

www.kotobarabia.com

المجلد الثاني

معالم تاريخ الإنسانية

في المسيحية والإسلام
والعصور الوسطى وعصر النهضة

تأليف

هـ.ج. ولز

ترجمة

عبد العزيز توفيق جاويد



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هـ. ج. ولز

معالم تاريخ الإنسانية

المجلد الثاني

ترجمة

عبد العزيز توفيق جاويد

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أي جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أي
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقي محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

:

The Outline of History

Being A Plain History of Life and Mankind from Primordial Life to Nineteen
sixty-

By

H. G. Wells

Revised by

RAYMOND POSTGATE

With Maps and Plans by

J. F. HERRIN

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معالم تاريخ الإنسانية

المجلد الثاني

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فهرس

الكتاب الرابع

بلاد اليهودية وبلاد الإغريق والهند

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الكتاب الخامس

قيام الإمبراطورية الرومانية وانهارها

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ع.ت. جاويد

الكتاب الرابع

بلاد اليهودية وبلاد الإغريق والهند

الفصل الثالث عشر

الأسفار المقدسة العبرانية

والأنبياء العبرانيون

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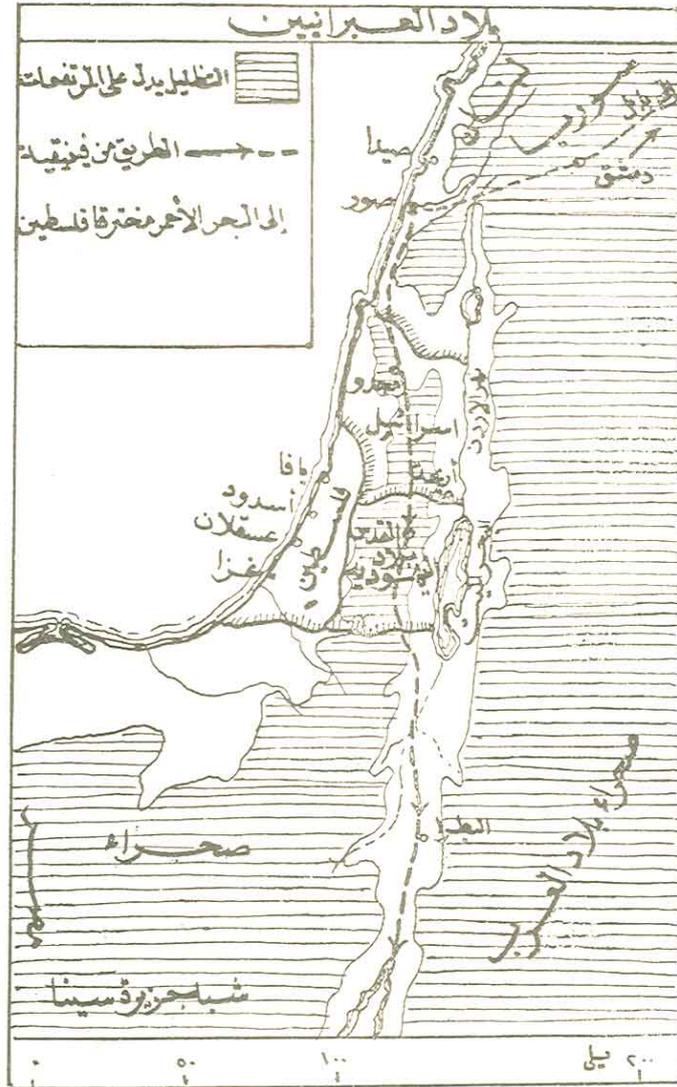
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(ش ٥٨) - خريطة بلاد العبرانيين

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"Goshen"

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"Jehovah"

(Moabites)

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(Ebenezer)

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(Gilboa)

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(Zadok)

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(Shimei)

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(Joab)

(Jehovah)

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(Judah)

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(Tiglath Pileser) "Pul"
talent⁽¹⁾
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(Judah)
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(Josiah)

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(Nehemiah)

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(Moabites)

(Ammonites)

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(Amos)

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الفصل التاسع عشر

الشعوب الناطقة بالآرية

في عصور ما قبل التاريخ

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(Gallic)

(Gaelic)

() Berbers
(Briton)



٥٩ - خريطة توزيع الشعوب الناطقة بالأريية

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(Parklands)

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Glastonbury)

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(Brittany)

(Carnac)

(Wiltshire)

(Stonehenge)

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Sliepae

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((Folk-lore)

"Morte d'Arthur

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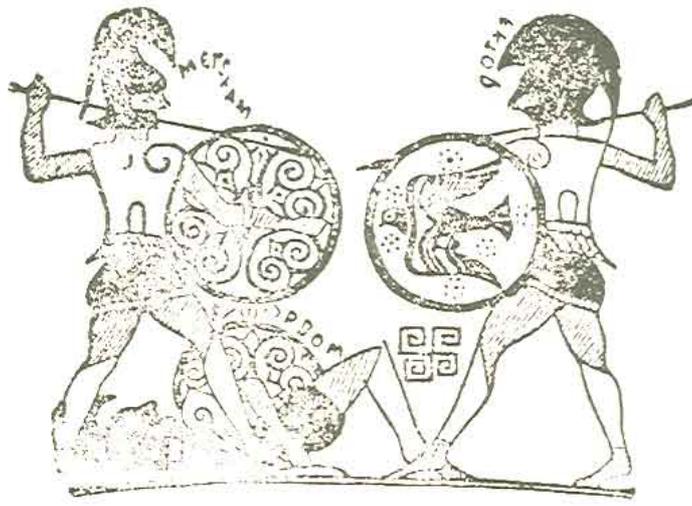
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(Beowulf)

