

:



مذكرة معدة لنيل شهادة الماجستير في علوم اللسان

:

الدكتور سالم علوي

:

مصطفى بوجمالة

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة :

الدكتور : محمد العيد رتيمة... رئيسا

الدكتور : منيدني ..... عضوا

الدكتور : الحباس ..... عضوا

الدكتور : سالم علوي ..... مشرفا

2002-2003 م



"

.

:

.

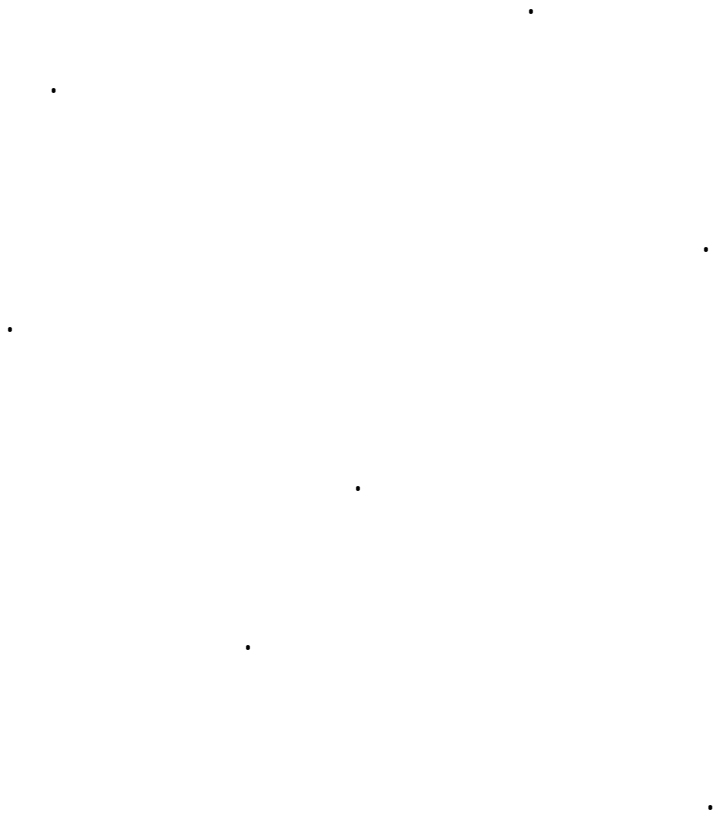
"

.

(

.

)



:

( ):

( ):

( ):

( ) :

( ) :

( ) :

( ) :

( ) :

( ) :

- -



•  
•  
\_\_\_\_\_

	.	-
	.	-
.		-
.		-



.

.

"

"

.

.

:

:

"

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

.

:

:

.

\*

"

:

:

.

.

:

.

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

\*\*\*

1."

:

" :  
1."

: "

: - - :

: .

. :

.

:

: .

\*\*\*

2."

:

" ( )

1."

"

2."

: .( ) : .( ) :

. : ( )

) :

.3 " :



. 275 .	3	.	- 1
. 9/1	.	.	- 2
- 11	-	.	- 3

:  
 " " : " " : " " : " " :  
 " : .1 " " : " " : " " :

2 ."

: : : :  
 : : : :  
 : : : :

.3 "

" :

: . :  
 : :

.4 "

:

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*\*\*

:

\*\*\*

- 29 -

- 1

. - 31 - - 2

. - 32 - - 3

. 1973 - - 203 - - 4

:  
 .  
 - -  
 .  
 "

( )

.1 "

:

":

:

"

:

:

:

":

.

"

:

:

.1 "...

"

" :

.

.1 "

.

.

:

.2 "

.

.

.

.

" :

.3 "

" :



( . ) - 28 - 4 - 1

- 1964.3 - 52 - - 2

1 - 42 - . -3

.1988



. :

1."

.

" :

.2"

.

"

.3"



1971. 1

. 43 -

.20-19	.	.	- 1
. - 20 - 19	-		- 2
. 43 -	.		- 3

:

- 3

.

...

:

: .1

.

.

.

: .2

":

.1"



. (4 - 1)

-1

-1

"

1."

(16)

"

1"

"

.2"



" :

.1 "

"

.

.

"

.

.

" :

.2"

" :

.3".



			.11/2	-				- 1
. 1911	84/1	-		.				- 2
1952 - 136	-		.		.		.	- 3

.

...

."

":

...

":

.1".

