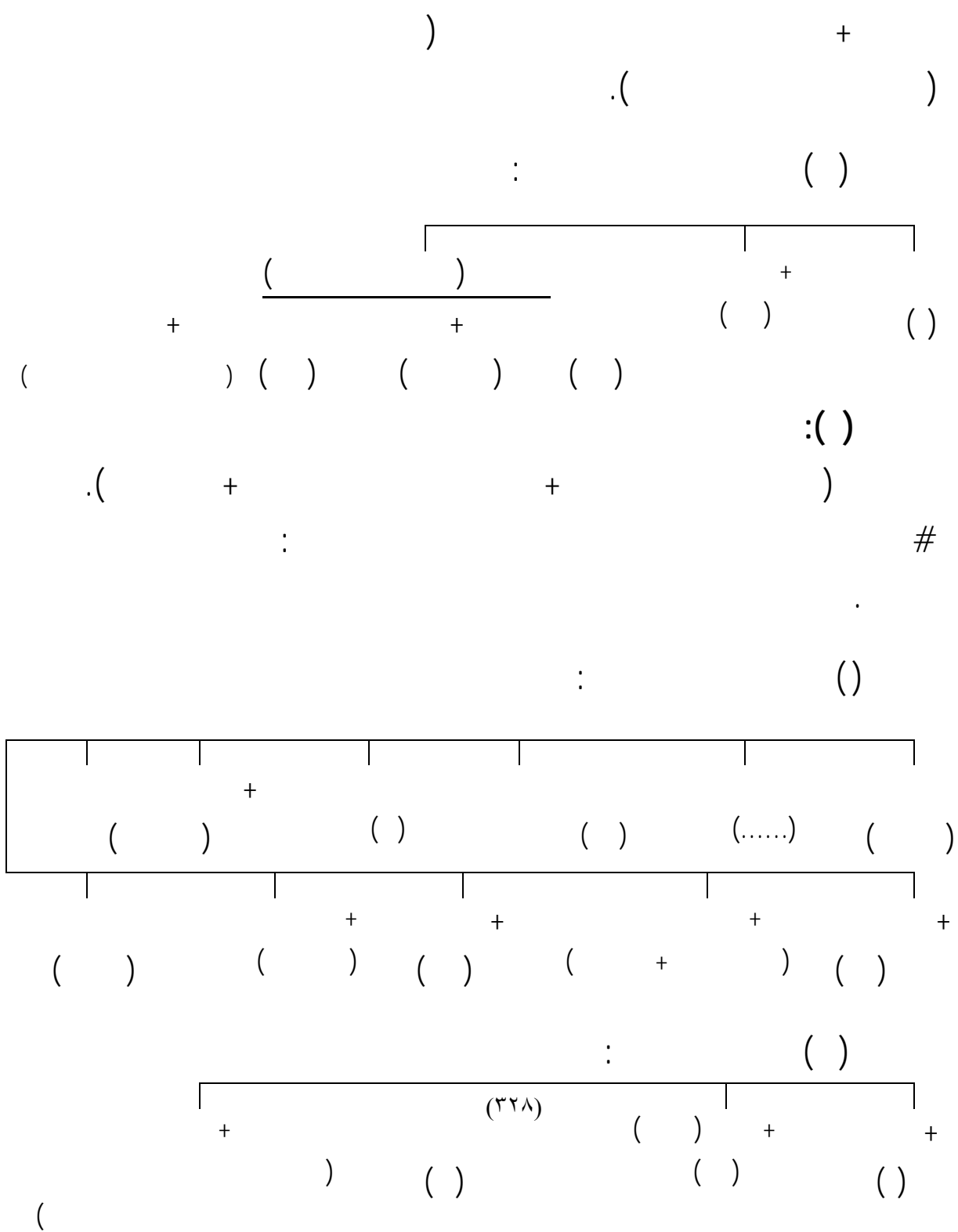
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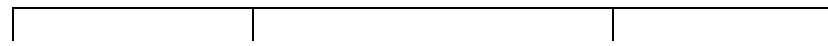
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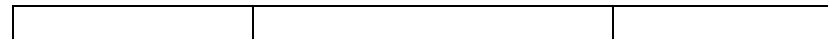
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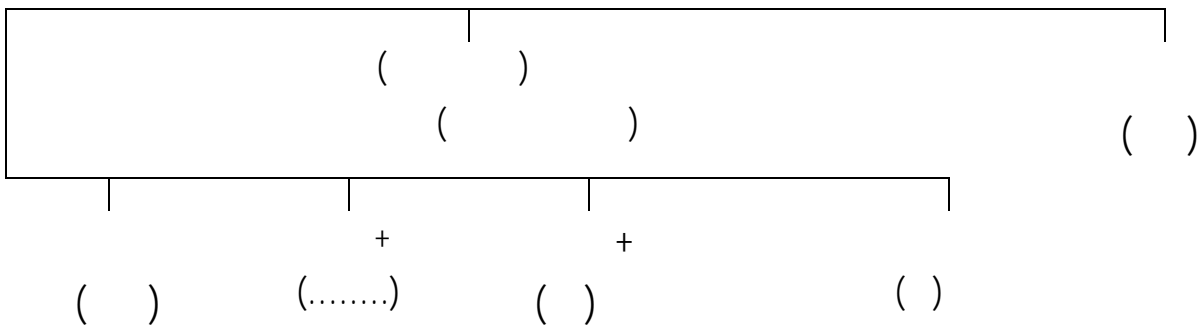
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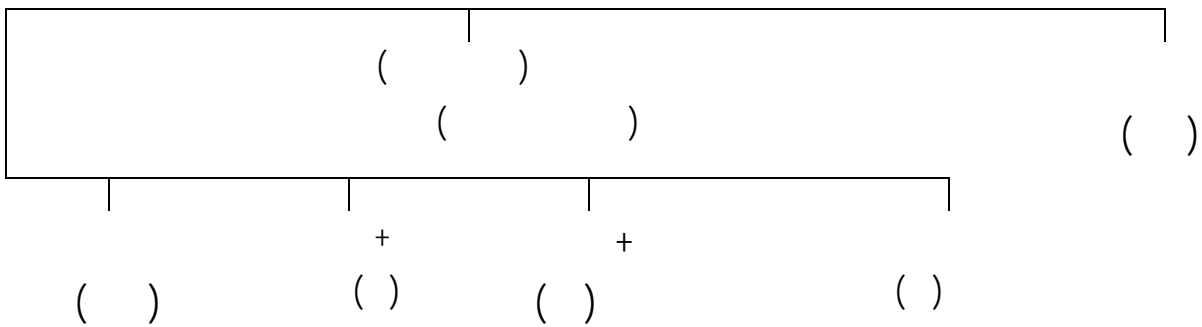
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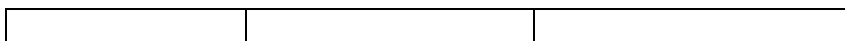
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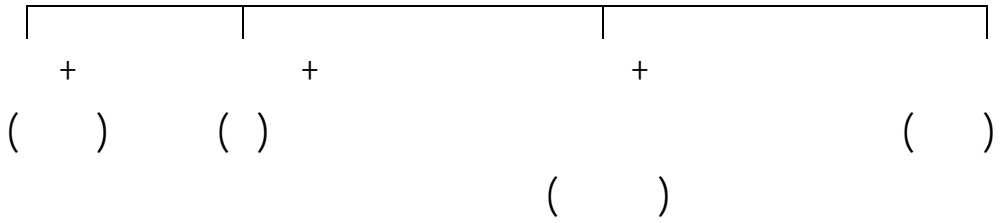
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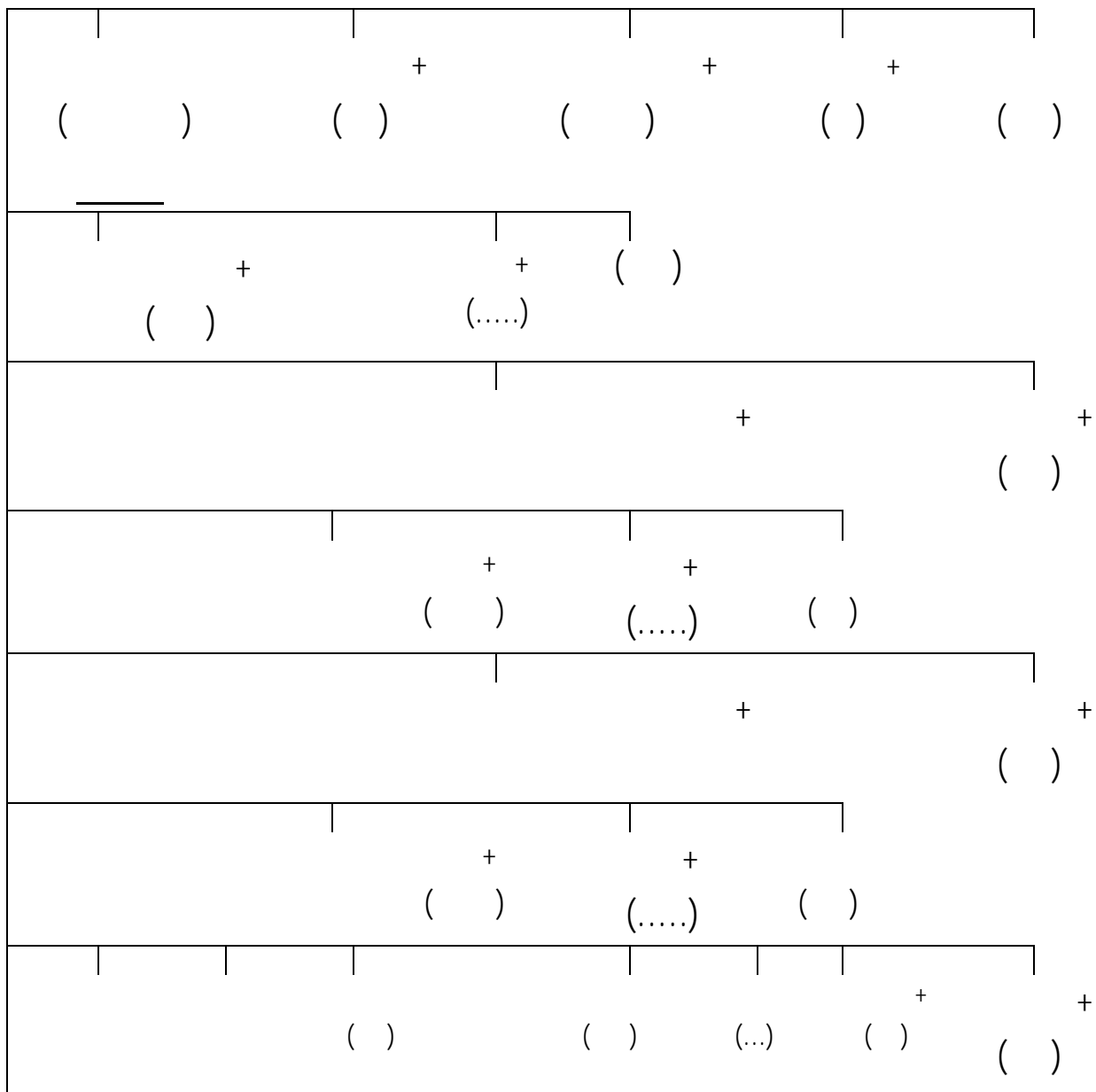
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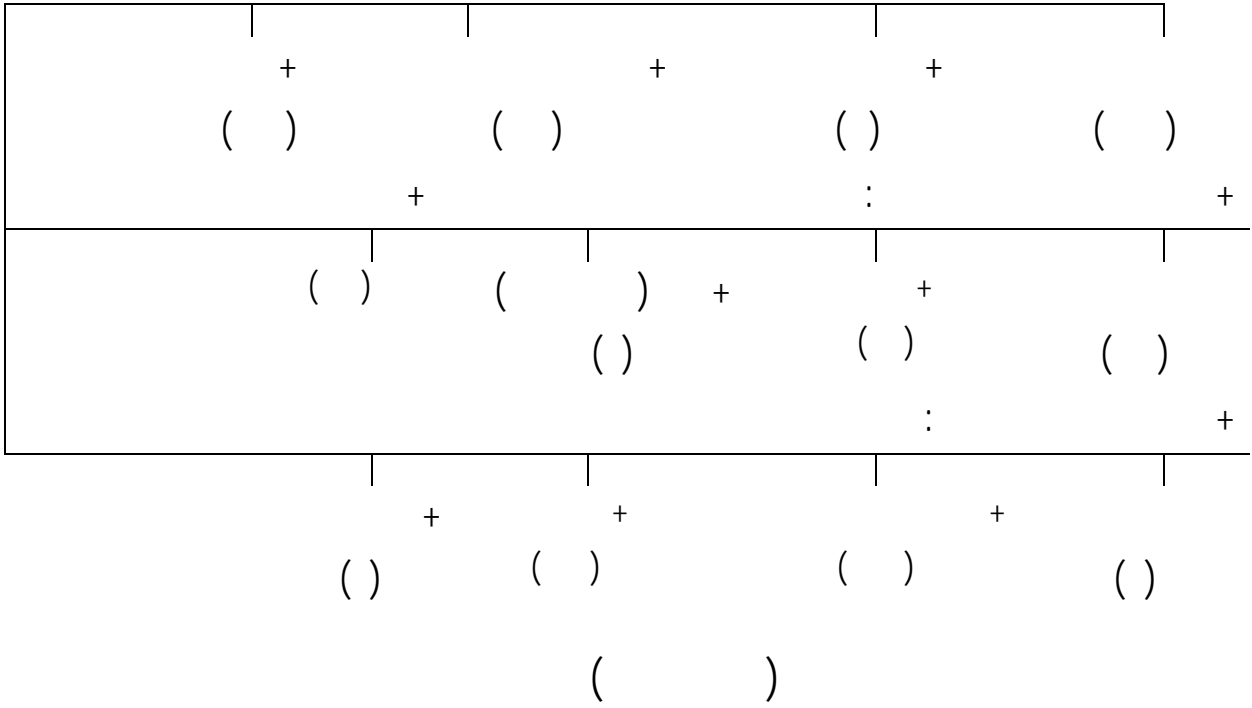
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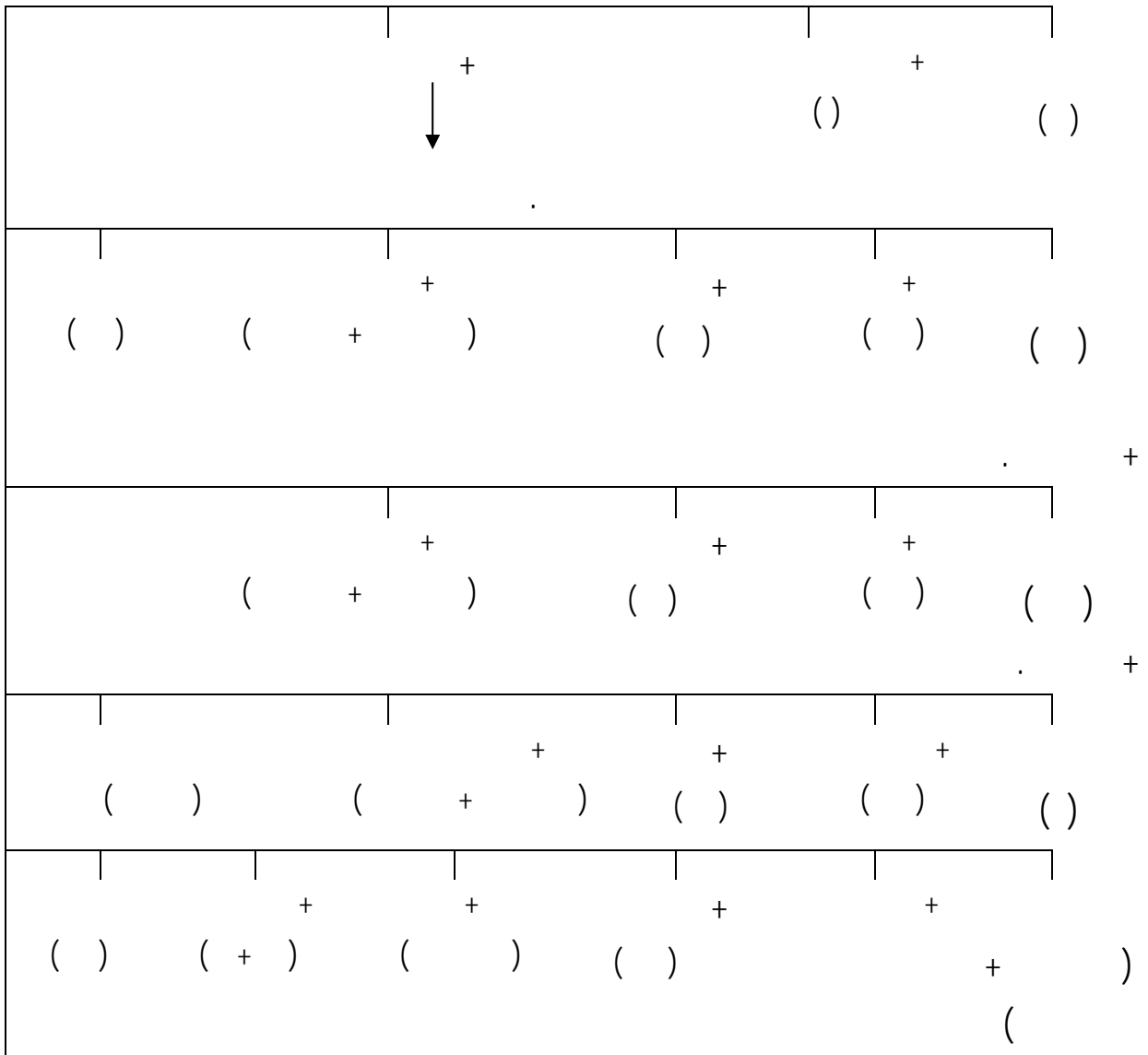
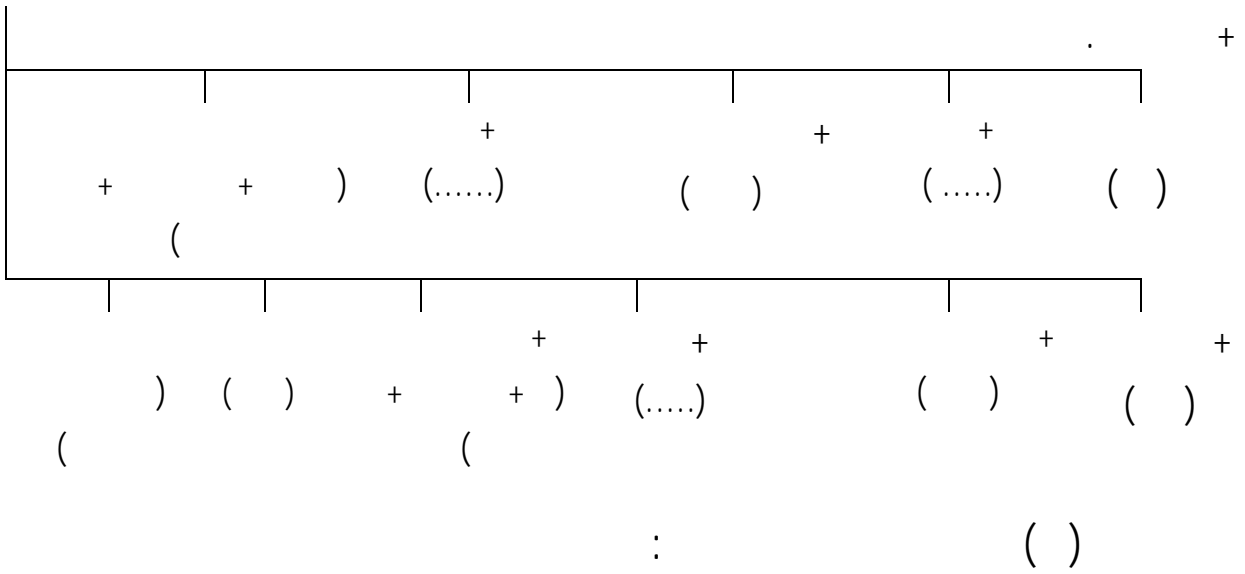


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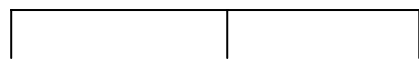
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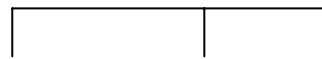
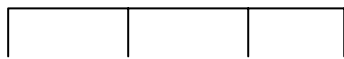