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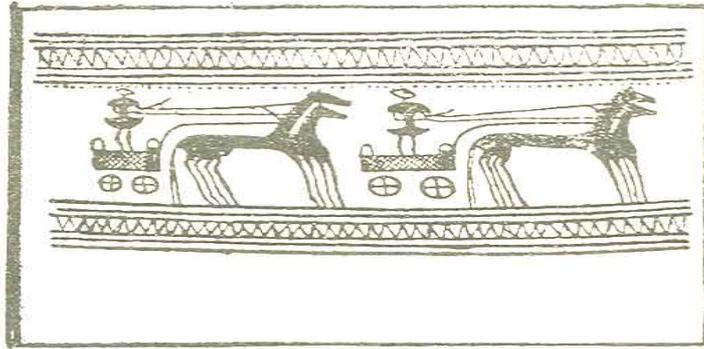
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(Peowlif)

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(Fairy^())

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(Tain)

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الفصل العشرون

الإغريق والفرس

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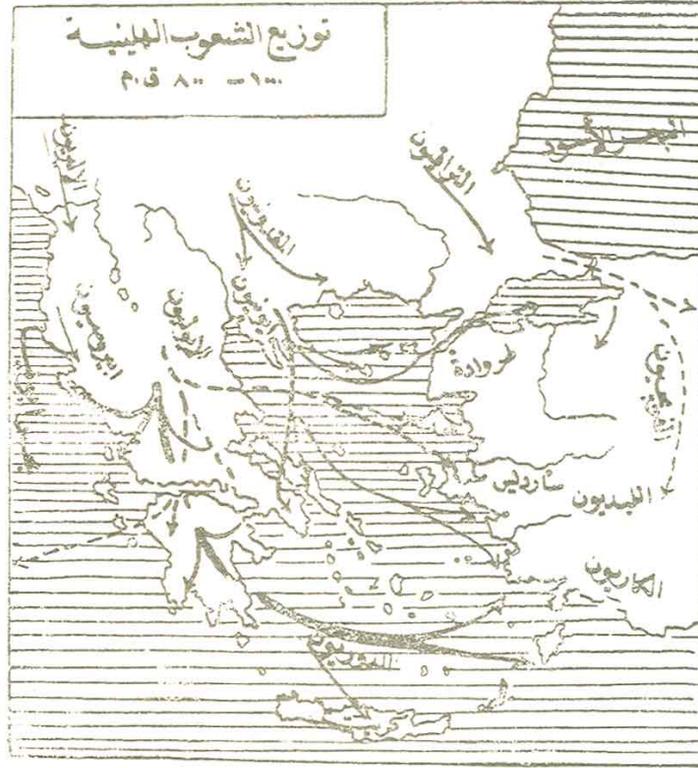
Mgna Graecia

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(Cnossus)

(Tiryns)

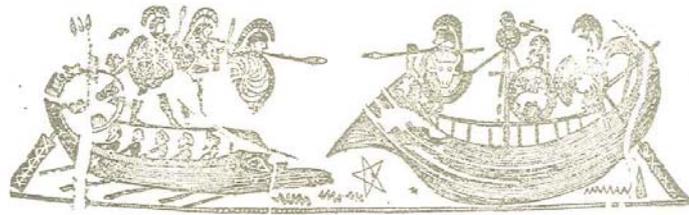
(Troy)

(Mycenae)

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٦٢ - معركة بحرية إغريقية ٥٥٠ ق.م.

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.Primus inter pares

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City State ()

:Temple state ()

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"Politics –

(Oracles)
(Delphi)

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"Tyrants"

"Bosses"

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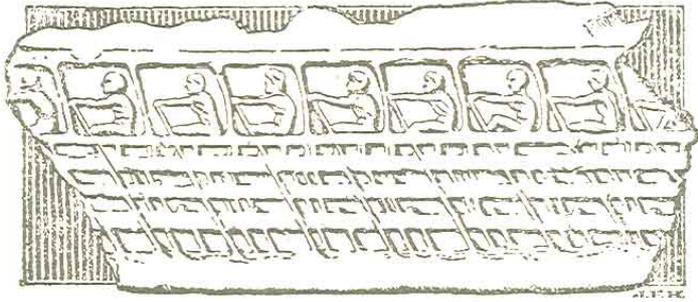
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(Demos)

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Citizen ()

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(Ostracism)

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(Ostrakon)

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(Alcmaeonidae)

(Peisistratidae)

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(Sardis)

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(Alyattes)

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(Solutreans)

(Magdalenias)

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(Masai) ^()

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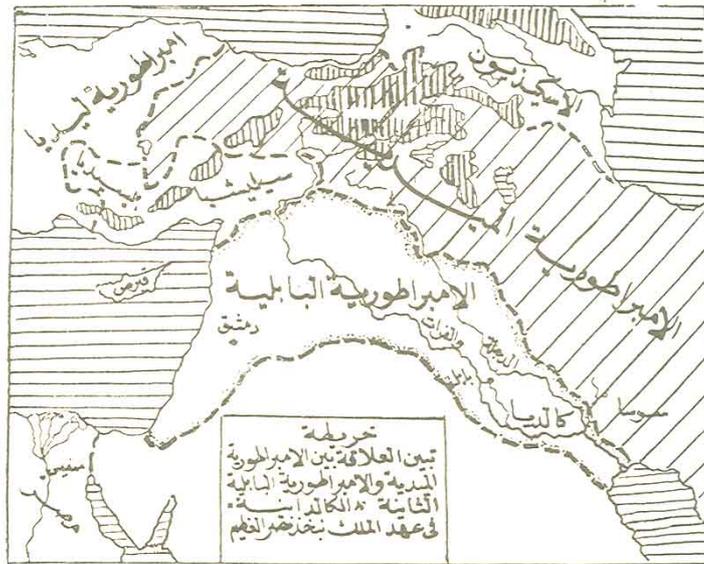
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(Panther)

