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## Abstract

it is difficult to ascertain involvement of the imperialists and missionaries in reviving the call for colloquialism . it seems that this call was revived by individuals who were not incited by any theorizing party . These were Muslims , Christians and foreigners and the people who opposed the call were also Muslims and Arab Christians .

The call for colloquial dialect was stimulated particularly in Egypt at the time of British occupation . A set of factors led to that call . These include the democratic intellectual atmosphere which Egypt enjoyed then and the Egyptian scientific and industrial renaissance . it occurred during the linguistic crisis based on the supremacy of colloquialism over the feeble standard Arabic of the that time . Darwinian ideology provoked workers on life and on death of languages - an issue that absorbed Europe and the East as of the last third of the 19 th century .The difference between Arab and Western scholars in thier view of the relation between language and faith any faith can be added to these factors .

The call for colloquialism was renovated in Egypt due to these reasons . it was clamorous , but the coincidence of the its revival with the advent of the English led many Arab researchers to say that the English were behind the call for colloquialism .

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