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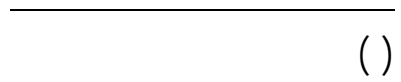


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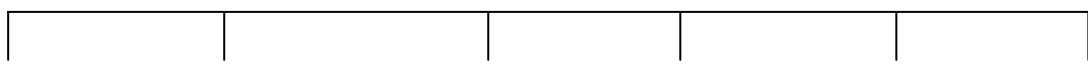
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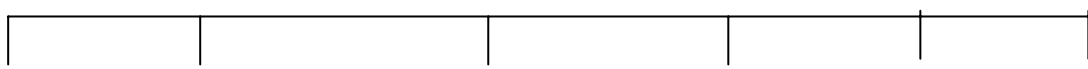
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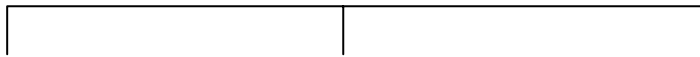
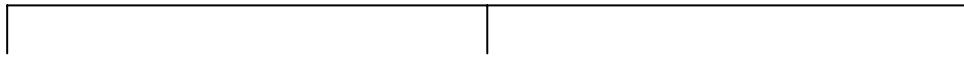
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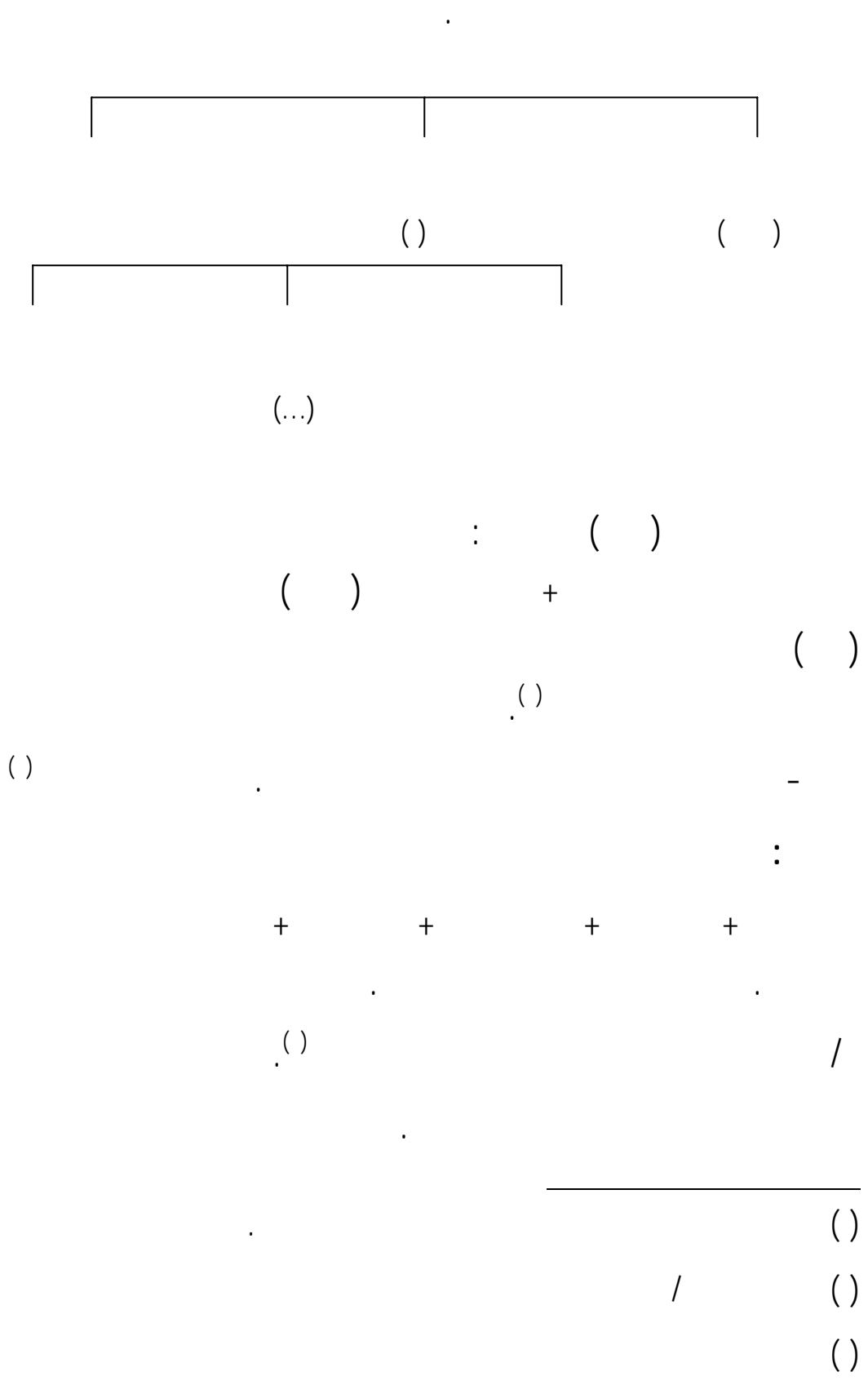
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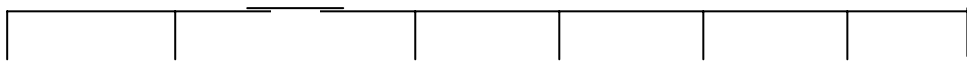
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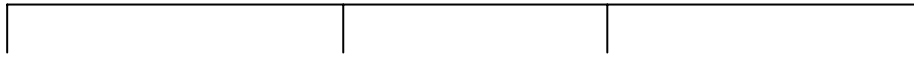
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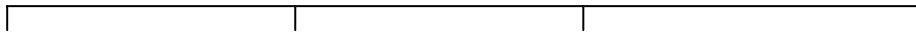
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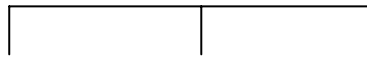
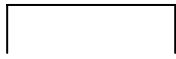
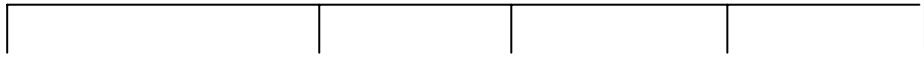
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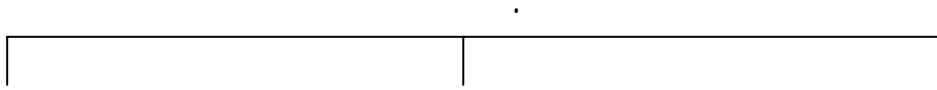
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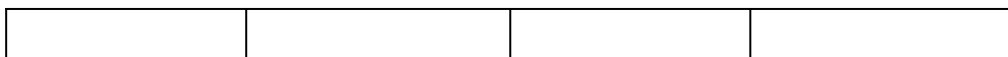