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(Van) (Urumiya)

(Elam)

(Medes)



.(Scythians)

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(Cyaxares)

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(Cyrus)

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(Pytho)

.(Stater⁽¹⁾)

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(Lacedemonians)

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(Pteria)

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(Harpagos)

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(Solon)

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:(Apollo)

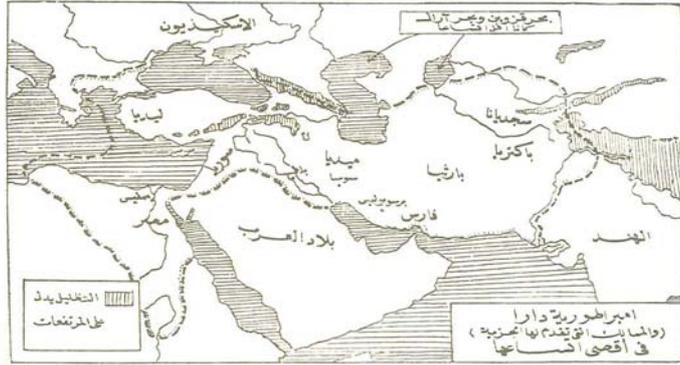
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ش ٩٨ - إمبراطورية دارا

(Belshazzar)

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(Smerdis)

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(Hystaspes)

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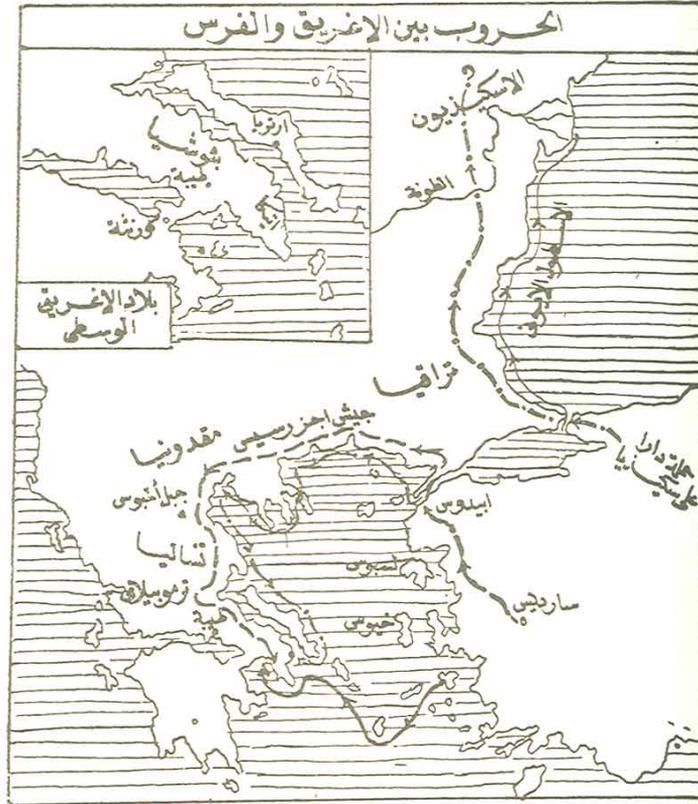
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(Megabazus)



ش ٦٨ - خريطة الحروب بين الإغريق والفرس

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(Marathon)

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(Attica) ⁽¹⁾

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(Eretria)

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"Pheidippides"

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٦٩- جندي أثيني من المشاة

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(Xerxes)

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(Troy)

(priam)

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(Artabanus)

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(The Dynasts) " () "

(Tempe)

(Thermopylae) " "



٧٠ - جنديان من افراس القارسي

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(Leonidas)

(Thespian)

(helot)

(Aristodemus)

.(Treasas)

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.(Marathon)

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(Boeotia)

(Plataea)

(Salamis)

(Peisistratus)

(Megara)

(Themistocles)

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.(Mardonius)

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(Paionia)

(Siris)

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(Ephesus))

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٧١ - خريطة

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- (Anabaals) ()

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الفصل الحادي والعشرون

الفكر والأدب والفن عند الإغريق

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۷۳ - برکنیس

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(Back - ground) ()

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Agogos

Demos

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(Parthenon)

(Polyclitus)

(Myron)

(Phidias)

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(Ion)

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(Euryptolemus)

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(Agora)

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(Forum)

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(Bonlê)

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(Cleon)

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٧٣ - تمثال الربة أثينا في البارثنون

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() (Satyr):

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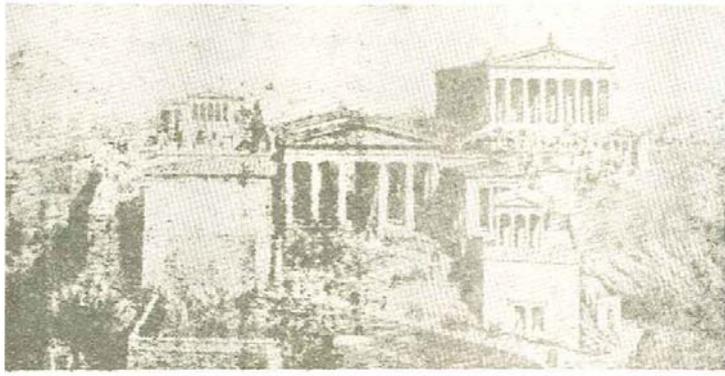
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(Isocrates)
(Critias)

(Charmides)

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۷۴ - الاکریولیس قاریته

(Phaedo)

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٧٥ - أفلاطون

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٦٧ - أرسطو خائيس

(Bicon)