.



:

"

" : "1"

3."

" : ".2 "

4.

":

...

5".

.



.87 . - 1

. 36 . - 2

. 58 . - 3

. 1057 - . - 4

.1269 / 4 -5

" :

:

"

1 " .

...

2 " .

:

"

...

3 " .



( 43 - 42) - . - 1

.1981 .477 . - 2

.1985 - 647 - 646 - . . - 3



"

.

.1" .

.

•  
•  
\_\_\_\_\_

∴

- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

- 5

: -1

.

.

: -2

:

1"

" :

" :

2"

" :

" .

" :

" :

"

"

.1950

. 8 / 2 . .

- 1

.397 / 2 . .

- 2

...

":

"

"

":

":

.1" ...

"

":

":

...

":

...":

"

":

"

.

":

" ...

.2"

:

"

":

":

.3"

"

.

":

":

":

"

":

:

."

":

":

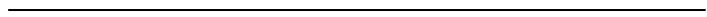
"

."

!

":

.4"



		. 3	.	- 1
.110 / 7	.	.	.	- 2
.	1375	.	. 7	- 3
.	1343	.	. 159 / 2.	- 4

( ) : " :  
.1".( ) :

"( ) :  
.2" "

": " :  
" " " " :  
": : " " :

( ) .3"...  
" :  
" : " " " " :  
" : . ( : ) ( : ) " "

.4"

":

---

. 1368 .	.219 / 2 .	- 1
	.158 / 2 .	- 2
	.24 .	- 3
( ) . 87/1 .		- 4
	. 1355 .	



"

":

.

:

**-3**

:

.

.

.

.

:

":

"

( )

.1".

:

**4**

.

-

:

-

-

-

-

"

( 150-70 )

.1"

.2"

"

-

)

"

"

(

)

.(



.1"

( )

":

":

"

":

.2"

-

"

.

.3"

4"

)

":

":

.

.

.

1310 .

- 24 .

- 1

.141 / 8 .

- 2

- 3

.24 .

- 4

)

" (

.1"

: -5

: - 1

. - 2

. - 3

-1

.1"

"

- -  
.

.  
:  
- 1  
- 2  
- 3

.  
":

.2"

.1945

- 10/1- .

---

.18 . . -1

-2

.

.

.

:

-2

.

.

.

-

-

:

.

:

( 745)

:

:

: - 1

: - 2

( ) ( )

:

:

"

:

:

"

: "

:

:

:

:

1".

"

:

- 1

- 2

.1".

" .

: -3

" :  
.2".

"

"

.3".

"

"

---

.210-208/3 . -1

.25 1 . -2

.22 . -3

( 328 - )

"

.1"

.

.

.



- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

- 5

:

- 1

.

.

...

":

:

.1"

.

:

"

"

" " .  
"

.1"

:

:

. — —  
.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

—

.

.

.

"

"

"

...

.1"

" :  
( )

.1"

"

"

"

.2".

":

":

---

.1275/4 .

- 1

.1276 .

-2

.

" :

...

1 "

.

( )

.

.

—

—

"

"

.1277 .

-1

.

.

:

- 2

" :

.1"

.1239

-1



"

.

—

.

—

—

.

.

.

.



- - " "

" "

":

.1"

-

-

.

.

:

- 3

":

"

":

...

1."

.

.

.

"

"



" "

.

.

:

:

! :

.1 :

!

: :

.( ) 2 :

- - :

.3

.

---

.448 . 1 . -1

.1948

.57 . -2

.1955

.202 3 . -3

.1950

.

.

"

"

:

.

- 1

- 2

"

"

.

.

)

.(

"

"

.

.

.

" :

.

.

"

"

" :

.

.

.1

:

- -  
" :

" "

"

"

.  
:

"

"

":

.1."

:

.

- 1

.

- 2

.

- 3

.

- 4

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

":

!

( )

"

"

.



.1" .

"

.

.

.

:

- 4

.2"

.3"

"

"

"

"

"

4"

:

.

.

.

- 1

- 2

- 3

.1098 . . -1

.1093 . -2

.1096. . -3

.1110 . -4

- 4

- 5

- 1

.1."

...

2 :

":

.3"

- -

.4"

."

"

.1093 . -1

. : -2

.1095 . -(4-3)

" " " "

" "

" "

" "

" "

": .

1"

"

"

.1"

" -

-

" ...

" -

-

.2"

."