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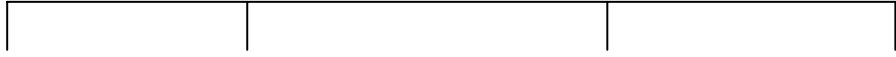
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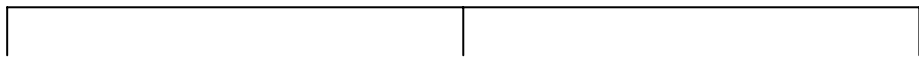
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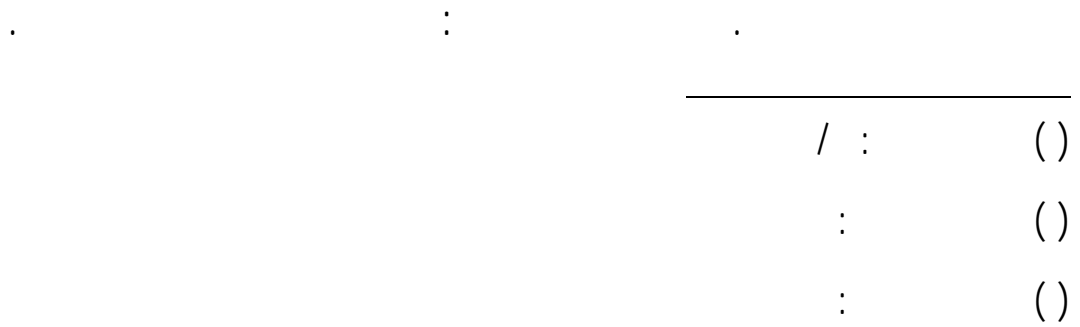
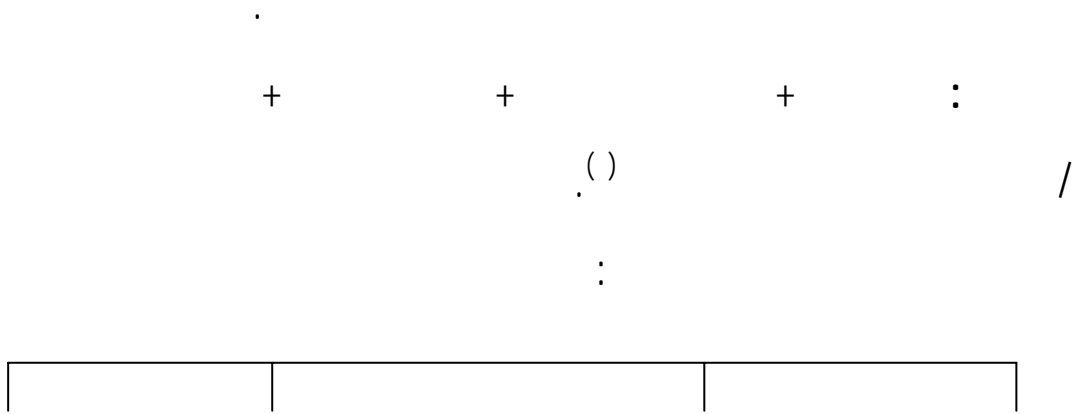
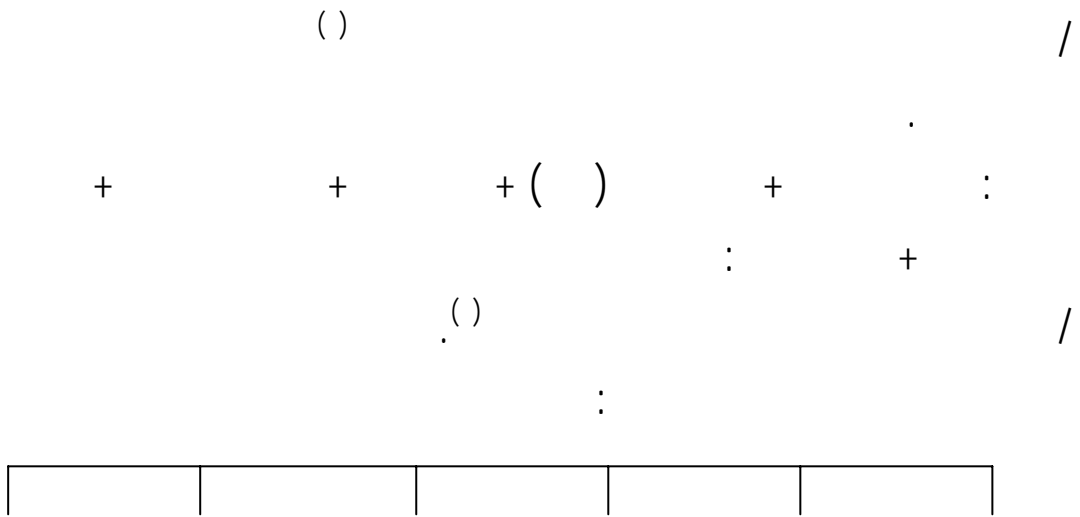
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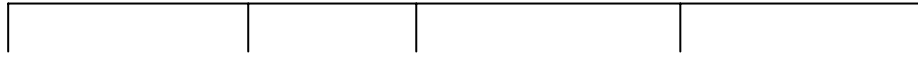
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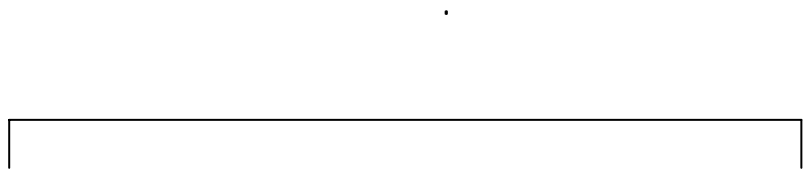




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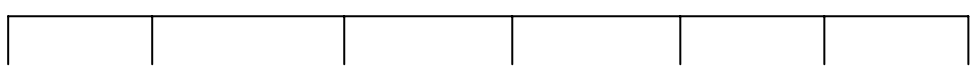


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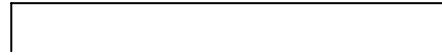
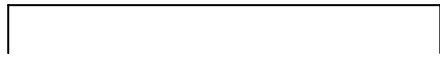
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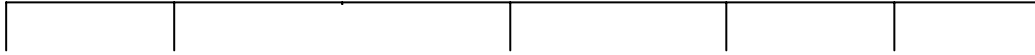
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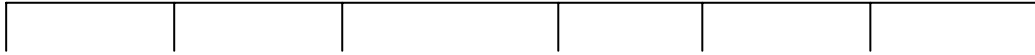


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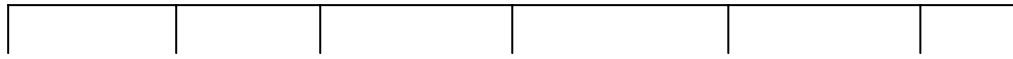