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Psychology of the Unconscious

(Jung)

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(Tennessee)

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(Simonides) (Pindar)

(Sappho)

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(Dionysus)

(corypheus) ()

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(Aristophanes)

(Menander)

(Fiction)

(Thucydices)

(Anabasis) " "

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(J.A.K. Thomson)

(Doric)

(Capital)

(Colonnade)

(Corinthian)

(Ionic)

(plastic art)

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(Painting)



٧٧ - فينوس



٧٨ - آله يونانية

(Herculaneum)

(Pompeii)

" (Hadow)

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الفصل الثاني والعشرون

سيرة الإسكندر الأكبر

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٧٩ - فيليب المقدوني

(Demosthenes)

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(Chaeronea)

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(Zeuxis)

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(Phocians)



ش (٨٠) اتساع رقعة مقدونيا في حكم فيليب

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(Illyria)

(Amphipolis)

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(Olympias)

(Epirus)

.(Samotharce)

(Orphic) ()

.(Demeter) ()

(Doonysiac) ()

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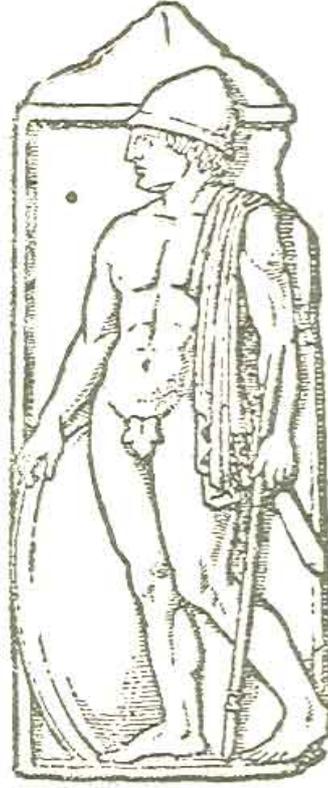
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مقاتل مقدوني

في عهد فيليب

(عن صورة محفورة من بيلا)

(Attalus)

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(¹) (Aridaeus)

(Thessalus)

(Pixodarus)

(Parmenio)

(Philotas)

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(Phrygius)

(Niarchus)

(Harpalus)

Ptolemy

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.() (Philip Aridaeus)

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(٨٢) الإسكندرو الاكبر

(Pindar)

(Tyre)

(. . .) (Granicus)



ش (٨٤) تفكك إمبراطورية الإسكندر

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(Issus)

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(battering ram)

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(Aristarchus)

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(Besst)

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(Parthians)

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(Satraps)

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(Roxana)

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Hephaestion

(Cusaeans)

(talentum)

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(Hercules)

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(Seleucus)

(Ptolemy)

(Antigonus)

(Cassander)

(Lysimachus)

(Ipsus)

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(Phrygians)

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(Galatians)

(Cappadocia)

(Bithynia)

(Pontus)

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(٨٥) سلوقوس الأول



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الفصل الثالث والعشرون

العلم والديانة في الإسكندرية

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(Muses)

(Museum)

(Eratosthenes)

(Enclid)

(Hipparchus)

(Archimedes)

(Hero)

(Herophilus)

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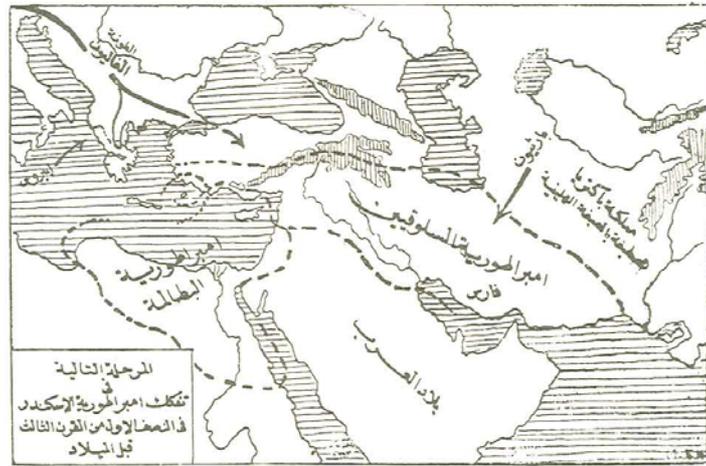
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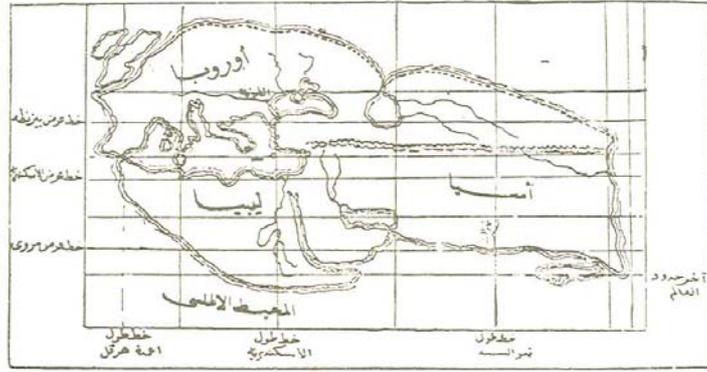
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ش - (٨٧)

وأشرنا إلى تدريج المبشرين في الكهنوت في درجات الأسرار المقدسة خطوة



(٨٨) العالم في نظر إرتشمينز (٣٠٠ ق.م.)



(٨٩) خريطة للعالم المعروف حوالي ٢٥٠ ق.م.