":

:

)

.3(

- -

" .

. 1112 . 2 .

- 1

.1979

.1112 .

- 2

.1096 .

- 3

"

.1"

: " :

- -

! :

-

.2."

- -

:

-

-

-4

)

.(

.(

-

-

)

"

"

.

.1304 4 . . -1

.1305 . -2



- 5

:

"

.1"

:

:

:

.2"

"

:

.3.

-

-

.

" :

4"

.1925

.56 1 .

-1

.23 . -2

.1968 .

.246 . -3

. 1343

.1302 .4 . -4

-6

" :

)

(

:

" :

1"

" :

"

:

"

"



" :

.

-

-

...

"

.

.

.

:

- 5

.

.

" :

"

"

"

"

"

.

:

- 1

- 2

- 3

":

...

...

" "

.1" .

" "

" "

:

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

:

.

:

.

·  
" :

"

:

- -

" :

.1"

:

:-

-

:

:

.

.  
- -

" .2

"

" "

" "

.  
- -

" "

.

"

"

" "

.

.

-

" :

.

-

.

.

.

.1"

.

" :

...

...



1."

.

.

.

.

.3

"

"

.

.



)

.1(

:

.

"

.2"

.

.

.

" ;

.

.3"

.



. 1051	.	- 1
. 1052	.	- 2
. 1052	.	- 3



1 "

"

"

.2".

" :

" :

.3"

...

---

.1053	.	-1
.1053	.	-2
.1047	.	-3

.1"

.2".

---

. 1055	.	- 1
. 1049	.	- 2

•  
•  
\_\_\_\_\_

•

•

•

•

- 1

- 2

- 3

" :

.1"

.

" :

2"

" :

.3"

.

:

" :

.4"

" :

---

.1056	.	.	- 1
		.1068	- 2
		.1068	- 3
		.1055	- 4

1."

:

. - 1

. - 2

. - 3

-1

.

: -2

.

: -3

.

"

"

":

.

.2"

---

.1055 . -1

.1055 . -2

" "

- -

.

- -

.

...

:

" :

1".

" :

.2".



.1056 . . -1

.(1057-1056) . -2

:

:

:

" :

)

(

1".

:

"

.2"

:

-

.1971 .37

.1057

-1

-2

"

1".

:

.2".

:

:

"

.3" .



.1082 . . . - 1

.1084 . . . - 2

.1083 . . . -3



(la compétence et la performance )

.( la langue et la parole )

" :

1"

" :

" "

" ... "

\*

\*

\*

.2" ... \*

"

" "

.3".

---

:	*	.1062	.	.	-1
:	*	.15	.	.	-2
:	*	.1059	.	.	-3

.

" :

.1"

.

-

"

"

" :

.

.

.

.2"



.1258 . . -1

.1064 . . -2

.  
 " " " "  
 .1" " :  
 . " "  
 " "  
 :  
 . - 2 - 1  
 . - 4 . - 3  
 . - 6 . - 5  
 . - 8 . - 7  
 " :

.1"

" "

- -

:

.

.

.

"

.

.2"

- -

.

.

---

.1068	.	.	-1
.1087	.	.	-2

. " " -

"

.1"

" :

" :

2"

.3"

"

"

" :

:

- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

---

.1069 . -1

.1069 . -2

.1069 . -3

.1"

.

"

"

"

"

"

:

- 2

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

" :



.1"



:

" - -  
.1".

" :

.2"

" "

.

- -

.

" "

.

.

" "

"

" " " " " " " "

"

"

---

.1083 . . -1

.1084 . . -2

"

"

"

.

.

- -

"

"

"

"

:

.

"

"

.1"

.

"

.2"

.



. 1031 . . - 1

. 1232 . . - 2

" " " " " " " " " " " "

.1"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

"

1"

-

-

:

.

.

:

- 3

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

" " " "

:

-1

.1"

"

" "

."

-2

" "

:

-3

"

" : "

.2"

. 23 . - 1

. 1078 . - 2

":

.1".

-4

" "

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

" " .

- - " :

- . -

.

.1"

.

" :

.2" .

---

.1073	.	.	-1
.1075	.	.	-2



.

.

"

.

"

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

-

.

-

.

" :  
.  
...

1."

" "

":

.2"

:

- 1

"

- 2

"

"

"

- 3

"

"

"

"

( )

( )

.

---

.1074 . -1

.1073 . -2

" :

"

"

"

:

.