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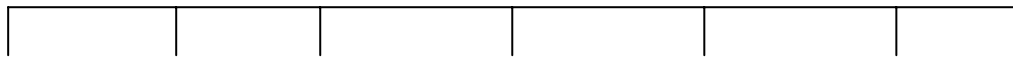
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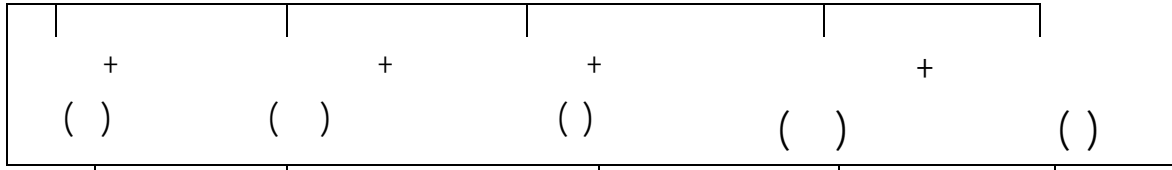
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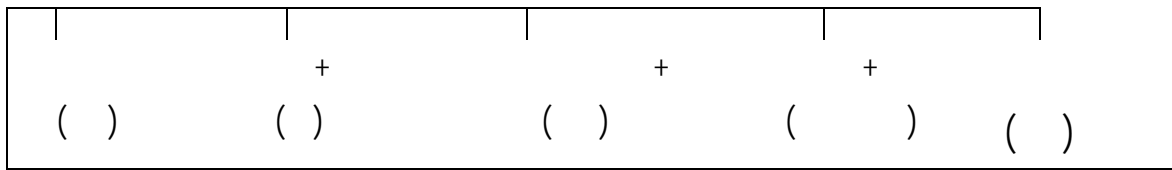
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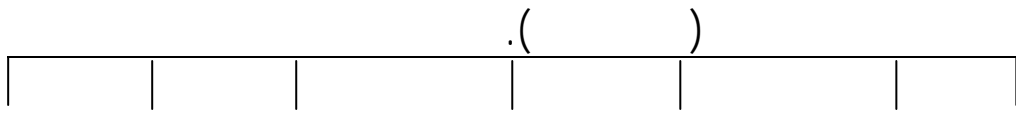
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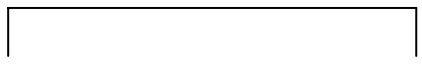
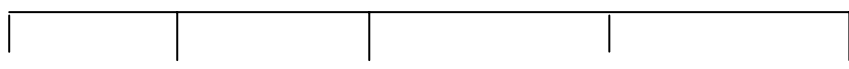
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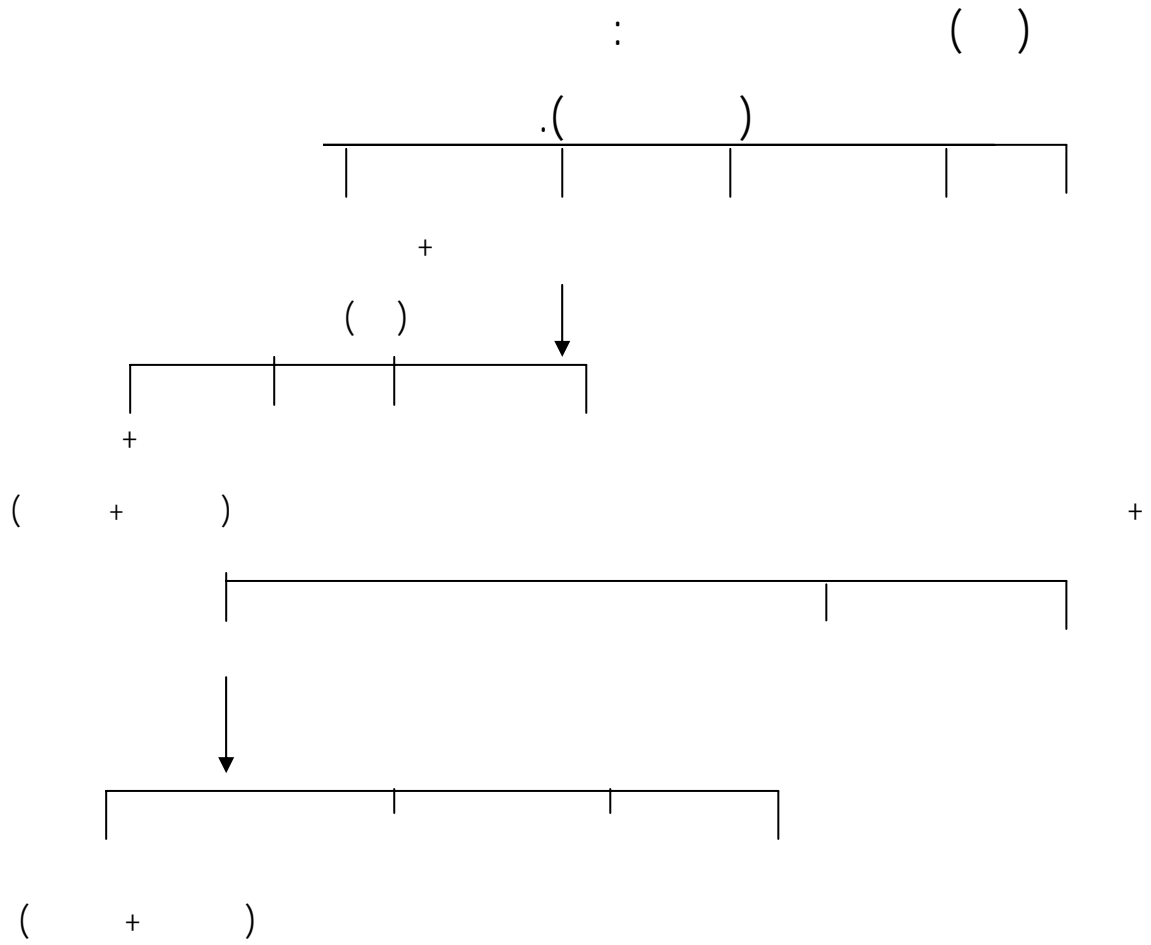
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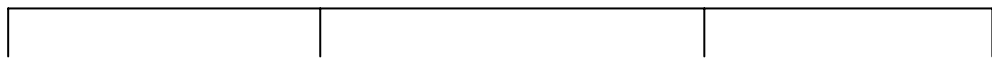
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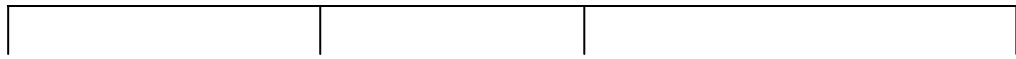
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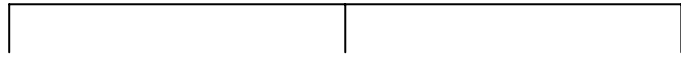
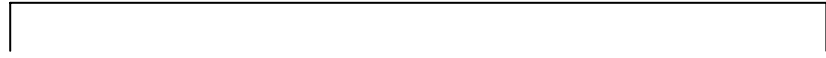
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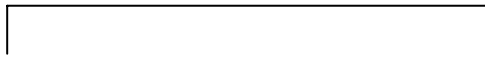


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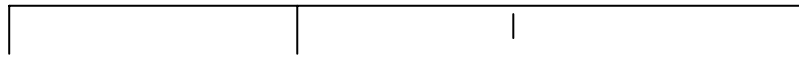
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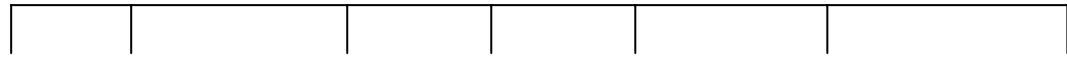