(Horace)

(Virgil)

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(Diaspora)

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(Zeus)

(Jupiter)

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(ش ۹۰) - سیر ایس

(Theocrasia) ()

(Serapeum)

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(ش ۹۱) - ایزیس و حورس

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(Mithras)

(sistrum)

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(Chrysostom)

(Clement)

الفصل الرابع والعشرون

قيام البوذية وانتشارها

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() (Pali)

(Vedantic Epics)

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(Channa)



(ش ٩٢) - خريطة توضيح ظهور البوذية وانتشارها

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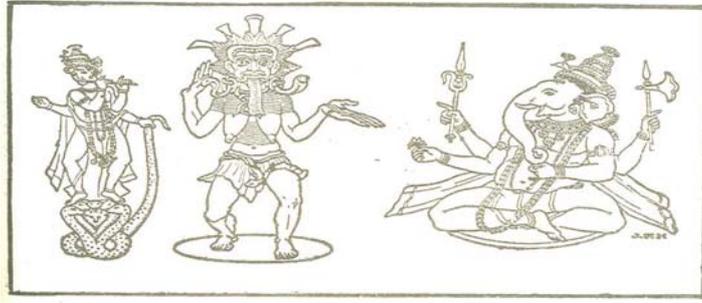
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(ش ۳۹) - آفة هندية : فيشنو - براهما - سيفا

.(Bo Tyree)



(ش ٩٤) - آفة هندية : كريسنا - كالي - جاليسا

(Nirvana)

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(Karma) " "

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(Gandhara)

(Peshawar)

(Hariti)

(Foucher)

(Kuan – Yin)

(Taoist)

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(Srella Maris)

.(Kwannon)

(Huc)

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(Chandragupta Maurya)

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(Sandracottus)

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(. .) (Kalinga)

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(

(Ming Ti)



(ش ۹۵) هاریتی

(Toaism)

(Chang Taoling)

(Tao)

(Lao Tse)

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(Chen Tuan)



ش ٩٦ - صورة صينية لكوانيين

(Confucius)

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(Chung-Tu)

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" :(Hirth)

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(Stoics)

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"Om

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الكتاب الخامس

قيام الإمبراطورية الرومانية وانهارها

الفصل الخامس والعشرون

الجمهوريتان الغربيتان

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(Gaelic)

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(Aeneid)

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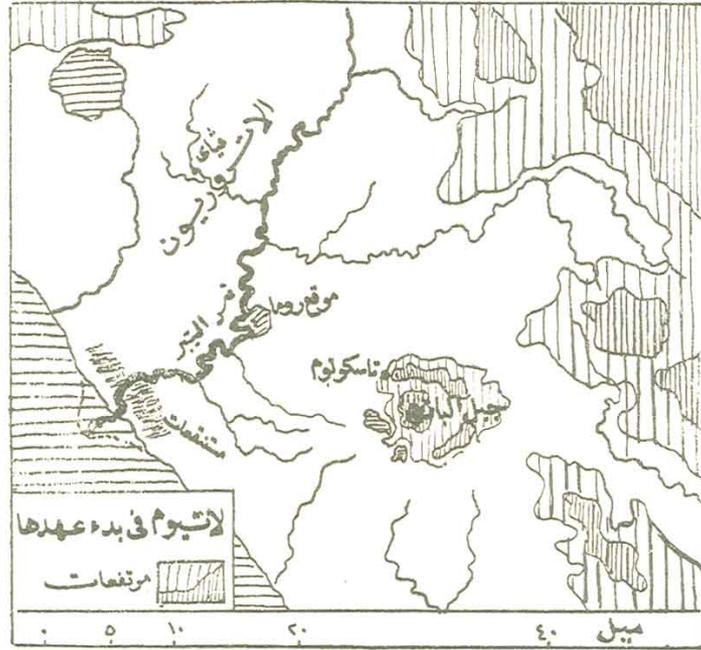
(ش ٩٨) خريطة الخوض الغربي للبحر المتوسط

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(Avebury)

(Remus)

(Romulus)



(ش ٩٩) اللاتيوم في عهده الأول

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“ Lays of Ancient Rome”

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(Brennus)

"Voe victis" :



(ش ١٠٠ -) إخراج الموتى « احتفال إتروري »

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(Pyrrhus)

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(. . Ausculum)

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.(Beneventum)

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.(Punicus)

Punic)

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(Plebeians) (Patricians)

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(Consuls)

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(Proletariat)

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.⁽¹⁾ (Habeas Corpus

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(Volscians)

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(Tribunes)

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⁽¹⁾ (Aediles)

(Habeas Corpus Act)

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(J. Wells)

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(Spurius Cassius) (. .)
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() (The Decemvirate)

(Appius Claudius)

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(Spurius

Maelius)

(Marcus

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Manlius)

() (Tarpeian)

(Licinius) (. .)

(Licinian Rogations)

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Mons Tarpeius

Vir

Decem

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(Camillus)

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(Concord)

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(¹) (Appian Way)

(Censor) (¹)

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"Via Appia" ()

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– (Comitia Trbuta)

(Forum) ^()

(Campus

Martius)

(Forum) ()

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Comitia Centuriata

(centuria)

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(epuites)

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(Negotiatres)

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(Publicani)

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Negotiator ()

:Publicani

:(Proletarii) ()

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(Censor)