-

-

"

"

.

.

" :

.

.1"

.

.

"

.1"

":

":

"

"

\*

":

:

":

...

:

.2"

-

-

.

-

.231

-1

:

\*

.(1125-1124)

-2

...

- -

.

"

"

.

.

" : .

.1"

.

" - - .

.2"

.

---

.1126 . -1

.1126 . -2



- - - - : ( ) : - 2

. - -  
.

" " " " :  
" " :  
.

( )

" " " " :  
" " :

" " " "

. ... :

1 "

.

.

" .

.

.1"

.

" "

.

.

.

.

"

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

.





. -  
. -  
. -  
. -

.

- -

.

" :

.1"

"

.2"

:

" .

.3"

.

---

.1399	4	.	.	- 1
	.1399	.	.	- 2
	.1389	.	.	- 3

.  
:  
-1

.  
:  
1964

.  
:  
:  
"

.  
:  
.  
:  
.

.1"



:

.1"

" "

" "

:

:

:

.(1964-1963) .170 .1965 .1" -1

---

.1"



"

"

:

-2

"

"

(performance )

(compétence )

.(surface structure )

( Deep structure)

-

-

( )

:

-3

:

:

"

.1"

- -

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.2"

.

.

.

":

. .117 .

- 1

.118 .

- 2

.1"

- -

: -4

.2

---

29 1 . .317 1 . . -1  
 . 1982 . . -2

1.

• -  
• -  
• -  
• -  
• -

( 43 : )

( 332 : )

( 27 : )

( 44 : )

( 69 : )

.1( 149 : )

( 117: )

( 180 : )

( 175 : )

.

" "

"

1 "

" :

.2"

" :

...

.3"

" "

.

" :

---

.25/1 . - 1

.100/1 . - 2

.101/1 . - 3



"

.1"

:

( 395 )

"

"

"

"

( 430 : )

.

.

"

"

...

"

"

.

. ...

( 392 : )

"

"

.

"

"

(Philologie)

.1".

	:	
(Morphology)	(Phonology)	-
.( semantix)	(lexicology )	.(Syntaxe)

( General linguistics)

" " " "

:2

: -1

. 1 18 .

. - 1

. 1984

.19 . -2



:

-3

.1"

"

: -4

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

:

.

:

.

.

:

...

...

.

"

.1"

.



:

-5

( De saussure )

( Cours de linguistique général )

1916

.1"

"

:

-

:

:

:

:

-

: -

· ...

: -

"

1"

( 392 )

...

- -

:

- 1

"

.1"

- 2

"

" 2 "

:

:

"

" :



" " - - " :  
 " .  
 " :  
 .  
 " " " "

- 3

" "

" :

" " : " : "

" "

.1"



-  
-  
-

.

: -1

" "

" :

( )

.

"

.

.1"

:

."

"

:

.

.

."

" :

:

.

.



" :

·  
"  
- - " .1"

" : .2"

.3 "

"

.4"

