



Al al-BAYT UNIVERSITY

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**The Linguistic Activity During Reign of
âdod âl-dawlah âl - bowayhi**

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Al al-BAYT UNIVERSITY

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The Linguistic Activity During Reign of Adod AL-dawlah AL- bowayhi

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The linguistic Activity During the Reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi**By****Anwar Hussein Al Sa'adoni****Supervisor****Dr. Hassan Khamis Al Milkh****Abstract**

The purpose of this thesis, titled "the linguistic activity during the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi" was to underline the existence of a scientific and linguistic development, including morphology, syntax and language during the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi.

This study was based on a basic hypothesis to the effect that the scientific climate which, Adod Al Dawlah had prepared, lead to flourishing of the linguistic studies in morphology, syntax and language at the time of his reign. This was due to his encouragement of linguists and his support to them by different means.

After compilation of the scientific subject, I have divided the research into an introduction, preface, three chapters and a conclusion. The introduction was in the form of a quick analysis of the chapters and its topics, in which I shed light on the methodology, which the research followed in this study i.e. the historical methodology in a descriptive text that includes induction, analysis and categorization. The preface came in two parts, the first of which included a resume of the biography of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi, his emergence and his most important achievements. The second part was related to the scientific life during his reign and discussed the attention which Al Bowhyians paid to science, particularly the attention paid to science by Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi and his ministers.

However, chapter one discussed the morphological studies in the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi and the evolution thereof, which came into two topics, the first of which was an analysis of the two books the first: "Al Takmela Li Abi Ali Al Farisi" and the second: "Al Munsif Sharh Tasrif Al Mazini Li Ibn Jeni". After a brief translation of the authors of the two books, I highlighted the importance of each of these two books, reason for writing, and the approach of demonstrating the morphological subject in accordance with the acceptance of usage and analogy applications with an explanation of their writing styles.

The second chapter was an analysis of some morphological books, which were written during the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi. It was divided into two topics: the book "Sharh Kitab Sibawayeh Li Sirafi" and the second topic is the book "Al Edah Al Adodi Li Abi Ali Al Farisi", where I analyzed both by using the methodology adopted in the first chapter and explained the relation of their authors with Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi.

The third was an analysis of the evolution of linguistic studies during the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi through certain books, which were written at his time. It came into two topics: the first of which was an explanation of the book " Sharh Mayaqu Fihe Al Tashifo and Tahreef (mispronunciation and misinterpretation) by Abi Ahmad Al Askari and the second was Al Sahabi' Fi Fiqh Allugha and Sunan Al Arab Fi Kalamiha" (philology and Arab customs in their wordings). The importance of this chapter lies in the fact that these books are considered from among the most important linguistic writings produced in the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi.

The conclusion of the study incorporated the results underlined by the research and the most prominent of which are the following:

- That the scientific climate, which Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi facilitated, contributed to the flourishing of linguistic studies in morphology, syntax and language.
- That the support offered by Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi to linguists and scholars lead to prosperity, growth and development of the scientific and linguistic activity.
- That certain linguistic books composed during the reign of Adod Al Dawlah Al Bowyhi became one of the most significant Arabic books over its eras.