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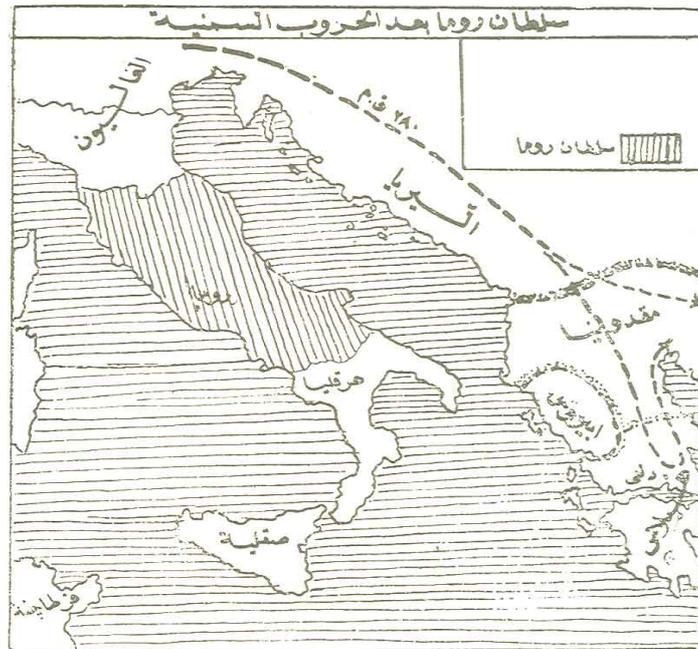
(Campus Martius)

(Proconsul) ()

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(Suffetes)

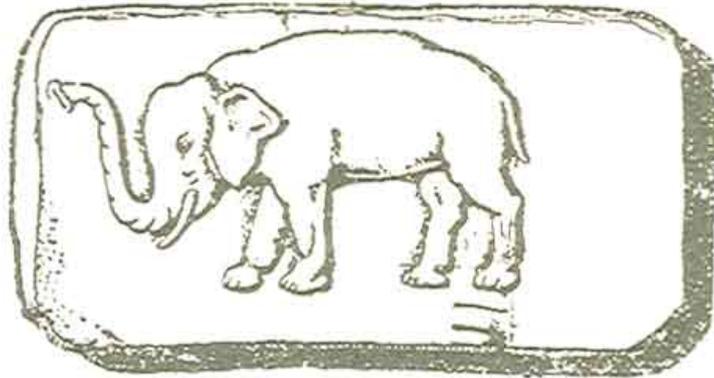
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(١٠١) اتساع رقعة روما بعد الحروب السمنية

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١٠٢ - عملة رومانية لذكرى الانتصار

على بيروس

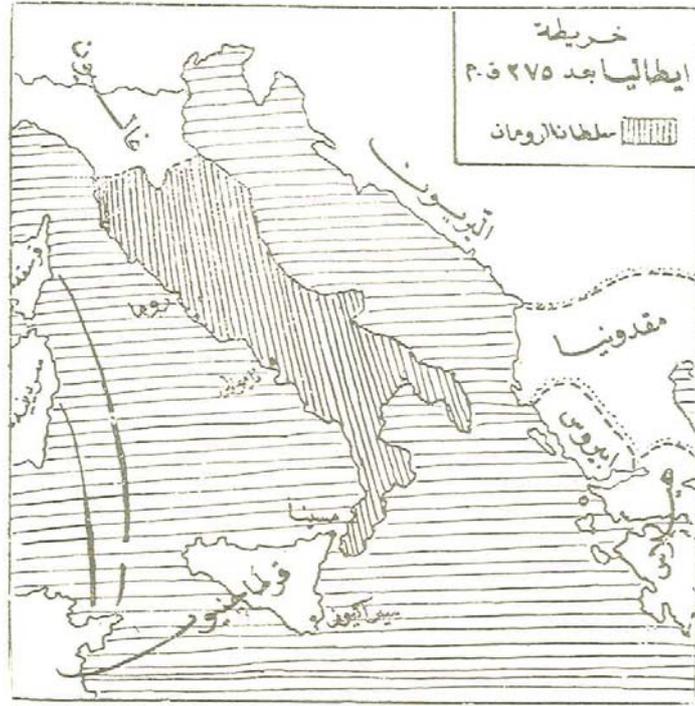
(Dionysius)

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(١٠٣) خريطة إيطاليا بعد ٢٧٥ ق.م.

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.(Agrigentum)

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.(Lilybaeum)



١٠٤ - عطار

(trireme)

(Quinquereme)

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(Corvus)

(. . .) (Myale)

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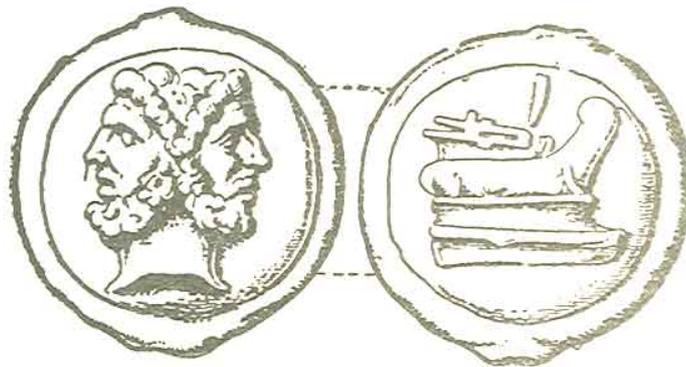
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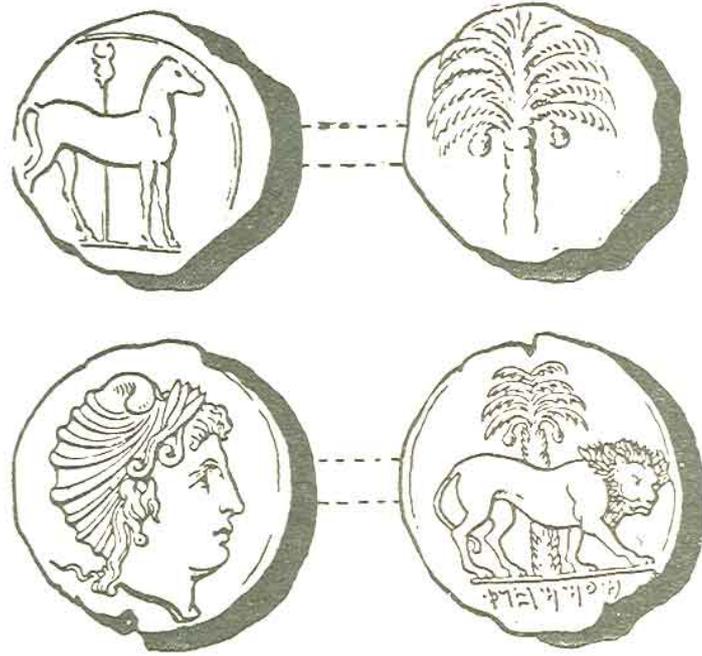
۱۰۵ — آس رومانی