: -2

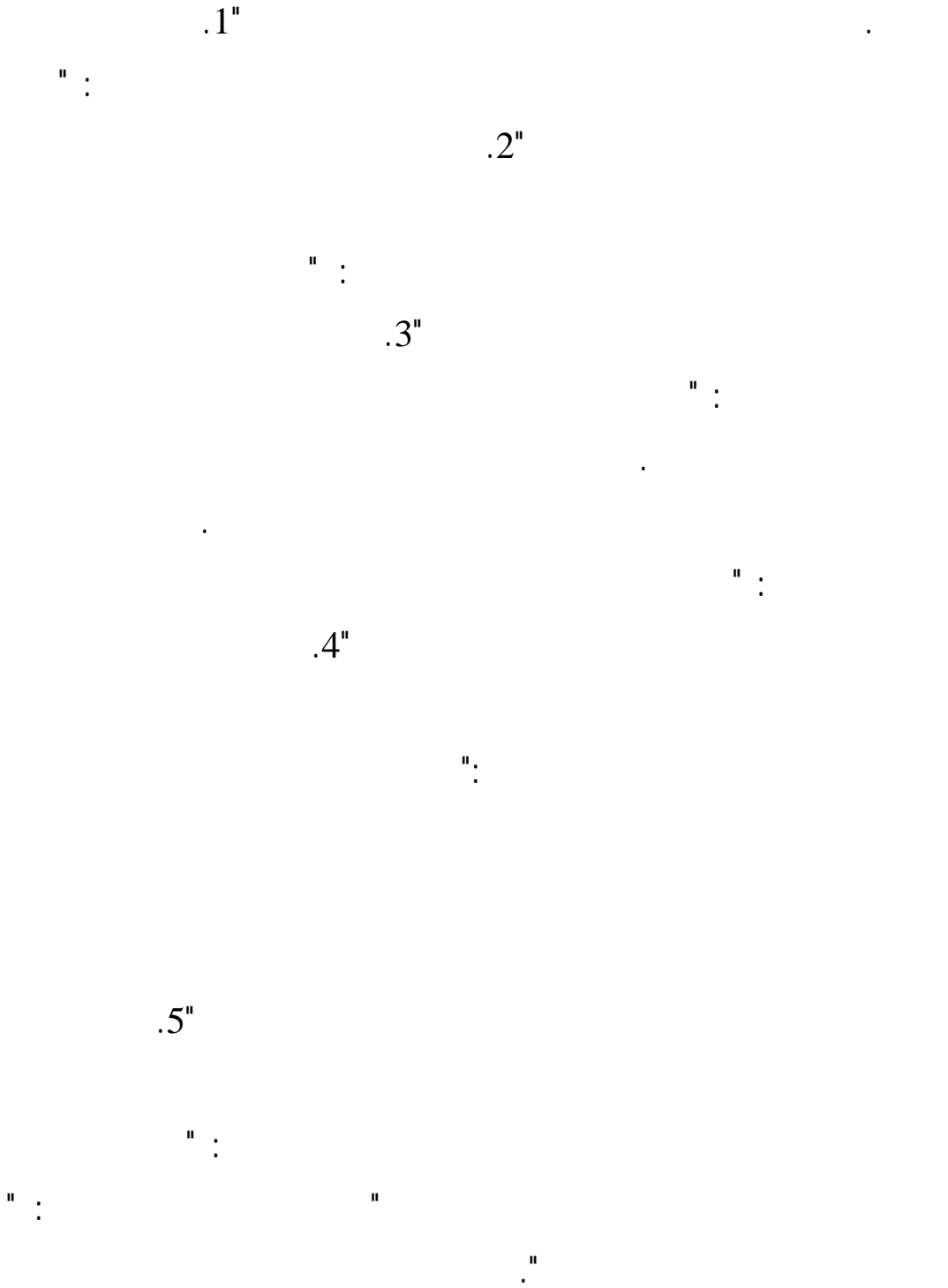
.5"

"

" :

---

	.48	/1	.	-1
		.49		-2
		.51	.	-3
. 1985 .	.1	.116	.	-4
. 1364	.18/17	.	.	-5




---

.1982 -	-	.105	.	.	-1
				.286	-2
		.105	.	.	-3
				.105	-4
				.105	-5

.1"

"

" : "

"

.

.

" :

( )

.

" : "

.2"

:

"

.

.

3"...

.

.

---

:	-	:	-	:	/	106	.	-1
		:		:				
:		-		:		107	.	-2
.	:	-		:		.108	.	-3

:

...

.

!.

.

.

." " Parole " " Langue :

:

...

.

.

.

:

." " performance " " compétence

" "

.surface structure

deepstructure



"communicative compétence" "

"

" :

"

:

.1

.

.

( )

" "

.2

.

.

.

.

.

" " .3

" " " "

...

" :  
(actual) (potential)

.1

)

(

( )

-

-

...

" ( ) "

"

"

"

-

-

1

.( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

1

.

( - - - )  
( - - - )

.

.

-

-

.

.

:

:

:

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

1

.

---

"

1

·  
:  
:

·  
:  
:

—

—



1



-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

.1" : -1  
 " : :  
 . : :  
 . : :  
 : " :  
 .2"  
 " :  
 " .3"  
 . :  
 .4" :  
 :  
 .5"

: -2  
 " .  
 .6" "

---

. 1995/ 1416	.181	.	:	-1
		.71		-2
	.69			-3
		.75		-4
		.357	.1 :	-5
			.	-6

...

"

:

.1"...

.

" :

.

...

...

) 2"

:

:

.(

. ...

.

.

.

"

.1"

:

-3

"

( 117)

.2"

":

.3"

:

:

:

.4.

.