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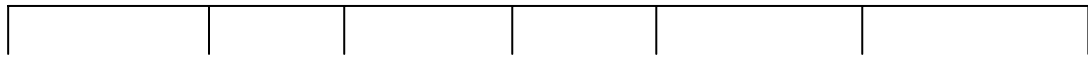


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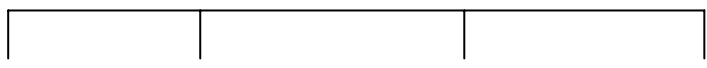
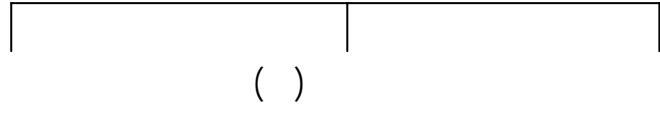
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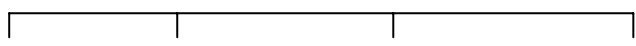
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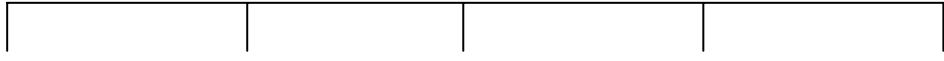
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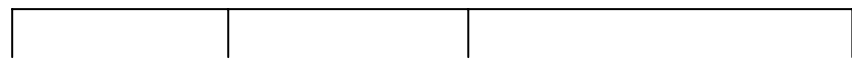
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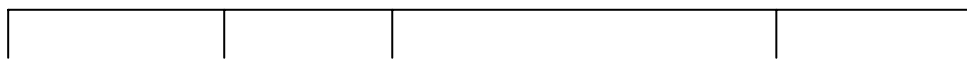
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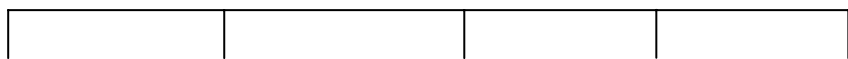
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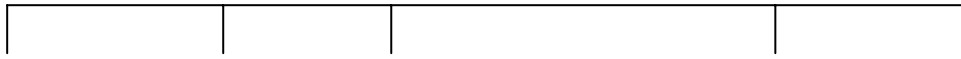


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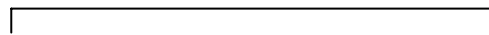
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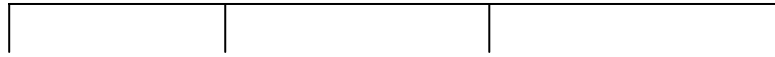
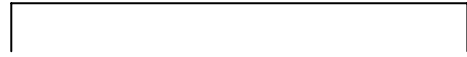
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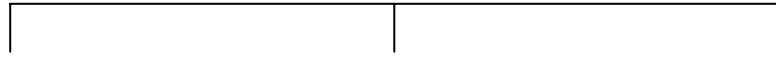
