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(suprasegmental feature)

： (prosody)

：

(system of signs)

" ； (voice)

。(1)"

(Segmentation)

(Combination)

(phonological system)

(convententionality)

" ；

(speech segments)

(segmental phonemes)

.2008/11/17

2008/1/14

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(Phrases) (Groups) (primary phonemes)
(Sentences)

⁽⁵⁾(Phonetics of juncture) (suprasegmental phonemes)
(Combinatory phonology) : (secondary phonemes)
(Prosodic phonology) ⁽⁶⁾

(Suprasegmental Feature) ⁽²⁾

(Behaviorism)
(Watson)

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⁽⁷⁾

(

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(Prosody)

Firth.J.R

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⁽⁸⁾

:

Leonard Bloom Field

(Suprasegmental feature)

(prosody)

(David Crystal)

(Suprasegmental Feature)

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⁽³⁾

(intonation)

⁽⁹⁾

(phonetic context)

(pitch)

(tones)

⁽⁴⁾

⁽¹⁰⁾

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(

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(Syllables)

(Chains)

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(13)

(14)

(Pitch)

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(Amigu)

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(intonational languages)

(16)"

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: (tone languages)

(12)

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(a walk out) (to :
 walk out) () !
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 (August) () :
 (40)"
 (stress)
 (Non stress languages)
 (Emotional stress) (41)"
 (42)
 (46) :
 (43)
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 (sentence stress) (44)
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 () : (Stress Languages)
 (import)
 (47) (import)
 present
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(54)" :

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(56)"

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(length)

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(quality)

(length) (quantity)

(duration)

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(53) "

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(66)

(62)

(word boundaries)

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.82	(5)		
Robins R.h- General Linguistics. P(57)	(6)	.79 1	(1)
.104	(7)	.93-92	(2)
.Bloomfield- Language. P(24)	(8)	David Crystal- Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics,	(3)
.252	(9)	.P(283)	

			19	(30)	19		(10)
	.30	3		(31)	119		
			20	(32)	.194		
	.54	3		(33)	.48		(11)
1	213	3		(34)	.83 ()		(12)
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	.371-370	2		(37)			
	.177			(38)			
	.269	3		(39)			
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		160			334		
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.76-272			:		.1 :	-	
	.93					.2.	
	.247			(43)		.164	
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	.197			(46)			
	.123			(47)		.162-161	
		.()		(48)	.175		(15)
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.123 -121	3			(53)		1	(20)
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	.204-202	4		(56)		7	(23)
.18	2			(57)	339	1	(24)
.258				(58)		.650	
				(59)	.497	4	(25)
				(60)	.263		(26)
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.258				(64)	.383	3	(29)

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.5				261		(67)
.56			(81)	272 -270		
	.177			.236 -220		
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		.18	(83)	.16		(68)
		.2	(84)	.127		(69)
.61	1		(85)	.169 -168	3	(70)
.22 -21	2		(86)	.171	3	(71)
			(87)	.172	3	(72)
	.37	1	(88)	.342	1	(73)
			(89)	.271 -270		(74)
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		26	225	.342	1	(78)

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Supersegmental Phoneme in Arabic

*Waleed Hussein**

ABSTRACT

This research attempts to study the Supersegmental Phoneme in Arabic such as: intonation, stress, length, and Juncture.

This research has been based on two dimensions:

- The first of which represents the theoretical aspects of Supersegmental Phoneme, indicating it's meaning in modern linguistics. It also deals with two terms: Prosody and Supersegmental Phoneme.

It indicates, as well, the various concepts and characteristics, dealt with the Arabic language.

- The second dimension comes out in view of the concept that early Arab linguists tended to mean by phgonological variation of pronouncation and articulation.

It concludes that early Arab lingusts had known many theories concerning language system which appear in modern linguistics.

Keywords: Suprasegmental Phonemes, Linguists, Intonation, Stress, Length, Juncture.

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