.1986

.27

:

-1

.14

-2

. 1952 (7)

.14

-3

.1954

1

.26

-4

": " " :  
" " : "

.  
.  
.  
- -  
.

:  
.1"

: -4  
:  
: -1  
: -2  
-3  
-4  
":  
:

"

.1"

: :

:

.1

:

.2

:

:

:

:

.3

.

:

:

:

.2"

:

.4

"

.3"

:

"

"

"

:

"

.

:

.

:

:

.1976

.96

-1

.1974 1

.99/1

-2

.99 - 98/1

-3



"

.1"

"

:

:

:

.2"

:

.

:

-1

24

.

:

-

:

-

.

:

-

:

-

:

-

.3"

" :

-

.

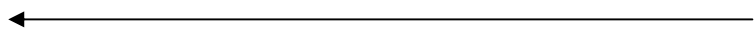
4( ) :

:

-

( ) :

-2



.1975

.110

-1

.186

.1

-2

.275/2

-1

.4/76

-2

-3

" ( )

( )

( )

.1"

:

-5

" :

:

.2"

:

.1986 .

.76 .

-1

.1957

.95 .

-2

" :

.2"

" :

.1"

" :

" "

. 1375

. 1948

.74

.393/1

-1

-2

"

.1"

":

.

.2

.

"

.3"

":

.

.4"

.

:

.

-

-

.

.

---

	.	1343		.195	.	- 1
				.73	-	- 2
.1355	.	(		)		-3
	.	1353		.58	.	- 4

.

.

"

.1"

"

:

.2"

"

.3"

.

.

.

.

---

.	1310	.100	.	- 1
.	1938	.295/2	.	- 2
.	319/14	.	.	- 3

( )

." "

: -6

" :

.1"

:

.....

" :

....."

:

.2"

( )

( 177 )

" : ( 216 )

.1"

" "

"

\*\*\*

" : "

"

"

.

.

. . . .

.



-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

:

-1

.

.

"

.1"

.

.

"

.

.2"

.

:

!

:

!.

.1997

.321

-1

.98

-2

. 1985 .72

" :

.1"

-

-

" :

.2"

" :

" :

" :

"

---

. 1974	.	.200-199	.	-1
.	.	13	.	-2

" :

.1"

" :

.2"

"

.3"

:

-2

-

-

.

.

---

.	.	.321	.	.	-1
.1971	.	.196	.	.	-2
.1964	.	.14	.	.	-3

:

-3

:

.

.

:

-

.

"

"

.

-

.

"

"

-

.

.

"

"

. 1937

"

"

!

.

1972

-1

1975

-2

1978

-3

1969

-1

":

1979

-2

."

.

:

:

"

1956

-1

."

.

"

1982

-2

:

.

:

:

":

1971

-1

."

.

1974

-2

."

"

.

-4

.1

"( ) ( )"



:

.2

- -

.

.

.

.

.

-

.1

:-

.

:

-5

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

⋮

.

.

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

-

-

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

,

.

.8

.  
.9

.  
.10

.

:

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.105



"

":



"

":

-



":

-

"



"

:( )

-



:( )

-

"



:( )

-



":

-



":

-

"



:

-

\*

\*

\*



"

Fragmented text consisting of scattered characters and symbols including apostrophes, colons, and quotation marks.

"

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

'

".

( . )

:

'

:

"

'

'

".

.

		:	
	. 1978	.	-
	.	.3 .	-
		. 1950	.
	. 1960	.	-
.	.	.	-
		. 1976	.
	. 1375	.	-
.	.	.	-
	. 1982	.	-
.	.	.	-
		. 1364	.
. 1326	.	.	-
	.	.	-
		. 1368	.
. 1973	.	.	-
	. 1911	.	-
	.	. ( ) .	-
		.	. 1971
		.2 1 .	-
		. 1979 .	.
. 1970	.	.	-
.	.	.	-
		.	. 1997
.	.	.	-
		.	. 1995

(5-1)	:	.	-
		.	1332
. 1348	.	.	\ -
	.	1	-
.	.	.	-
	.	. 1947	.
.	.	.	-
. 1976	.	.	-
	.	. 1964	-
. 1938	.	. 2	-
.	.	.	-
	.	. 1969	.
. 1350	.	.	-
. 1954	.	.	-
.	.	.	-
	.	. 1983	.
.	.	.	-
	.	. 1988	.
	. 1967	.	-
. 1973	.	.	-
.	.	. 1	-
	.	. 1925	.
. 1343	.	.	-
.	.	.	-
	. 1968	.	.