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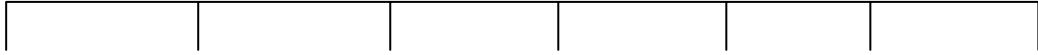




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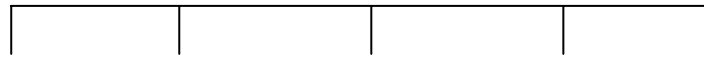
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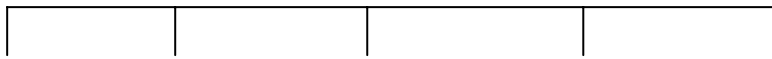
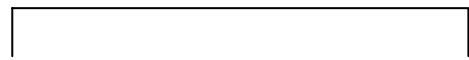
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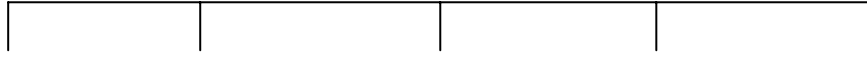
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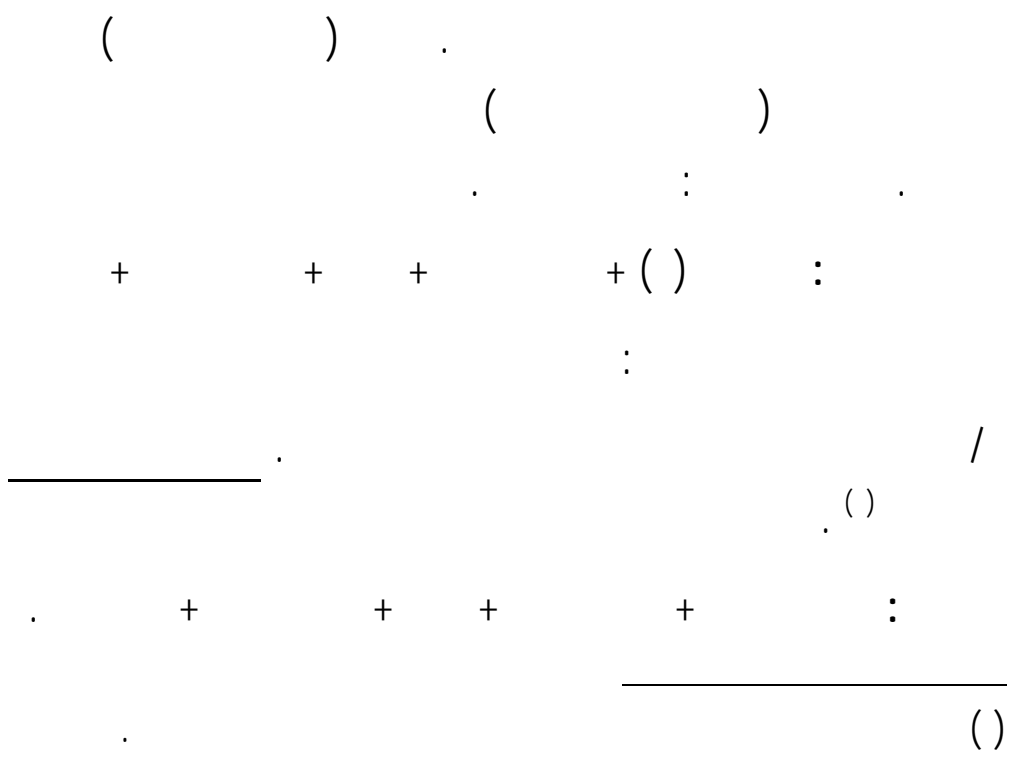
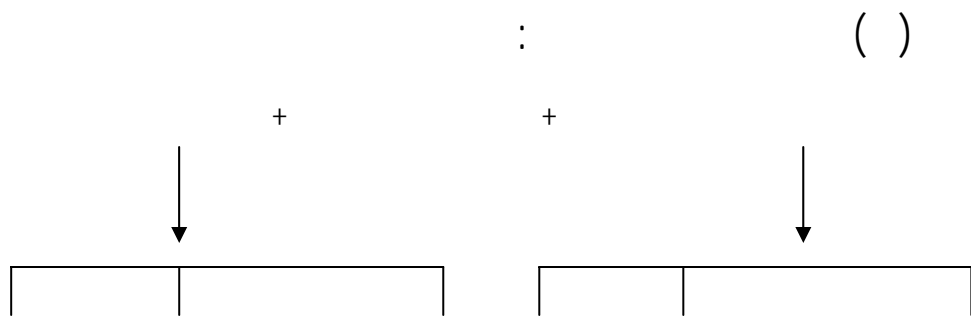
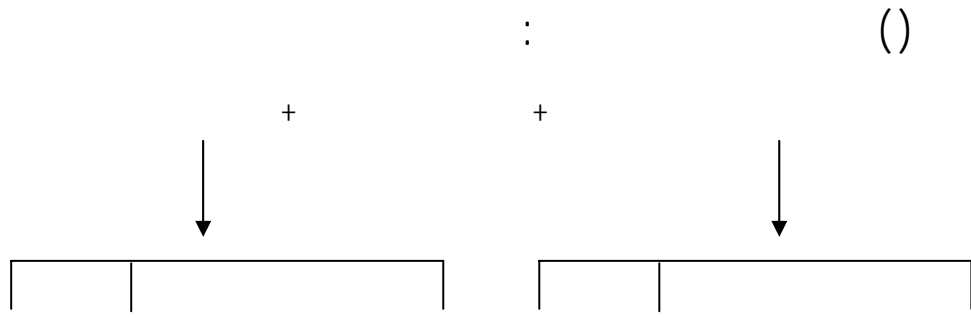
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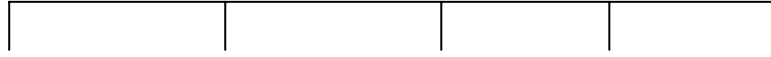


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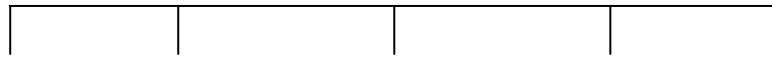
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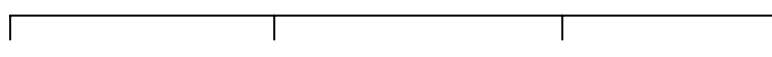
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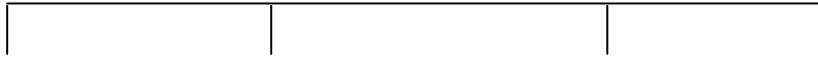


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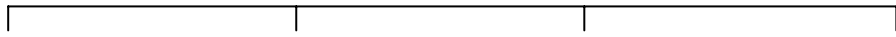


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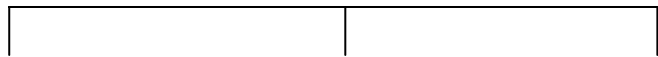