(Hamilcar)

(Telamon)

(Via Flaminia)

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١٠٦ - عملة قرطاجية

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.Delenda est Carthago -

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Cornelius Scipio)

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(Trasimene)

(Capua)

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(Calabria)

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(Scipio Africanus Minor)

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(Fabius)

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١٠٨ - سكبپيو الإفريقي

(Crassus)

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Massinissa

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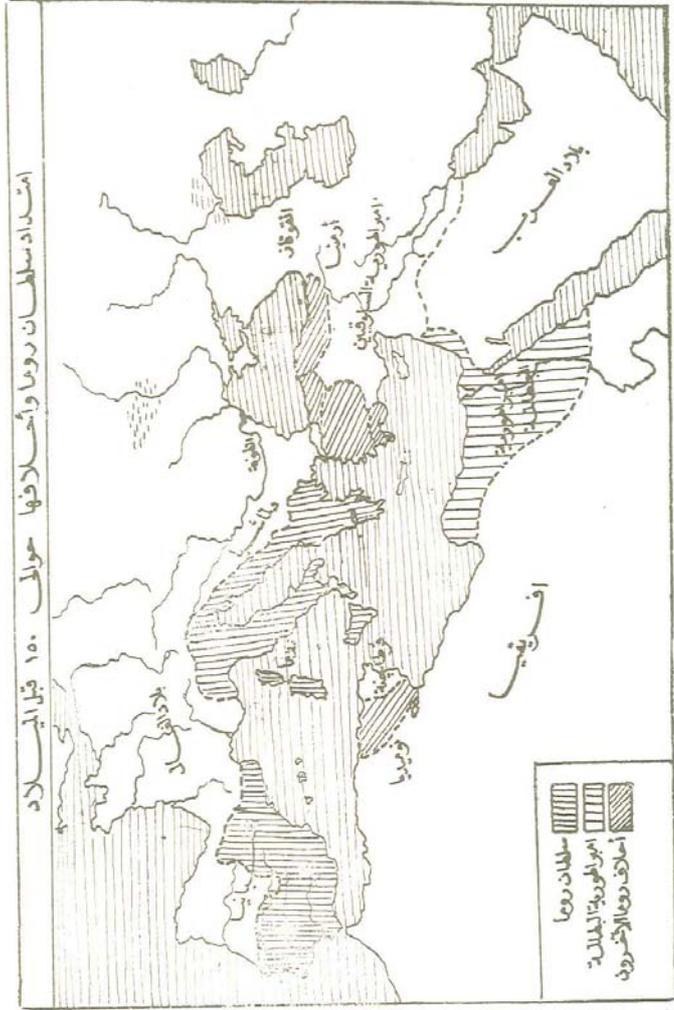
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(١٠٩) امتداد سلطان روما وأحلافها - ال ١٥٠ ق.م.

(Lucius Scipio)

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(Antiochus III)

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(sestertia) ^()

(Scipio Nasica)

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"esprit de corps"

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"in Albo"

() (Praetor) ^()

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(Cicero)

(Lucretius)

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(Homo Neanderthalensis)

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(Lord Chancellor)

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(Charon)

(Brutus)

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(Benin) ()

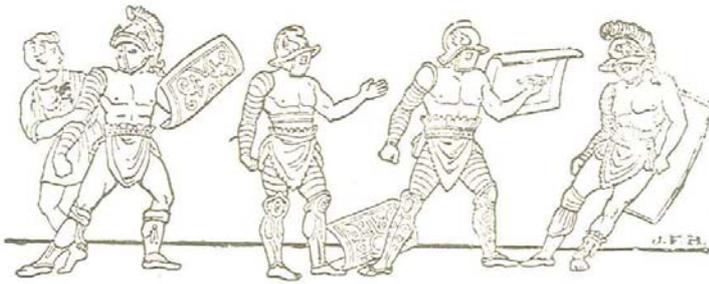
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(Proelusio)

(Pompa)



١١٠ - المجلدون

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"Mayor"

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) "Seneca"

(proconsul)

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(Barbaror)

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- spoliarium

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Cireus ()

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() . (Gladiatora)

(Amphitheatre)

:(Arena)

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الفصل السادس والعشرون

من تيبريوس جراكوس
إلى الإمبراطور المؤلَّه في روما

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(Ferrero) ⁽¹⁾

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"Greatness & Decline of Rome"

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(Comitia Tributa)

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(Collegia sodalicia)

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(Tiberius

Gracchus)

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(Josephus) ()

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(Ptolemy Apion)

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(Pontifex maximus)

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(Caius Gracchus)

(Equites)

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(Jugurtha)

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."Pecunia non olet"

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.(Glaucia)

(Saturninus)

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(Livius Drusus)

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(Sulla)

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(Sulpicius)

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(Mithridates)

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(Colline Gate)

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(Capua)

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۱۱۱ - پمپی العظیم

(Lucullus)

(Pompey)

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.(Parthians)

(Myres)

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(Odysseus)