		-
	. 1988	-
		-
	. 1981	-
		-
	. 1985	-
	. 1964	-
	. 1964	-
	. 1974	-
	. ( )	-
	. 1355	-
	.1 .	-
	. 1984	-
. 1986 .		-
. 1985		-
. 1353		-
. 1981		-
		-
	. 1957	-
		-
	. 1968	-
	. 1971	-
		-
. 1958		-
. 1973		-



	:		
. 1971 .		.1 .	-
		.1971 .2 .	-
		.(6-5-4) .	-
		.7 .	-
			. 1997
			-
			. 2000
. 1999		.2 .	-
( ) .		.	-
			. 2000
. 2001 .		.4 .	-
.( 1964-1963) .		.	-
		. 1965	
		.14 .	-
. 1985 .		.72 .	-





## فهرس الموضوعات

- 05 ..... المقدمة: -
- الفصل الأول: مفهوم السليقة اللغوية: (8-24)
- 09 ..... تحديد مفهوم السليقة اللغوية: -
- 14 ..... تحديد رقعة الفصاحة اللغوية: -
- 18 ..... سر تغلب لهجة قریش على سائر اللهجات العربية: -
- 23 ..... دور السماع في تكوين السليقة اللغوية: -
- الفصل الثاني: الاحتجاج في اللغة العربية: (25-39)
- 26 ..... مفهوم الاحتجاج: -
- 27 ..... بواذر اللحن: -
- 30 ..... العلوم التي يحتج بها: -
- 31 ..... من يحتج بكلامه من العرب: -
- 33 ..... ما يحتج به من الكلام: -
- الفصل الثالث: تحصيل الملكة اللسانية: (40-73)
- 41 ..... الملكة اللسانية في رأي ابن خلدون: -
- 47 ..... الملكة اللسانية و تعليم القرآن: -
- 51 ..... ملكة الشعر في أسلوبه و لغته: -
- 56 ..... الملكة اللسانية لفني المنظوم و المنثور: -
- 64 ..... تحصيل ملكة اللسان العربي للأجانب و أهل الأمصار: -
- الفصل الرابع: الملكة اللسانية و دراسة اللسان العربي: (74-104)
- 75 ..... علوم اللسان العربي و أثرها في خدمة الملكة اللسانية: -
- 86 ..... كتب النحو و دورها في خدمة اللسان العربي: -
- 93 ..... قرائن الكلام و قوانين الإعراب: -
- الفصل الخامس: السليقة اللغوية عند المحدثين: (105-116)
- 107 ..... السليقة اللغوية عند العرب المحدثين: -
- 112 ..... السليقة اللغوية عند المحدثين الغربيين: -
- 113 ..... اللغة بين سليقة الأداء و قواعد النحو: -
- 115 ..... الإبداعية في اللغة: -

- الفصل السادس: مناهج البحث في اللغة: (117-129)

- 121 ..... علم اللغة العام: -  
 122 ..... علم اللغة التقابلي: -  
 123 ..... علم اللغة التاريخي: -  
 124..... علم اللغة المقارن: -  
 125..... علم اللغة الوصفي: -

- الفصل السابع: اللغة بين الطبع و التكلف: (130-145)

- 131 ..... اللغة و الطبع: -  
 132 ..... اللغة و التّكّلف: -  
 135 ..... آراء حول حقيقة اللغة: -

- الفصل الثامن: القياس اللغوي: (146-159)

- 147 ..... تعريف القياس: -  
 148..... الحاجة إلى القياس: -  
 149..... أصول القياس في النحو العربي: -  
 150 ..... أركان القياس: -  
 153..... القياس بين مدرستي البصرة و الكوفة: -  
 157..... القياس و الاستعمال: -

- الفصل التاسع: النحو العربي واقع و آفاق: (160-170)

- 161 ..... واقع تدريس النحو العربي: -  
 163 ..... مشكلة تعليم قواعد النحو العربي: -  
 164 ..... جهود النحاة لحلّ المشكلة: -  
 167 ..... الطرق المستخدمة في تعليم النحو: -  
 168 ..... أهمية الارتباط بين قواعد النحو و النصوص الأدبية الرفيعة: -  
 171..... الخاتمة: -  
 173 ..... مختارات -  
 181 ..... المصادر والمراجع -  
 187 ..... الفهرس -