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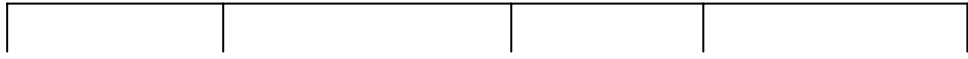
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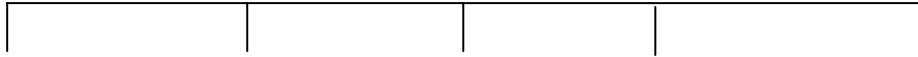
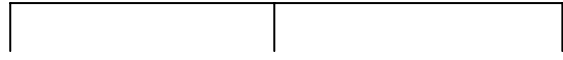
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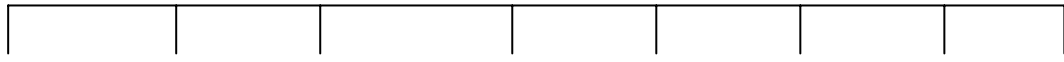
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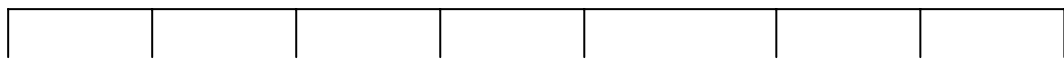


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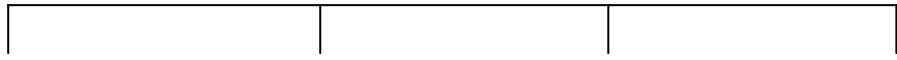
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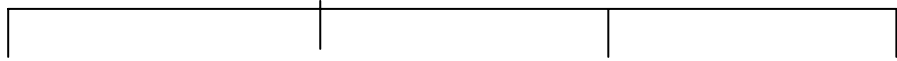
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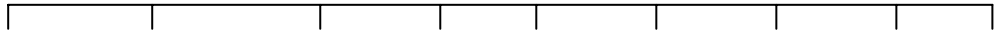
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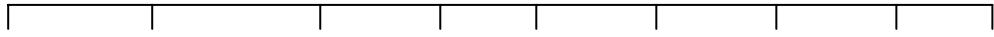
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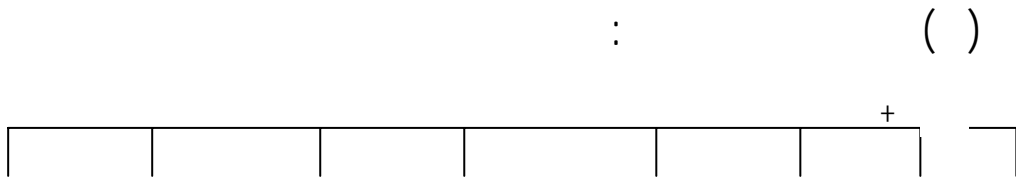
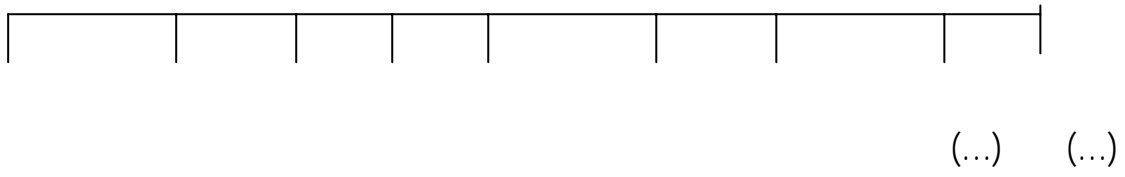
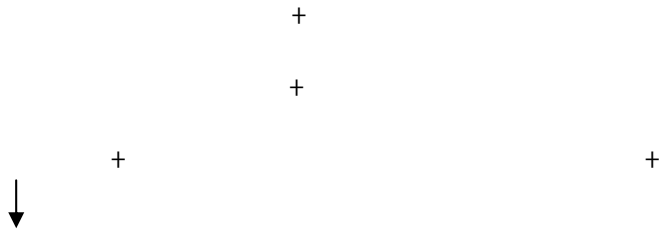
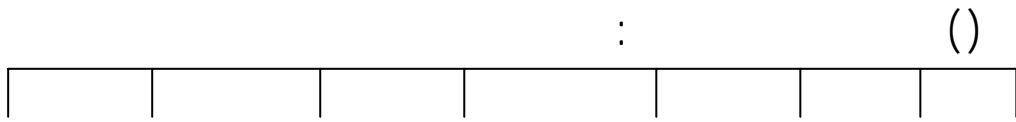
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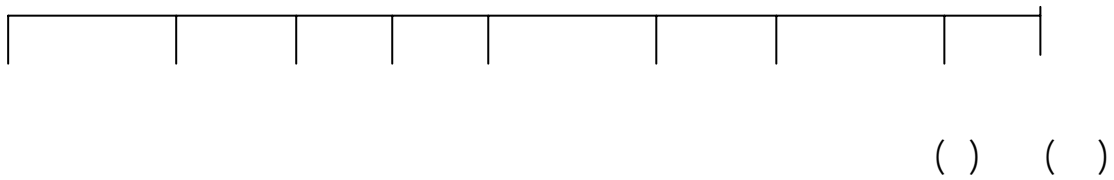