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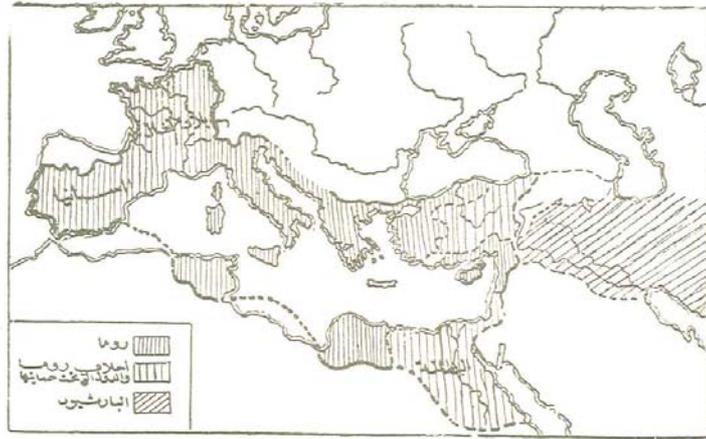
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خريطة سلطان روما حوالي ٥٠ ق. م.
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(Princeps)

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(Octavian)

(Lepidus)

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(Augustus)

(Princeps)

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Republica)

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H. S. Jones

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خريطة الإمبراطورية الرومانية عند وفاة أوغسطس ١٤ ميلادية

(١١٣)

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(Maximus

Pontifex)

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الفصل السابع والعشرون

القيصرة بين البحر والسهول العظيمة

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(Sassanids)

(Arsacids) ()

(Arsakes)

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(Chosroes) ()

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() (Tiberius)

() (Caligula)

() (Claudius)

(Nero)

(Agrippina)

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.(Poppaea)

.(Suetonius)



خريطة الإمبراطورية الرومانية في عصر تراچان

(١١٤)

(Boadicea)

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(Galba)

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(Otho)

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(Vitelius)

(Divus Caesar)

- () (Titus) (-)
(Flavian)

() (Nerva)

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(-) (Marcus Aurelius) (

() (Antonines)

(Dacia)

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(Faustina)

(Commodus)

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" (F. W. Farrar) . . .

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(Probus)

(Aurelian)

(Septimius Severus)

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(Decius)

(Valerian)

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(Antioch)

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() (Diocletian)

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(Cyrene)

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(Petronius)

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(Vates)

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(Satire)

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Satura ()

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Vates ()

Fescennina

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(Terence)

(Plautus)

(De Bello Gallico) "

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.(Thucydides)

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(Sallust)

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(Ovid)

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(Lyric)

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(-) - (Polybius)

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(-) (Lucian)

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(Polity)

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(Scots)

(Picts)

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(Myos Hormos)

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(Cranganore)

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- (Lucretius)

(De Rerum Natura) "

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(Pliny)

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(Longinus Philologus)

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(Herodes

Atticus)

(Canusium)

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(Serf)

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(Theocrasia)

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(Mithraism) ⁽¹⁾

(Zoroastrianism)

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. Legge

(Forerunners and Rivals of Christianity)

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(Pompeii)

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(Hero)



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(Tartary)

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E.H. Parker: "A Thousand Years of the Tartars" ()

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(Literati)

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(Buriats)

(Kalmucks)

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(¹) (Mercator)

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"Yueh Chi"

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(-) (Wu - Ti)

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"Pan Chau"
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(Alans)

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(Ostrogoths)

(Visigoths)



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that without reliable records, it becomes difficult to track the flow of funds, assess performance, and identify areas for improvement.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights that gathering comprehensive data from various sources can be a complex and time-consuming process. However, the benefits of having a robust data infrastructure are significant, as it enables decision-makers to base their actions on evidence and insights derived from the data. The document suggests that investing in modern data management systems and training personnel in data literacy are crucial steps towards overcoming these challenges.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in enhancing organizational efficiency and effectiveness. It discusses how digital tools and platforms can streamline workflows, reduce manual errors, and facilitate communication and collaboration among team members. The text also touches upon the importance of cybersecurity in protecting sensitive information and ensuring the integrity of digital systems. It concludes by stating that while technology offers numerous opportunities for improvement, it must be implemented thoughtfully and in conjunction with strong governance and ethical frameworks.

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(Roger Pocock)

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The History of Mankind, Book v ()

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(Franks)

(Alamanni)

(Decius)

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(Dacia)

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(Pannonia)

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(Valens)

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(Stilicho)

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(Suevi)

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(Jutes)

(Low German) :

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(Hippo) ()

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(Priscus)

(Maximun)

(Vigilius)

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(Munzuk)



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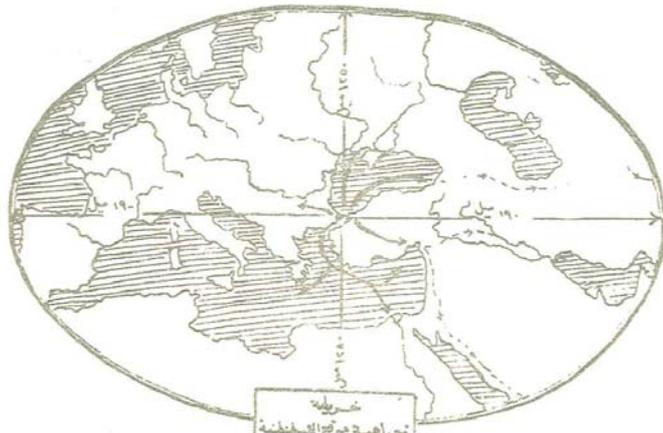
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(Moesia

(Valais)

inferior)

(Divus Caesar)

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تم المجلد الثاني

ويعقبه الثالث حاويًا تاريخ المسيحية والإسلام
والعصور الوسطى

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