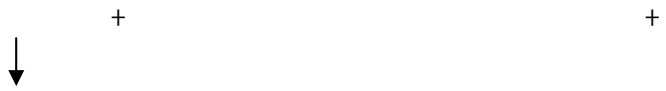
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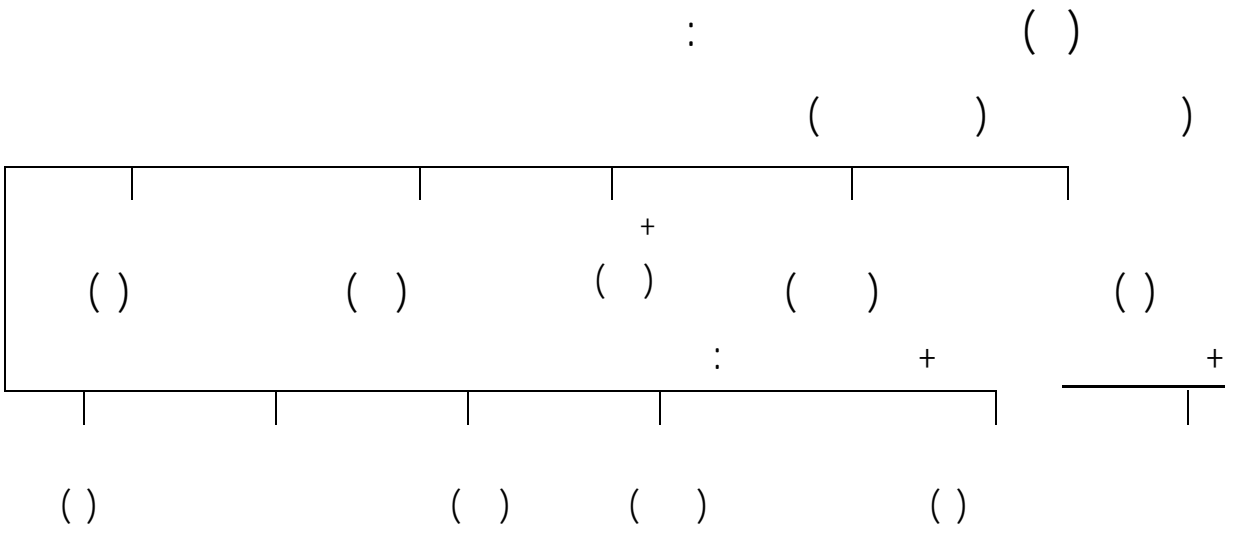
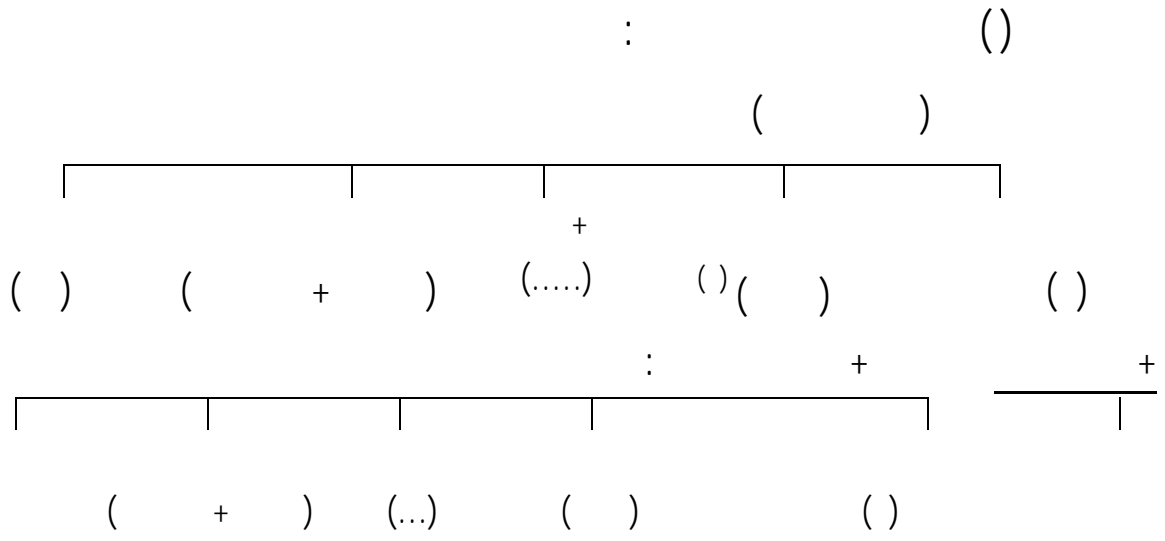
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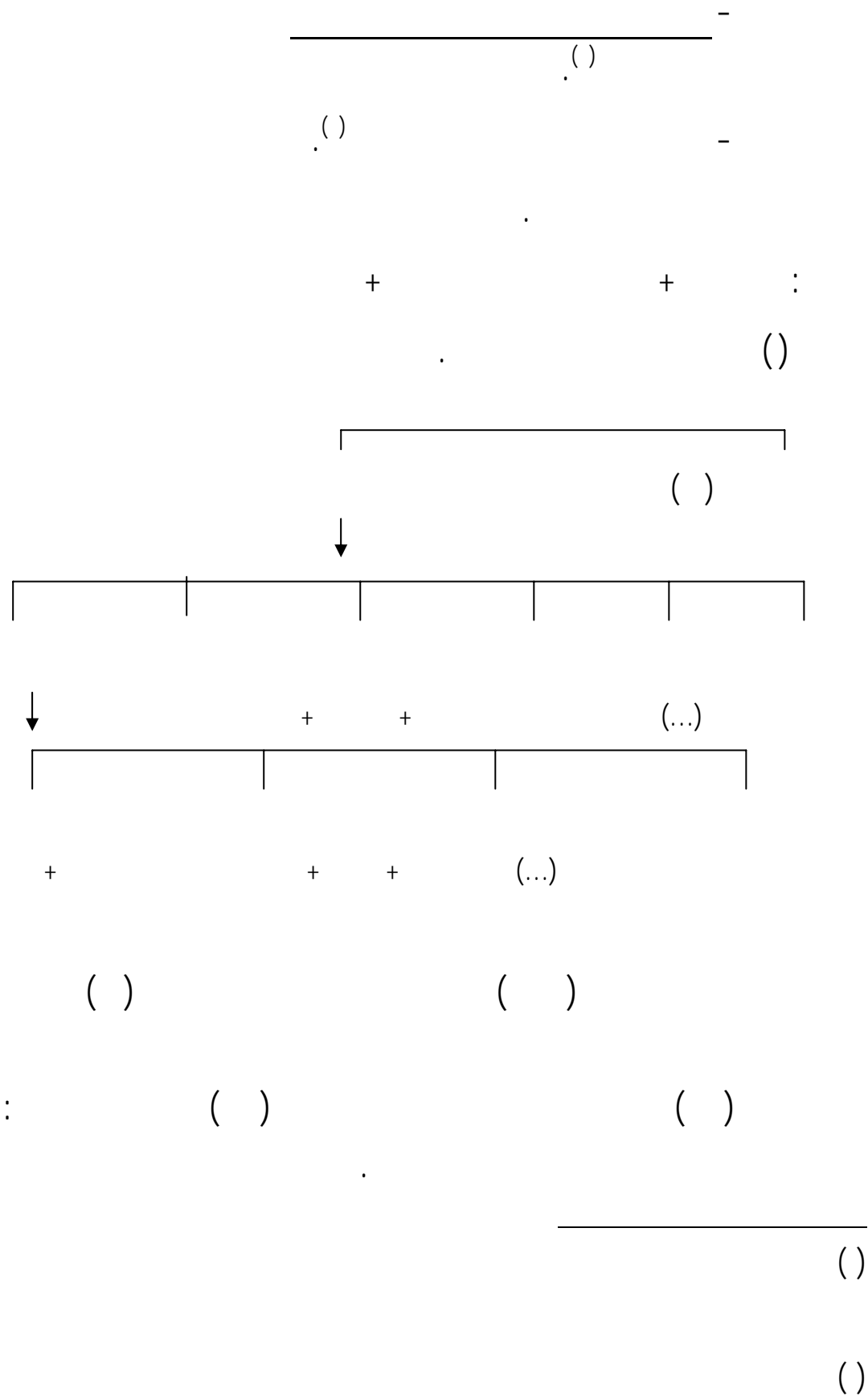
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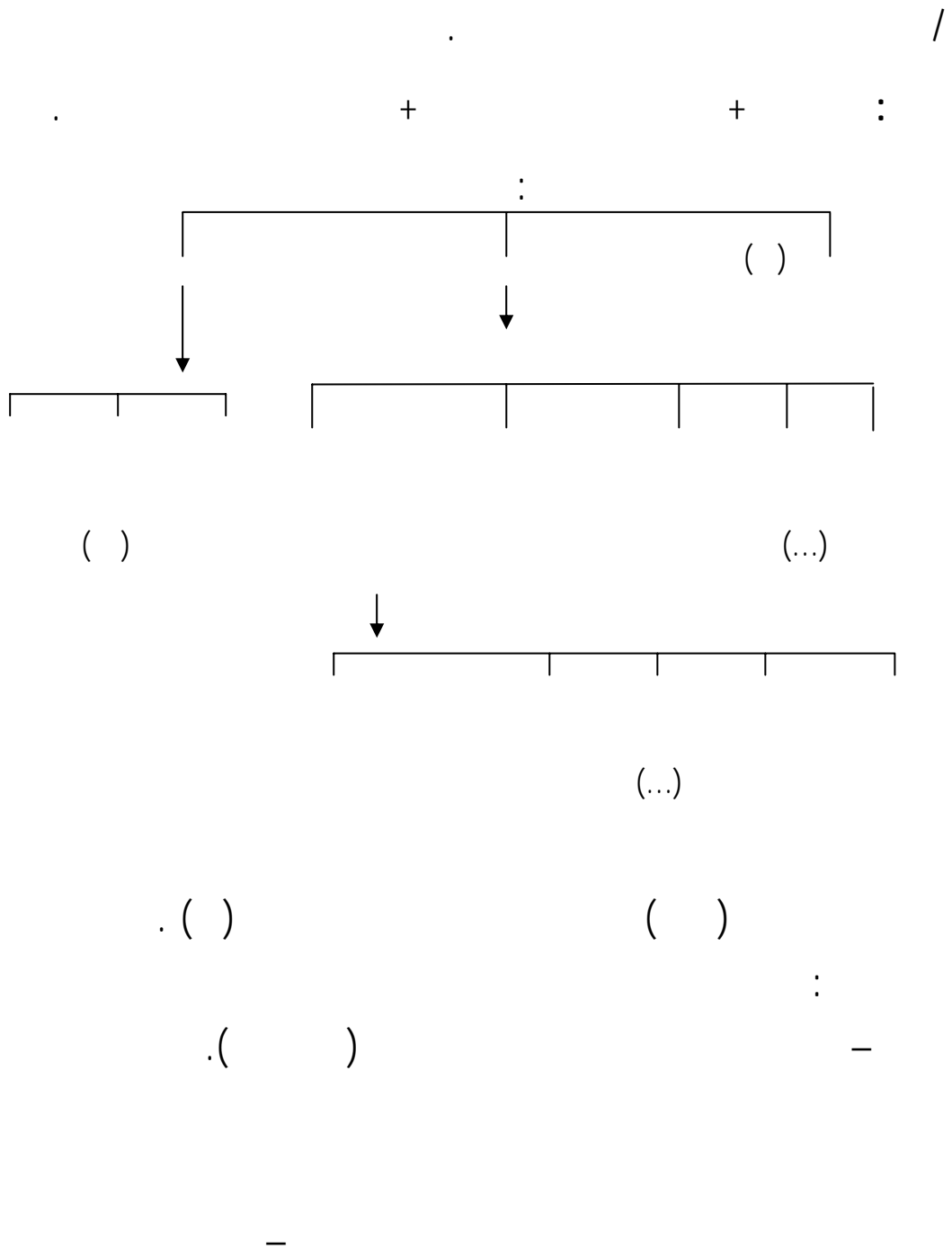
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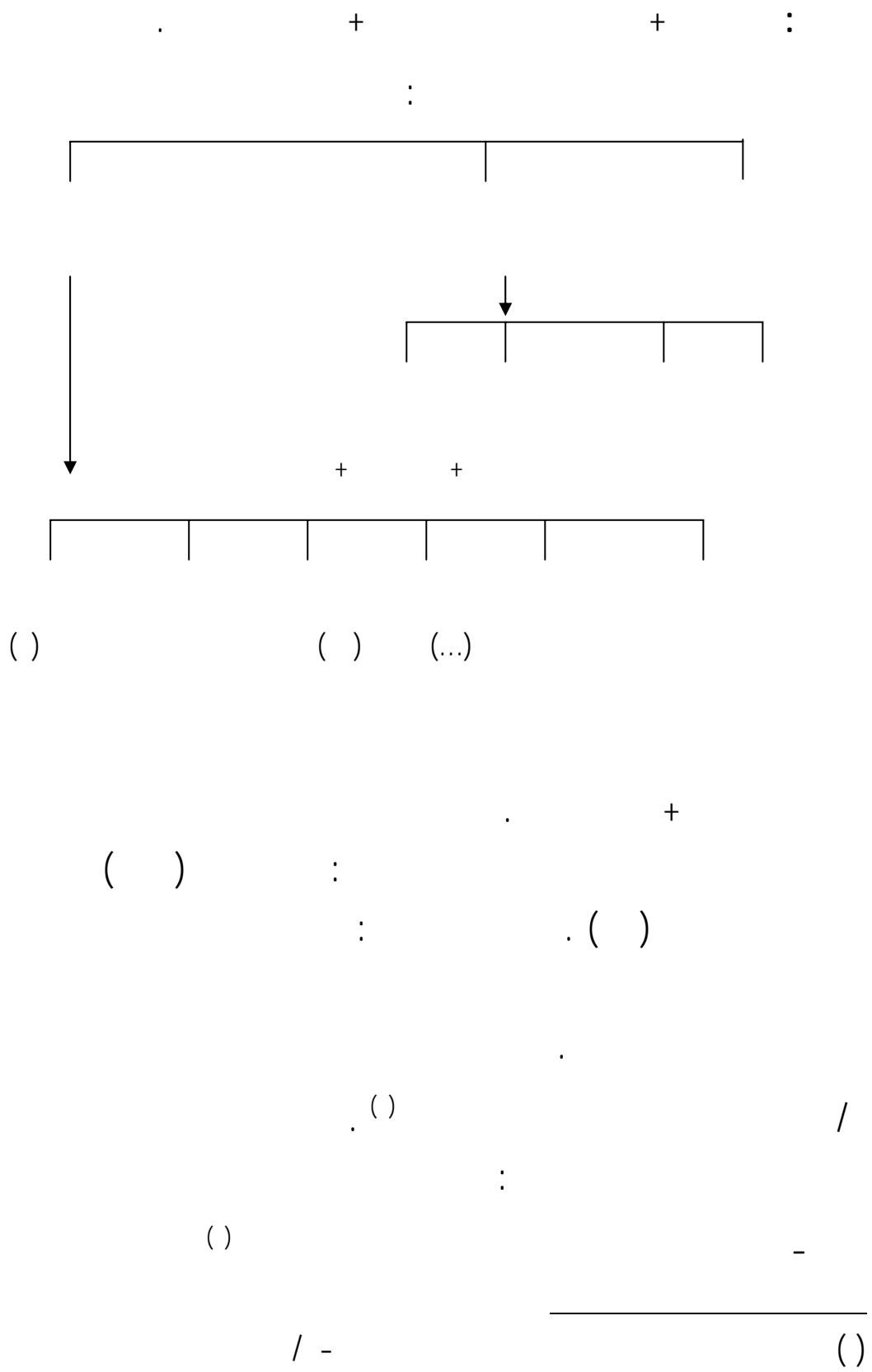
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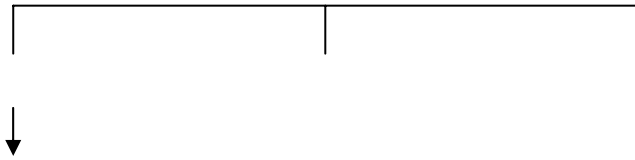
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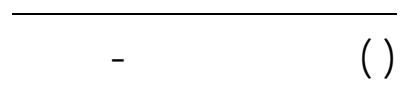
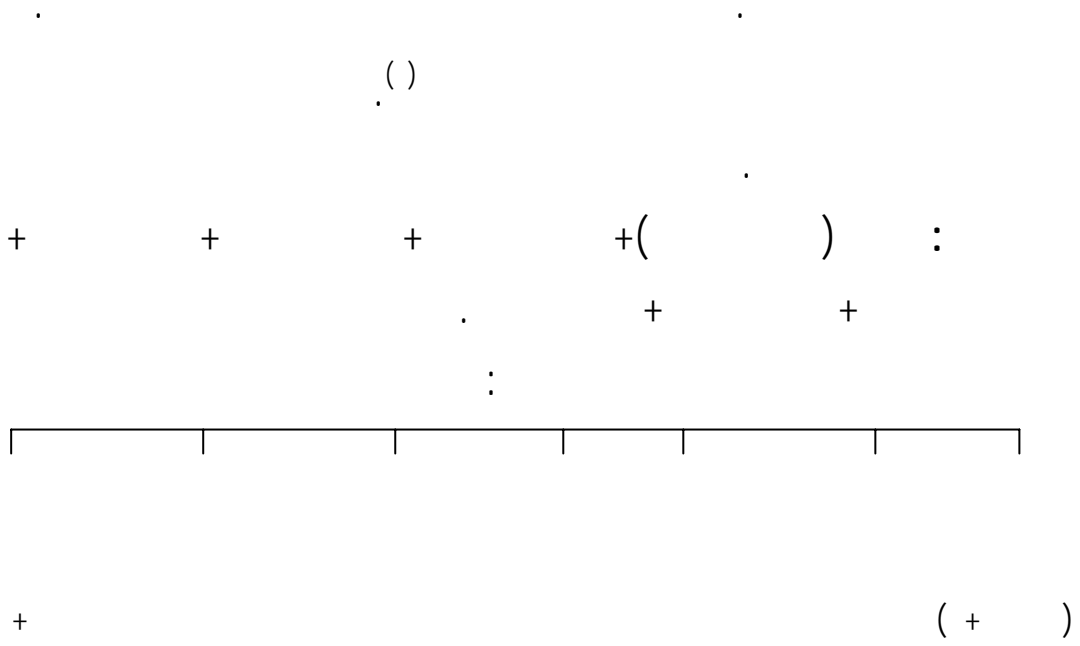
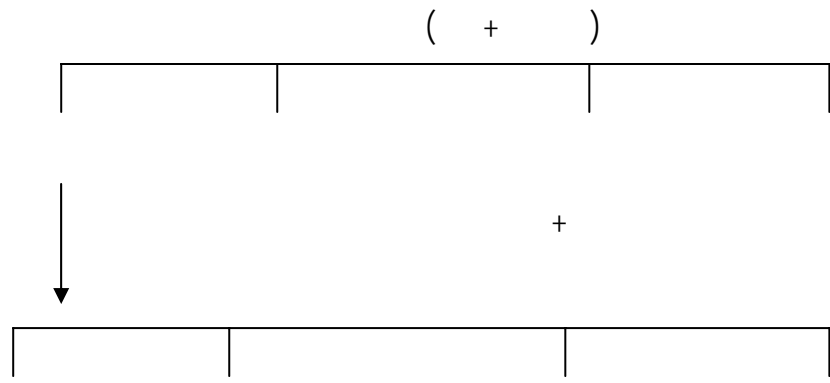
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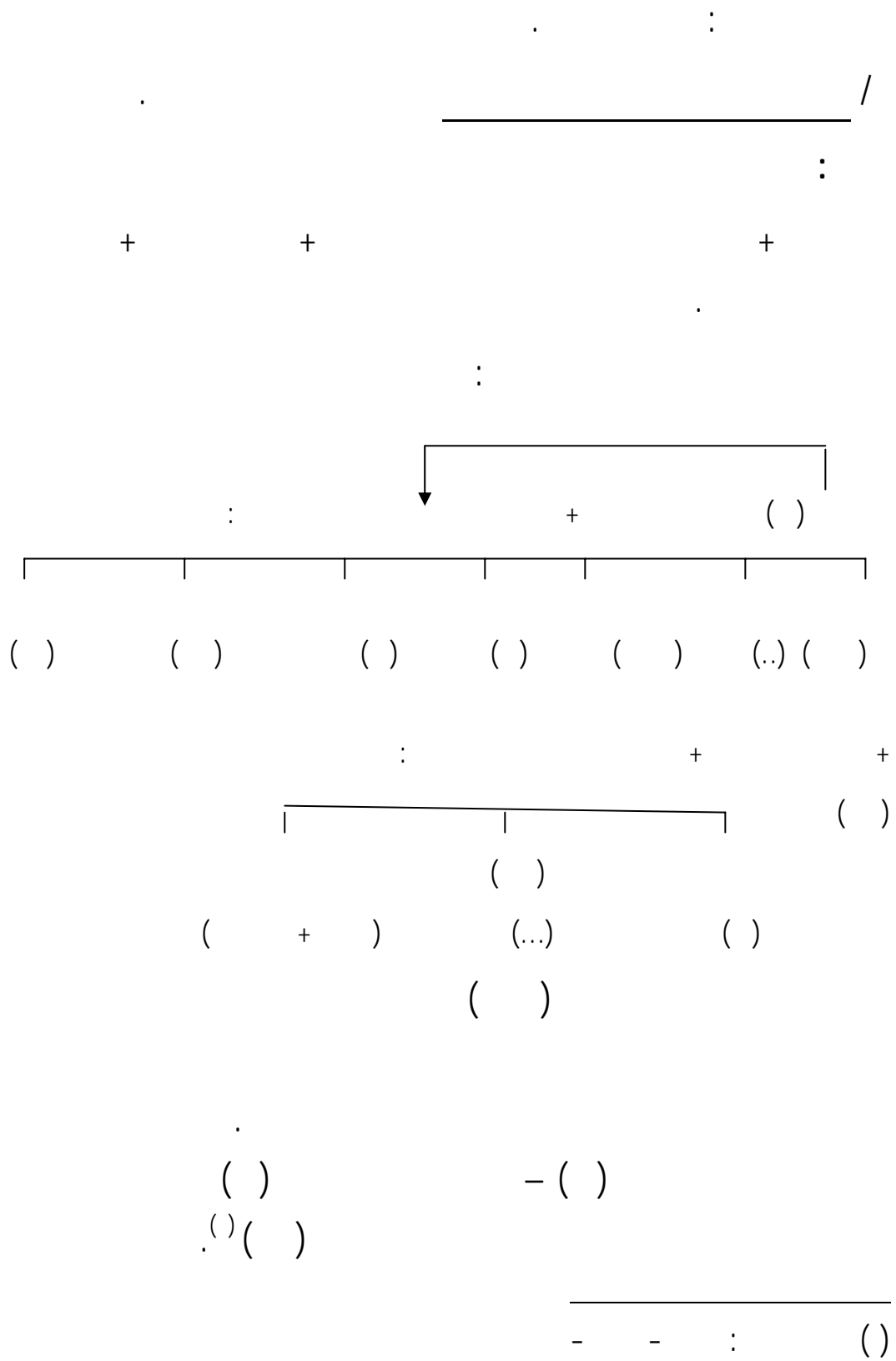
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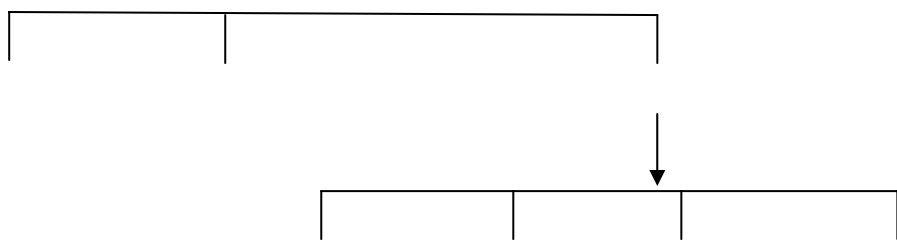
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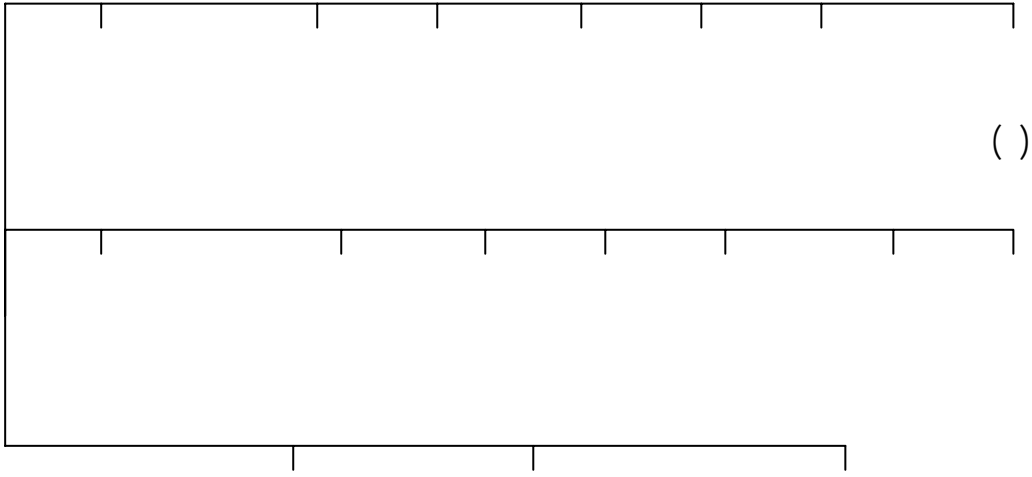
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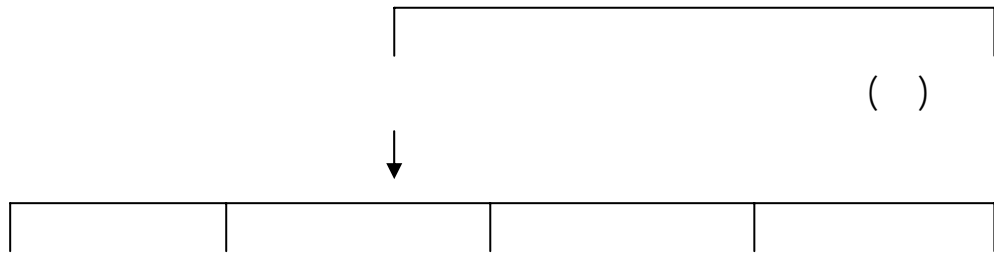
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